

ASSOCIATED PLATING COMPANY
FACILITIES INVESTIGATION REPORT
ASSOCIATED PLATING COMPANY - SANTA FE SPRINGS, CALIFORNIA

Appendices

Appendix A Human Health Risk Assessment

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**Human Health Risk Assessment
Associated Plating Company
9636 Ann Street
Santa Fe Springs, California**

June 23, 2006

Prepared for:

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via courier

Ms. Lee Paprocki, R.G.
Project Hydrogeologist, Project Manager
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RE: **HUMAN HEALTH RISK ASSESSMENT**
Associated Plating Company
9636 Ann Street, Santa Fe Springs, California

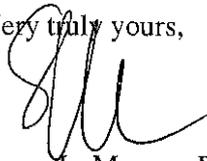
Dear Ms. Paprocki:

I am pleased to present this Human Health Risk Assessment (HRA) for Associated Plating Company located at 9636 Ann Street, Los Angeles County, Santa Fe Springs, California (the site) pursuant to your authorization.

This HRA followed the guidance in the Department of Toxic Substances Control (DTSC) *Preliminary Endangerment Assessment* (PEA) guidance manual (DTSC, 1999), the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency *Risk Assessment Guidance for Superfund volume 1, Human Health Evaluation Manual* (RAGs) (USEPA, 2004), the Massachusetts Department of Environmental Protection (MADEP) *Characterizing Risks posed by Petroleum Contaminated Sites* manual (MADEP, June, 2001), the DTSC *Guidance for the Evaluation and Mitigation of Subsurface Vapor Intrusion to Indoor Air* (DTSC, February 7, 2005), the DTSC Human and Ecological Risk Division (HERD)-approved Johnson & Ettinger soil gas screen, version 2.0 model (January 21, 2005), the DTSC-HERD-approved Johnson & Ettinger groundwater screen, version 3.0 model (January 21, 2005) and the DTSC LeadSpread 7 Model.

Should you have any questions or desire additional information, please contact me at your earliest convenience at 310.396.9606.

Very truly yours,



Susan L. Mearns, Ph.D., REA II 20032



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EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

9636

The objective of this Human Health Risk Assessment (HRA) was to evaluate potential health risks to human receptors posed by concentrations of 54 constituents detected at least one time in the top 10-feet of the soil matrix, in soil gas or groundwater underlying the property located at 9636 Ann Street Santa Fe Springs, California (the site). Although 48 constituents were detected at least one time in the media sampled, nine constituents were assessed as both carcinogenic and noncarcinogenic constituents and three constituents were not quantitatively assessed due to insufficient toxicological data.

This HRA followed the guidance in the Department of Toxic Substances Control (DTSC) *Preliminary Endangerment Assessment (PEA) guidance manual* (DTSC, 1999), the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency *Risk Assessment Guidance for Superfund volume 1, Human Health Evaluation Manual (RAGs)* (USEPA, 2004), the Massachusetts Department of Environmental Protection (MADEP) *Characterizing Risks posed by Petroleum Contaminated Sites manual* (MADEP, June, 2001), the DTSC *Guidance for the Evaluation and Mitigation of Subsurface Vapor Intrusion to Indoor Air* (DTSC, February 7, 2005), the DTSC Human and Ecological Risk Division (HERD)-approved Johnson & Ettinger soil gas screen, version 2.0 model (January 21, 2005), the DTSC-HERD-approved Johnson & Ettinger groundwater screen, version 3.0 model (January 21, 2005) and the DTSC LeadSpread 7 Model.

The maximum detected concentration or the upper confidence level, whichever was lower pursuant to the ProUCL guidance (USEPA, 2004), was used as the exposure point concentration in this HRA. One-half the reporting limit was used in the statistical analyses when the constituent was not detected in concentrations greater than the reporting limit (USEPA, 2004). Those chemicals of concern that had both reference doses and slope factors available, were assessed as both noncarcinogenic and carcinogenic compounds. Those constituents that were detected in multiple media were assessed via the appropriate exposure pathway in multiple media.

The results of the HRA indicate that the estimated individual hazard quotients (HQ) of the 39 noncarcinogenic constituents did not exceed the target hazard quotient of 1, except for thallium. The estimated hazard quotient for thallium was 1.4. Thallium was detected in three of 69 soil samples and was not used, handled, stored nor is it a waste by-product of the process operations conducted onsite. Therefore, this hazard quotient more than likely is a reflection of the conservative nature of the risk assessment.

The results of the HRA indicate that the estimated individual risks of the 15 carcinogenic constituents are less than 1×10^{-5} the target risk value, except for arsenic, vinyl chloride and tetrachloroethene (PCE). The estimated risk for arsenic via the oral and dermal contact exposure routes is 2.42×10^{-4} . The estimated risk for PCE via inhalation from soil gas is 5.10×10^{-5} and for vinyl chloride via inhalation from soil gas is 1.30×10^{-3} .

The oral and dermal contact exposure routes assume a child and an adult are onsite consuming soil for 350 days for six and 24 years, respectively. As the site is currently an operating industrial facility, the likelihood of this exposure route is very low.

Additionally, the estimated risks due to exposure to arsenic in the soil matrix via the oral and dermal contact routes and to exposure to PCE in soil vapor via the inhalation exposure route are within USEPA's "safe and protective of public health" risk range of 1×10^{-4} to 1×10^{-6} (Federal Register 56(20):3535, 1991).

Risks were estimated via the inhalation route of exposure to volatile organic compounds (VOCs) detected in the soil vapor underlying the site using the DTSC-HERD modified Johnson & Ettinger soil gas screen model which assumes: (1) a theoretical building is placed onsite, (2) no transformation, i.e., degradation processes occur, (3) the areal extent of contamination is greater than the building floor in contact with the soil, (4) the soil gas is at a steady state condition, (5) the VOCs assessed are homogeneously distributed and (6) all vapors originating below the building will enter the building.

The area with the greatest detected concentration of vinyl chloride in soil gas, 210 micrograms per liter ($\mu\text{g/L}$), is located exterior to the existing plating shop building approximately 2-feet beneath a concrete pad that is 3-feet below ground surface (bgs).

Remediation of the area with the greatest detected concentration of vinyl chloride in soil gas, 210 $\mu\text{g/L}$, and subsequent recalculation of risk estimates may be warranted.

1.0 INTRODUCTION

This report presents the results of a Human Health Risk Assessment (HRA) for Associated Plating Company located at 9636 Ann Street, Santa Fe Springs, California (the site).

The purpose of this HRA was to evaluate the potential adverse health impacts due to exposure to concentrations of constituents detected in the soil matrix, soil vapor and groundwater underlying the site. If a constituent was detected one time in the media sampled, it was retained and quantitatively assessed in this HRA. This HRA assessed the potential risk and hazard attributable to exposure to 15 carcinogenic constituents and 39 noncarcinogenic constituents which are listed in the *Carcinogens and Noncarcinogens* table.

This HRA followed the guidance in the Department of Toxic Substances Control (DTSC) *Preliminary Endangerment Assessment (PEA)* guidance manual (DTSC, 1999), the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency *Risk Assessment Guidance for Superfund volume 1, Human Health Evaluation Manual (RAGs)* (USEPA, 2004), the Massachusetts Department of Environmental Protection (MADEP) *Characterizing Risks posed by Petroleum Contaminated Sites* manual (MADEP, June, 2001), the DTSC *Guidance for the Evaluation and Mitigation of Subsurface Vapor Intrusion to Indoor Air* (DTSC, February 7, 2005), the DTSC Human and Ecological Risk Division (HERD)-approved Johnson & Ettinger soil gas screen, version 2.0 model (January 21, 2005), the DTSC-HERD-approved Johnson & Ettinger groundwater screen, version 3.0 model (January 21, 2005) and the DTSC LeadSpread 7 Model.

As the USEPA and the State of California Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment (OEHHA) have not published toxicity values, i.e., Reference Doses (RfDs), for total petroleum hydrocarbons (TPH) the guidance in the Massachusetts Department of Environmental Protection approach to characterizing risks posed by petroleum contaminated sites was used to obtain a surrogate RfD for the speciated carbon chains C6-C10, C10-C18 and C18-C40 (MADEP, 2001). The potential adverse health impacts due to exposure to the speciated carbon chains C6-C10, C10-C18 and C18-C40 in onsite soils were then assessed by following the appropriate equations in DTSC's PEA manual.

The Johnson and Ettinger Model (soil gas screen version 2.0; April, 2003) modified by DTSC-HERD to include the OEHHA unit risk factors (URFs) and reference concentrations (RfCs) was used to evaluate the potential adverse health impacts due to inhalation of the detected constituents in soil vapor underlying the site based on the assumptions: (1) the receptors are inside a theoretical onsite building underneath of which these volatile organic compounds (VOCs) are only diffusing upwards and (2) the receptors are exposed to these constituents for 250 days per year for 25 years.

The Johnson and Ettinger Model (groundwater screen version 3.0; April, 2003) modified by DTSC-HERD to include the OEHHA URFs and RfCs was used to evaluate the potential adverse health impacts due to inhalation of the detected constituents in groundwater underlying the site based on the assumptions: (1) the receptors are inside a theoretical onsite building underneath of

which these VOCs are only diffusing upwards and (2) the receptors are exposed to these constituents for 250 days per year for 25 years.

DTSC's LeadSpread 7.0 Model was used to evaluate the potential health impacts due to exposure to lead in onsite soils via the ingestion and inhalation exposure routes. The LeadSpread Model estimates the blood lead levels, expressed as micrograms per deciliter ($\mu\text{g}/\text{dl}$), in the blood of adults and children potentially exposed to the residual concentrations of lead. The Model assumes these receptors will be exposed to the residual concentrations of lead in the air, through the ingestion of soil and particulates, in water and in home-grown produce, overly conservative, i.e., health protective assumptions. The LeadSpread Model does not account for the depth at which the concentration of lead was detected in site soils.

Impacts } The data collected from previous investigations conducted by URS Corporation (URS) in 2001 and 2002, Komex H2O Science (Komex) in 2004 and WorleyParsons Komex in 2006 was used in the risk assessment.

2.0 SUMMARY OF FIELD ACTIVITIES

Site Description

The site currently operates as the Associated Plating Company (APC), a plating shop for small metallic components.

The site consists of an approximately 17,000 square foot (sq. ft.) concrete tilt-up building situated on approximately 1.25 acres. The plating facility specializes in the use of fused tin and tin/lead alloys using electro- and electroless plating. Nickel and copper are the most commonly used metals. Precious metal plating is also performed using silver, gold, tin, zinc and aluminum. Several plating lines with associated dip tanks are located within the facility. APC handles hazardous waste in two units authorized by the DTSC on August 4, 1993 under Permit By Rule (Komex, 2005).

The site can be divided into six areas, described below:

- Administrative offices
- Shipping, receiving and inspection
- Main plating facility includes lines 1 through 5, a maintenance room and maintenance stockroom
- Exterior storage includes the former tetrachloroethene (PCE) aboveground storage tank (AST), empty drum storage and chemical storage
- Wastewater treatment includes the location of the former vapor degreaser, holding tanks, clarifiers, filter press, batch neutralization tanks, sludge dryer, cyanide destruction unit, stripping department and ion exchange units
- Employee parking and vacant land

Site Background

Previous investigations have been conducted by different environmental consultants and DTSC since 1994. These investigations are summarized in the *Facilities Investigation Report, Associated Plating Company, Santa Fe Springs, California*, prepared by Komex, dated May 9, 2005.

 Data from the investigations conducted by URS in 2001 and 2002, Komex in 2004 and WorleyParsons Komex in 2006 was used in this risk assessment. ?

3.0 IDENTIFYING CHEMICALS OF CONCERN

Typically only the most toxic, persistent and prevalent chemicals detected at the site are quantitatively evaluated in a risk assessment. The risk assessment therefore can focus on those chemicals that are expected to account for the majority of the estimated health impacts at any given site. These identified chemicals are referred to as chemicals of concern (COCs). COCs can be identified based on criteria such as frequency of detection, comparison with background, toxicity or whether a chemical can be considered a common laboratory contaminant (USEPA 1989).

COC
Criteria

DTSC indicated that if a constituent was detected one time within the media sampled it should be retained and quantitatively assessed within the risk assessment (DTSC, 2006). Therefore, all constituents detected in the soil matrix, in soil gas and groundwater in the previous investigations were retained and quantitatively assessed using the appropriate exposure pathway.

A conceptual site model was developed to identify the potential complete exposure pathways by which constituents detected in soil, and soil vapor and groundwater underlying the site could impact human health (Figure 1).

The conceptual site model identifies potential sources, environmental release mechanisms, potential migration pathways, potential exposure pathways, potential exposure routes and potential human receptors onsite.

The conceptual site model identified the following potential complete exposure pathways:

- Current/future onsite indoor worker
 - inhalation of volatiles in soil and/or groundwater that have migrated to indoor air
- Current/future onsite outdoor worker
 - ingestion and dermal contact with surface soil
 - inhalation of volatiles/dust from soil in outdoor air
- Future construction worker
 - ingestion/dermal contact with surface and subsurface soil
 - inhalation of volatiles/dust from soil in excavation air
- Hypothetical future onsite resident
 - ingestion/dermal contact with surface soil
 - inhalation of volatiles in soil and/or groundwater that have migrated to indoor air

Consumption of fruit or vegetables grown in soil is not considered to be a complete potential exposure pathway under current or future site conditions. Under current conditions the site is an operating plating shop. Consumption of garden crops is not considered a complete potential exposure pathway in the future because more than likely the surficial soil would be removed and

replaced from the site during demolition activities to meet compaction standards for a residential building. Any impacted soil remaining onsite will generally be below the root-zone of backyard garden fruit and vegetables.

Potential direct exposures (ingestion and dermal contact) to groundwater are not complete pathways due to the fact that drinking water is provided by a remote municipal water supply and the depth to groundwater underlying the site is at least 34-feet bgs, so there is little chance of incidental exposure. (Discharge of groundwater to surface water also is not considered to be a complete migration pathway since there are no surface water bodies that are recharged by artesian flow or groundwater seepage in the vicinity of the site.)

α } The potential for chemicals in soil to leach to underlying groundwater used as a drinking water source is considered very low as the Silverado aquifer is at least 210-feet bgs (Komex, 2005).

There is very limited ecological habitat at and near the site. Wetlands were not observed onsite or at adjacent sites. Also no pits, ponds or lagoons were observed onsite. There are no natural or undisturbed areas onsite. The only vegetated area is used as employee parking and storage of discarded equipment. Based on the lack of viable ecological habitat at and near the site, there are no complete ecological pathways onsite.

A total of 54 chemicals of concern were quantitatively assessed in the risk assessment.

4.0 TOXICITY ASSESSMENT

Toxicity values are combined with exposure factors to estimate noncancer adverse health effects and cancer risks. Toxicity values include reference doses (RfDs), reference concentrations (RfCs), unit risk factors (URFs) and slope factors (SFs) that are used to evaluate noncancer adverse health effects and cancer risks. USEPA (1989) has developed the following hierarchical toxicity identification protocol:

- Integrated Risk Information System (IRIS, USEPA 1999b)
- Health Effects Assessment Summary Tables (HEAST, USEPA 1997b)
- National Center for Environmental Assessment (NCEA)

The State of California Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment (OEHHA) has developed their own URFs SFs, RfCs and RfDs. OEHHA's values are preferentially used instead of USEPA's when available.

Of the 54 chemicals of concern quantitatively assessed in the risk assessment, 15 were assessed as carcinogens and 39 were assessed as noncarcinogens. If a constituent, such as arsenic, had both a slope factor and a reference dose it was assessed both as a carcinogen and as a noncarcinogen.

The slope factors for 1,1,2,2-tetrachloroethane, 1,1-dichloroethane, 1,1-dichloroethylene, benzene, bromodichloromethane, chloroform, naphthalene, PCE, TCE, vinyl chloride and arsenic, beryllium, cadmium, hexavalent chromium and nickel were obtained from OEHHA (Appendix A).

The reference doses for 1,1-dichloroethylene, ethylbenzene, isopropylbenzene, naphthalene, trans-1,2-dichloroethene, toluene, antimony, barium, trivalent chromium, cyanide, mercury, molybdenum, selenium, silver, thallium, zinc and the reference dose for the oral route of exposure for arsenic were obtained from USEPA, IRIS.

The reference doses for 1,2,4-trimethylbenzene, 1,3,5-trimethylbenzene, cis-1,2-dichloroethylene and cobalt are from USEPA, PPRTV. The reference dose for copper is from USEPA, HEAST. The reference doses for sec-butylbenzene, n-butylbenzene, tert-butylbenzene and vanadium are from USEPA, NCEA. The reference doses for C6-C10, C10-C18 and C18-C40 are from MADEP.

Lead was assessed using DTSC's LeadSpread 7 Model. Volatile organic compounds detected in soil vapor and groundwater underlying the site were assessed using the DTSC-HERD modified Johnson & Ettinger models that contain the unit risk factors and reference concentrations from OEHHA.

The exposure point concentrations, the slope factors and reference doses for the 43 constituents detected in the soil matrix and quantitatively assessed are presented in the *Exposure Point*

Concentrations, Slope Factors (SFs) and Reference Doses (RfDs) table.

The exposure point concentrations, unit risk factors and reference concentrations for the 19 volatile organic compounds detected in soil vapor and groundwater underlying the site are presented in the DTSC-HERD modified Johnson & Ettinger model outputs (Appendices B and C).

4.1 Types of Toxicity Values

USEPA recognizes that fundamental differences exist between noncarcinogenic and carcinogenic effects of chemicals. As a result of these differences, the evaluation of potential human health effects associated with noncarcinogenic and carcinogenic chemicals is conducted separately. As summarized in IRIS (USEPA, 1999b) and HEAST (USEPA, 1997b), USEPA has developed reference doses to evaluate noncancer effects and slope factors to evaluate carcinogenic effects. If a chemical is considered to cause both noncancer health effects and cancer risks, both reference doses and slope factors may be listed for the chemical. Other chemicals may have only reference doses or slope factors developed, depending on the observed toxic effects.

4.1.1 Reference Doses

Noncancer health effects are evaluated using a reference dose, which is expressed in units of milligrams per kilogram body weight per day (mg/kg-day). A reference dose represents a USEPA-developed, estimated daily exposure level (dose) to which humans may be exposed for a portion of their lifetime (in the case of subchronic reference doses) or for their entire lifetime (in the case of chronic reference doses), without expectation of adverse health effects. USEPA assumes the existence of a threshold concentration for noncancer effects. Below this concentration toxic effects are not expected to occur (USEPA, 1989).

Reference doses are often based on animal laboratory studies, from which data are then extrapolated to a chemical concentration considered "safe" for humans. The threshold of observed effects in test animals is divided by uncertainty factors (UFs) and possibly modifying factors (MFs). Separate UFs, each of which may be up to 10, are used to account for each of the following:

- Protection of sensitive individuals within the receptor population.
- Extrapolation of toxicity data from animals to humans.
- Extrapolation of subchronic toxicity data to chronic exposure durations.
- Extrapolation from a lowest-observed adverse effect level (LOAEL) to a no-observed adverse effect level (NOAEL) to assess toxicity.

A modifying factor of one to 10 (generally no higher than 3) is typically used to account for other considerations such as the perceived adequacy of the scientific data. The uncertainty factor and the modifying factors for a given chemical are then multiplied together to provide a total uncertainty factor, which is then used to derive a chronic reference dose (cRfD). In order to

derive a reference dose protective of the most sensitive members of the human population, the uncertainty factor may range from one to 10,000. The higher the total uncertainty factor, the more uncertainty and degree of conservativeness there are in the resultant chronic reference dose.

The chronic reference dose is the USEPA-established dose used to evaluate health effects associated with long-term (chronic) exposures of at least seven years (USEPA 1989). The subchronic reference dose (sRfD) is the dose used to evaluate health effects associated with exposures less than seven years (USEPA 1989).

USEPA has developed route-specific reference doses for the oral and inhalation routes of exposure. However, USEPA has not developed reference doses to specifically evaluate possible impacts from dermal (skin) exposure. For this reason, oral reference doses are typically used to estimate possible noncancer health effects from dermal exposure consistent with USEPA (1989) guidance.

4.1.2 Cancer Slope Factors

USEPA has developed route-specific slope factors for chemicals that are known or potential human carcinogens. USEPA (1989) defines a slope factor as a plausible upper-bound estimate of the probability of a carcinogenic response in human populations per unit intake of a chemical (averaged over an expected lifetime of 70 years). Slope factors are used to estimate cancer risks and are expressed in units of risk per dose in mg/kg-day ($[\text{mg}/\text{kg}\cdot\text{day}]^{-1}$).

Most slope factors are based on a continuous exposure, linear non-threshold extrapolation model (generally the linear multistage model [LMS]) which is predicated on the assumption that any level of exposure to a carcinogen will result in some degree of carcinogenic risk, however minute (i.e., no threshold is assumed to exist). The extrapolation model derives a mathematical relationship between the generally high chemical doses and resulting effects measured in laboratory animals or epidemiological (human) studies, and applies that relationship to extrapolate effects for the generally lower doses that occur in the environment.

This low-dose extrapolation is generally regarded as a very conservative (health protective) approach. The resulting slope factor typically represents at least the upper 95th percentile of the measured dose-response relationship. USEPA has developed slope factors for oral and inhalation exposure routes but not for the dermal route. Therefore, oral slope factors are typically used to evaluate potential effects from dermal exposure (USEPA, 1989).

5.0 EXPOSURE ASSESSMENT

The exposure assessment provides a scientifically defensible basis for the identification of potentially exposed human receptors and the most likely ways they might be exposed to chemicals of concern at the site. As defined by USEPA (1989), the following four components are necessary for chemical exposure to occur:

- A chemical source and a mechanism of chemical release to the environment
- An environmental transport medium (e.g., soil) for the released chemical
- A point of contact between the contaminated medium and the receptor (i.e., the exposure point)
- An exposure route (e.g., ingesting chemically-impacted soil) at the exposure point

All four of these elements must be present for an exposure pathway to be considered complete and for chemical exposure to occur (USEPA, 1989).

This HRA evaluated the potential for the receptors to be exposed to the maximum detected concentrations or the upper confidence level (UCL), whichever value was less, pursuant to the ProUCL User's Guide (USEPA, 2004), of the chemicals of concern detected at least one time in the media onsite. Data collected from the top 10-feet of the soil matrix were used in the risk assessment. When the chemical of concern was not detected at a concentration greater than its reporting limit, one-half the reporting limit was used in the statistical calculations pursuant to the ProUCL User's Guide (USEPA, 2004). The ProUCL model output is included as Appendix D.

5.1 Average and Reasonable Maximum Exposures

Typically two types of exposure scenarios are evaluated in a risk assessment; an average exposure scenario, and a reasonable maximum exposure (RME) scenario. The average exposure scenario represents a more typical exposure, believed to be most likely to occur, while the reasonable maximum exposure scenario represents a plausible worst case situation - one that is not very likely to occur. USEPA guidance (1989) recommends evaluating a reasonable maximum exposure scenario. The reasonable maximum exposure scenario estimates the exposure a receptor might receive using highly conservative intake assumptions (e.g., 90th or 95th percentile for most intake assumptions) and upper-bound estimates of chemical concentrations. It is assumed that by evaluating a reasonable maximum exposure scenario potential health risks to extremely sensitive individuals within a particular receptor population will be adequately addressed. As an added measure of conservatism, only a reasonable maximum exposure scenario was evaluated in this HRA.

The DTSC PEA guidance contains formula that incorporates default values which were selected by DTSC to be health protective (please refer to pages 12-19 herein). This approach inherently assumes both an adult and child receptor will be assessed for each complete exposure route.

6.0 RISK CHARACTERIZATION

Equation 2.3 in DTSC's PEA guidance manual was used to evaluate the potential adverse health impacts due to the ingestion of and dermal contact with those constituents detected in the soil matrix. Equations 2.8 and 2.4 in DTSC's PEA guidance manual were used to evaluate the potential adverse health impacts due to the inhalation of non-VOCs, pursuant to DTSC's PEA guidance (page 2-25; DTSC, 1999).

The DTSC-HERD modified Johnson & Ettinger models for soil gas and groundwater were used to evaluate the potential adverse impacts due to inhalation of VOCs detected in these media.

Lead was assessed using the DTSC LeadSpread 7 Model.

The risk characterization process incorporates data from the exposure and toxicity assessments. The exposure assessment information necessary to estimate risks and hazards includes the estimated chemical intakes, exposure modeling assumptions, and the exposure pathways assumed to contribute to the majority of exposure for each receptor over a given time period (USEPA, 1989a). This information is provided herein for every chemical to which the receptors may be exposed (pages 12-19, Figure 1, Tables 2-4, Appendices A-D).

The method by which chemicals with carcinogenic and/or noncarcinogenic effects are evaluated to determine whether they pose a risk or an adverse impact to human health is discussed below, relative to the exposure pathways by which the receptors may be exposed to the exposure point concentrations of the chemicals of concern.

6.1 Ingestion and Dermal Contact Pathways

To provide an evaluation of chronic risk along the ingestion and dermal contact pathways the following equations (Equation 2.3) for risk and hazard were used consistent with PEA guidance (page 2-23, DTSC, 1999).

$$\text{Risk}_{\text{soil}} = ((\text{SF}_o \times \text{C}_s) \times (1.57 \times 10^{-6}) + (\text{SF}_o \times \text{C}_s) \times (1.87 \times 10^{-5}) \times \text{ABS})$$

$$\text{Hazard}_{\text{soil}} = ((\text{C}_s/\text{RfD}_o) \times (1.28 \times 10^{-5}) + (\text{C}_s/\text{RfD}_o) \times (1.28 \times 10^{-4}) \times \text{ABS})$$

Where:

SF_o = oral cancer slope factor (mg/kg-day)⁻¹

C_s = concentration in soil (mg/kg)

RfD_o = oral reference dose (mg/kg-day)

ABS = absorption fraction (dimensionless)

These equations incorporate the following default exposure factors for estimating chronic risk or hazard via the ingestion and dermal contact pathways:

Default Exposure Factors: Risk Assessment

Exposure Duration - 24 years (adults), 6 years (children)
Exposure Frequency (ingestion) - 350 days/year
Exposure Frequency (dermal contact) - 100 days/year (adults) and 350 days/year (children)
Body Weight - 70 kg (adults), 15 kg (children)
Incidental Soil Ingestion Rate - 100 mg/day (adults) and 200 mg/day (children)
Exposed Skin Area - 5,800 cm² (adult) and 2,000 cm² (children)
Soil to Skin Adherence Factor - 1.00 mg/cm²
Averaging Time - 70 years

Default Exposure Factors: Hazard Assessment

Exposure Duration - 6 years for children (birth to six years);
Exposure Frequency (ingestion and dermal contact) - 350 days/year,
Incidental Soil Ingestion Rate - 200 mg/day (children)
Body Weight - 15 kg (children)
Exposed Skin Area - 2,000 cm² (children)
Soil to Skin Adherence Factor - 1.00 mg/cm²
Averaging Time - 6 years

Chemical specific values for the absorption fractions (ABS) parameter were obtained from Table 2 (page A-6, DTSC, 1999). The values used for the absorption fractions parameters are presented in the *Estimated Risks and Hazards* table.

The default exposure factors provide a conservative estimate (i.e., a very health-protective estimate) of chronic risk and hazard to human health due to exposure to the chemicals of concern detected in the soil matrix via the ingestion and dermal contact routes of exposure. The calculated estimates of risk and hazard are provided in the *Estimated Risks and Hazards* table.

6.2 Inhalation Pathway

To provide an evaluation of chronic risk along the inhalation pathway the following equations (Equations 2.8 and 2.4) for estimating risk and hazard due to exposure to metals detected in the soil matrix were used consistent with PEA guidance (pages 2-24 and 2-30, DTSC, 1999).

Equation 2.8

$$C_a = C_s \times (5 \times 10^{-8} \text{ kg/m}^3)$$

Where:

C_a = concentration in air, mg/m³
 C_s = concentration in soil, mg/kg

Equation 2.4:

$$\text{Risk}_{\text{air}} = \text{SF}_i \times C_a \times 0.149$$

$$\text{Hazard}_{\text{air}} = (C_a/\text{RfD}_i) \times 0.639$$

Where:

C_a = concentration in air, mg/m³
 SF_i = inhalation cancer slope factor (mg/kg-day)⁻¹
 RfD_i = the inhalation reference dose, mg/kg-day

The risk and hazard for the air pathway are based on either the exposure to volatile emissions for VOCs or the exposure to fugitive dust emissions for non-VOCs. The Office of Scientific Affairs defines a VOC as a chemical with a vapor pressure of 0.001 mm mercury or higher and a Henry's Law Constant of 1×10^{-5} or higher. Exposure to a chemical via the air pathway can be adequately performed using either volatilization or fugitive dust scenarios; it is not necessary to do both (DTSC, 1999).

For this risk assessment exposure to the metals detected in the soil matrix via the air pathway was performed using the fugitive dust scenario.

6.3 The DTSC HERD-modified Johnson and Ettinger Models

Soil gas screen, version 2.0 (April, 2003) January 21, 2005 Model

The exposure point concentrations (either the maximum detected concentration or the upper confidence level as statistically determined using ProUCL) of the VOCs detected at least one time in the vapor phase underlying the site were assessed by the DTSC-HERD-modified Johnson & Ettinger Model soil gas screen, version 2.0; April, 2003 (January 21, 2005).

All values used for the parameters in the model were default values selected to be representative of the most conservative, i.e., health protective, conditions, except for the exposure duration and exposure frequency parameters which were modified to reflect an industrial land use. The exposure duration was changed from 30 years to 25 years and the exposure frequency was changed from 350 days per year to 250 days per year (5 days per week for 50 weeks per year), both indicative of a commercial setting and consistent with USEPA and Cal-EPA guidance (USEPA, 1989).

Additionally, site specific soil type data was used in the model. Based on data previously collected by Komex, the soil type silty clay was used in the model.

The Johnson & Ettinger Model contains a database of VOCs listed by Chemical Abstract Services (CAS) number. A constituent must be contained within the database in the model in order to assess the potential health impacts of the constituent using the model, or chemical and toxicological information specific to the chemical can be added to the model's database.

The Johnson & Ettinger Model estimates the potential adverse health impacts via inhalation due to the vertical migration of the constituents through the soil column into an onsite building. This estimation of the potential adverse health impacts is overly conservative, as the underlying assumption is that the constituents are entirely diffusing vertically.

The Johnson & Ettinger Model was used to calculate incremental risks and hazards by the following equations imbedded within the model:

$$\text{Risk} = \frac{\text{URF} \times \text{EF} \times \text{ED} \times C_{\text{building}}}{\text{AT}_c \times 365 \text{ days/year}}$$

Where: URF = unit risk factor $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$; comparable to a SF
EF = exposure frequency; indicative of commercial land use, consistent with USEPA and Cal-EPA guidance = 250 days/year
ED = exposure duration; indicative of commercial land use, consistent with USEPA and Cal-EPA guidance = 25 years
 C_{building} = vapor concentration in the building, milligrams per cubic meter (mg/m^3) per $\mu\text{g}/\text{kg}$ soil; calculated by the model
 AT_c = averaging time for carcinogens; default value = 70

$$\text{Hazard Quotient} = \frac{\text{EF} \times \text{ED} \times 1/\text{RfC} \times C_{\text{building}}}{\text{AT}_{\text{nc}} \times 365 \text{ days/year}}$$

Where: RfC = Reference Concentration mg/m^3 ; comparable to a RfD
EF = exposure frequency; value indicative of commercial land use, consistent with USEPA and Cal-EPA guidance = 250 days/year
ED = exposure duration; value indicative of commercial land use, consistent with USEPA and Cal-EPA guidance = 25 years
 C_{building} = vapor concentration in the building, milligrams per cubic meter (mg/m^3) per $\mu\text{g}/\text{kg}$ soil; calculated by the model
 AT_{nc} = averaging time for noncarcinogens; default value = 30

Groundwater screen, version 3.0 (April, 2003) January 21, 2005 Model

The exposure point concentrations (either the maximum detected concentration or the upper confidence level as statistically determined using ProUCL) of the VOCs detected at least one time in the groundwater underlying the site were assessed by the DTSC-HERD-modified

Johnson & Ettinger Model groundwater screen, version 3.0; April, 2003 (January 21, 2005).

All values used for the parameters in the model were default values selected to be representative of the most conservative, i.e., health protective, conditions, except for the exposure duration and exposure frequency parameters which were modified to reflect an industrial land use. The exposure duration was changed from 30 years to 25 years and the exposure frequency was changed from 350 days per year to 250 days per year (5 days per week for 50 weeks per year), both indicative of a commercial setting and consistent with USEPA and Cal-EPA guidance (USEPA, 1989).

Additionally, site specific soil type data was used in the model. Based on data previously collected by Komex, the soil type silty clay was used in the model.

The Johnson & Ettinger Model contains a database of VOCs listed by CAS number. A constituent must be contained within the database in the model in order to assess the potential health impacts of the constituent using the model, or chemical and toxicological information specific to the chemical can be added to the model's database.

The Johnson & Ettinger Model estimates the potential adverse health impacts via inhalation due to the vertical migration of the constituents through the soil column into an onsite building. This estimation of the potential adverse health impacts is overly conservative, as the underlying assumption is that the constituents are entirely diffusing vertically.

The Johnson & Ettinger Model was used to calculate incremental risks and hazards by the following equations imbedded within the model:

$$\text{Risk} = \frac{\text{URF} \times \text{EF} \times \text{ED} \times C_{\text{building}}}{\text{AT}_c \times 365 \text{ days/year}}$$

Where:

- URF = unit risk factor $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$; comparable to a SF
- EF = exposure frequency; indicative of commercial land use, consistent with USEPA and Cal-EPA guidance = 250 days/year
- ED = exposure duration; indicative of commercial land use, consistent with USEPA and Cal-EPA guidance = 25 years
- C_{building} = vapor concentration in the building, milligrams per cubic meter (mg/m^3) per $\mu\text{g}/\text{kg}$ soil; calculated by the model
- AT_c = averaging time for carcinogens; default value = 70

$$\text{Hazard Quotient} = \frac{\text{EF} \times \text{ED} \times 1/\text{RfC} \times C_{\text{building}}}{\text{AT}_{\text{nc}} \times 365 \text{ days/year}}$$

Where:

- RfC = Reference Concentration mg/m^3 ; comparable to a RfD
- EF = exposure frequency; value indicative of commercial land use, consistent

with USEPA and Cal-EPA guidance = 250 days/year

ED = exposure duration; value indicative of commercial land use, consistent with USEPA and Cal-EPA guidance = 25 years

C_{building} = vapor concentration in the building, milligrams per cubic meter (mg/m^3) per $\mu\text{g}/\text{kg}$ soil; calculated by the model

AT_{nc} = averaging time for noncarcinogens; default value = 30

6.4 DTSC's LeadSpread 7.0 Model

DTSC's LeadSpread 7.0 Model estimates the hazard due to exposure to lead in air, onsite soils/dust, water and homegrown produce for adults and children within the residential exposure scenario. Typically lead concentrations in air, water and home-grown produce are not measured onsite. Therefore the model extrapolates these concentrations from the measured concentrations of lead in onsite soils.

The following information contained within the model are model-derived values that represent the percent contribution for each exposure scenario evaluated when the Student's-t UCL of 11.1 mg/kg is used as the exposure point concentration (Appendix D). The percent contributions of each exposure pathway will change as the exposure point concentrations change, because they are model-derived.

Residential Exposure Scenario

Adults:

Soil Contact - 0%

Soil Ingestion - 1%

Background Inhalation - 4%

Site Inhalation - 0%

Drinking Water Ingestion from an onsite source impacted by concentrations of lead detected in onsite soils - 74%

Background Ingestion of Homegrown Produce - 21%

Ingestion of Homegrown Produce planted in onsite soils impacted by concentrations of lead - 0%

Children:

Soil Contact - 0%

Soil Ingestion - 5%

Background Inhalation - 2%

Site Inhalation - 0%

Drinking Water Ingestion from an onsite source impacted by concentrations of lead detected in onsite soils - 59%

Background Ingestion of Homegrown Produce - 33%

Ingestion of Homegrown Produce planted in onsite soils impacted by concentrations of lead - 0%

Occupational Exposure Scenario

Adults:

Soil Contact - 0%
Soil Ingestion - 1%
Background Inhalation - 3%
Site Inhalation - 0%
Drinking Water Ingestion from an onsite source impacted by concentrations of lead detected in onsite soils - 75%
Background Ingestion of Homegrown Produce - 21%
Ingestion of Homegrown Produce planted in onsite soils impacted by concentrations of lead - 0%

Exposure Parameters

The following information contained within the model are default values for the exposure parameters for both residential and occupational exposure scenarios.

Adults:

Days per Week - 7 (residential); 5 (occupational)
Geometric Standard Deviation - 1.6
Blood Lead Level of Concern - 10 micrograms per deciliter of blood ($\mu\text{g}/\text{dl}$)
Skin Area - 5700 square centimeters (cm^2) (residential); 2900 cm^2 (occupational)
Soil Adherence - 70 micrograms per square centimeter ($\mu\text{g}/\text{cm}^2$)
Dermal Uptake constant - 0.0001 $\mu\text{g}/\text{dl}$
Soil ingestion - 50 milligrams per day (mg/day)
Ingestion constant - 0.04 $\mu\text{g}/\text{dl}$
Bioavailability - 0.44
Breathing rate - 20 cubic meters per day (m^3/day)
Inhalation constant - 0.08 $\mu\text{g}/\text{dl}$
Water ingestion - 1.4 liters per day (L/day)
Food ingestion - 1.9 kilograms per day (kg/day)
Lead in Store purchased produce - 3.1 micrograms per kilogram ($\mu\text{g}/\text{kg}$)
Lead in Homegrown Produce - 9.9 $\mu\text{g}/\text{kg}$

Children:

Days per Week - 7
Geometric Standard Deviation - 1.6
Blood Lead Level of Concern - 10 $\mu\text{g}/\text{dl}$
Skin Area - 2900 cm^2
Soil Adherence - 200 $\mu\text{g}/\text{cm}^2$
Dermal Uptake constant - 0.0001 $\mu\text{g}/\text{dl}$
Soil ingestion - 100 mg/day
Ingestion constant - 0.16 $\mu\text{g}/\text{dl}$

Bioavailability - 0.44
Breathing rate - 6.8 m³/day
Inhalation constant - 0.19 µg/dl
Water ingestion - 0.4 L/day
Food ingestion - 1.1 kg/day
Lead in Store purchased produce - 3.1 µg/kg
Lead in Homegrown Produce - 9.9 µg/kg

Estimation of Hazards

The percentile blood lead concentration is estimated by the model to provide an estimate of the percentage of a population of adults and children that would be expected to have blood lead levels that exceed the threshold value if they lived onsite and were exposed to site soils 7 days per week.

DTSC's LeadSpread 7.0 Model results indicate that lead does not pose an unacceptable hazard to adults or children exposed to the exposure point concentration of lead in site soils, 11.1 mg/kg. These results are provided in the *LeadSpread 7.0 Model Results* tables.

6.5 Noncancer Adverse Health Effects

Noncarcinogenic effects or hazards are typically evaluated by comparing an exposure level over a specified time period (e.g., a lifetime or 25 years), with a reference dose based on a similar time period.

Hazard quotient values less than 1 indicate that potential exposures to noncarcinogenic COCs are not expected to result in toxicity (USEPA, 1989). Summing the hazard quotient values to derive a hazard index (HI) provides an estimation of the total potential hazard due to a simultaneous exposure to all the noncarcinogenic COCs. However, summing hazard quotient values is not appropriate when the chemicals of concern target different organs within the body (USEPA, 1989; DTSC, 1999). Therefore, as the noncarcinogenic chemicals of concern quantitatively assessed in this risk assessment target different organs within the body the estimated hazard quotients were not summed. } *hgr*

6.6 Lifetime Excess Cancer Risk

Slope factors are used to estimate the potential risk associated with exposure to individual COCs. The slope factor is multiplied by the chronic daily intake averaged over 70 years to estimate lifetime excess cancer risk. "Excess" or "incremental" cancer risk represents the probability of an individual developing cancer over a lifetime as a result of chemical exposure, over and above the baseline or "background" cancer risk in the general population. Cancer risks and noncancer health hazards estimated in the HRA are regarded as estimated or theoretical results developed on the basis of the toxicity factors, chemical fate and transport, exposure assumption, and other inputs previously described. Cancer risks do not represent actual cancer cases in actual people.

Rather, risks are calculated on the basis of an entirely hypothetical set of conditions. This assumed "exposure scenario" is developed to protect human health, and is based on standard USEPA and Cal-EPA methods and assumptions.

USEPA characterizes theoretical excess lifetime cancer risks below one in one million (10^{-6}) as not of concern and has stated that risks between 10^{-6} and one in 10,000 (10^{-4}) are "safe and protective of public health" (Federal Register 56(20):3535, 1991). Remedial action is not generally required by USEPA for sites with a theoretical lifetime excess risk of less than 10^{-4} .

The more stringent target risk of 10^{-6} is typically applied to residential receptors. To provide perspective, a total theoretical lifetime excess cancer risk of one in 100,000 (10^{-5}) is frequently accepted by Cal-EPA for worker receptors at California sites, and the target risk for chemicals evaluated under State Proposition 65 regulations is 10^{-5} (22CCR 12703).

6.7 Multipathway Cancer Risk

Based on regulatory guidelines, it is appropriate to combine risk estimates across exposure pathways for a given receptor. At the same time, exposure to multiple carcinogenic COCs is also typically considered to be additive. For exposures to multiple pathways and chemicals, the following equation was used to estimate total theoretical lifetime excess carcinogenic risks:

$$\text{Total Risk} = \sum_{p=1}^m \sum_{i=1}^n \text{CR}_{i,p}$$

Where:

- Total Risk = Excess cancer risk from exposure to n chemicals via m pathways
- m = Number of exposure pathways
- n = Number of chemicals
- $\text{CR}_{i,p}$ = Potential cancer risk from exposure to chemical i via pathway p

This equation was used to estimate the total potential cancer risks due to exposure to the carcinogenic COCs via the ingestion, dermal contact and inhalation routes of exposure. The estimated risks, total risk, estimated hazards and hazard index are presented in the *Estimated Risks and Hazards* table.

6.8 Estimation of Risks and Hazards

Fifteen chemicals of concern were assessed as carcinogens. Seven of these 15 carcinogenic COCs were detected in the soil matrix and were assessed via the ingestion and dermal contact exposure routes. Six metals were assessed via the inhalation exposure route. Four VOCs were detected in soil gas underlying the site and were therefore assessed via the inhalation exposure route. Seven VOCs were detected in groundwater underlying the site and were assessed via the inhalation exposure route.

Thirty-nine chemicals of concern were assessed as non-carcinogens. Thirty of these 39 noncarcinogenic COCs were detected in the soil matrix and were assessed via the ingestion and dermal contact exposure routes. Two metals were assessed via the inhalation route of exposure. Eleven VOCs were detected in the soil gas underlying the site and therefore were assessed via the inhalation route of exposure. Nineteen VOCs were detected in the groundwater underlying the site and therefore were assessed via the inhalation exposure route.

Estimated Risk Oral and Dermal Contact VOCs and non-VOCs – The estimated risk due to exposure to the nine COCs detected in the soil matrix via the oral and dermal contact routes of exposure is 2.54×10^{-4} . This estimated risk value exceeds the target risk of 1×10^{-5} and is attributable to arsenic. However, this risk value is within USEPA's "safe and protective of public health" risk range of 1×10^{-4} to 1×10^{-6} (Federal Register 56(20):3535, 1991). The oral and dermal contact exposure routes assume a child and an adult are onsite consuming soil for 350 days for six and 24 years, respectively. As the site is currently an operating industrial facility, the likelihood of this exposure route is very low.

Estimated Risk Inhalation non-VOCs - The estimated risk due to exposure to the six COCs detected in the soil matrix is 7.64×10^{-6} . This risk value is less than the target risk of 1×10^{-5} .

Estimated Risk Inhalation VOCs Soil gas - The estimated risk due to exposure to the four VOCs detected in soil vapor underlying the site is 1.36×10^{-3} . This estimated risk value exceeds the target risk of 1×10^{-5} and is attributable to vinyl chloride.

Estimated Risk Inhalation VOCs Groundwater - The estimated risk due to exposure to the seven VOCs detected in groundwater underlying the site is 7.65×10^{-6} . This risk value is less than the target risk of 1×10^{-5} .

Hazard Quotients Oral and Dermal Contact - The estimated hazard quotients due to exposure to the 30 COCs detected in the soil matrix are less than 1, the target hazard value, except for thallium. Thallium has a hazard quotient of 1.4. Thallium was detected three times in 69 soil samples. Thallium is not used, handled, stored, nor is it a waste-byproduct of the processes performed onsite. More than likely the estimated hazard quotient of thallium reflects the conservative nature of risk assessments.

Hazard Quotients Inhalation non-VOCs - The estimated hazard quotients due to exposure to the two metals detected in the soil matrix are less than 1, the target hazard value.

Hazard Quotients Inhalation VOCs Soil gas - The estimated hazard quotients due to exposure to the 11 VOCs detected in soil gas underlying the site are less than 1, the target hazard value.

Hazard Quotients Inhalation VOCs Groundwater - The estimated hazard quotients due to exposure to the 19 VOCs detected in groundwater underlying the site are less than 1, the target hazard value.

Summed Risk - The total risk, summed across all exposure pathways for all chemicals of concern, is 1.62×10^{-3} , which exceeds the target risk value of 1×10^{-5} and is attributable to vinyl chloride detected in soil gas.

These estimated risk and hazards values are presented in the *Estimated Risks and Hazards* table.

7.0 UNCERTAINTY ANALYSIS

The uncertainty analysis characterizes the propagated uncertainty in health risk assessments. These uncertainties are driven by variability in:

- The chemical data selection and assumptions used in the models with which concentrations at receptor locations were estimated.
- The variability of receptor intake parameters.
- The accuracy of toxicity values used to characterize exposure, hazards and cancer risks.

Additionally, uncertainties are introduced in the risk assessment when exposures to several substances across multiple pathways are summed.

Quantifying uncertainty is an essential element of the risk assessment process. According to USEPA's Guidance on Risk Characterization for Risk Managers and Risk Assessors, point estimates of risk "do not fully convey the range of information considered and used in developing the assessment" (USEPA, 1992). The following components of the risk assessment process can introduce uncertainties:

1. Data Collection and Evaluation
2. Exposure Assessment
3. Toxicity Assessment
4. Risk Characterization

Key uncertainties associated with these components are described below.

7.1 Data Collection and Evaluation

The techniques used for data sampling and analysis, and the methods used for identifying chemicals for evaluation in this risk assessment, may result in a number of uncertainties. These uncertainties are itemized below in the form of assumptions.

- It was assumed that the nature and extent of chemical impacts on and near the site have been adequately characterized. If this assumption is not valid, then potential health impacts may be over- or underestimated.
- Systematic or random errors in the chemical analyses may yield erroneous data. These types of errors may result in a slight over- or underestimation of risk.

These types of errors may result in a slight over- or underestimation of risk.

7.2 Exposure Assessment

A number of uncertainties are associated with the exposure assessment, including estimation of exposure point concentrations and assumptions used to estimate chemical intakes. Key uncertainties associated with these components of the HRA are summarized below.

7.2.1 Exposure Pathways

The exposure pathways evaluated in this HRA are expected to represent the primary pathways of exposure, based on the results of the chemical analyses, and the expected fate and transport of these chemicals in the environment. Minor or secondary pathways may also exist, but often cannot be identified or evaluated using the available data. The contribution of secondary pathways to the overall risk from the site is not likely to be significant. In addition, intake assumptions used herein are reflective of trends (usually for the most sensitive individual within an entire population), and as such are subject to intrinsic variability. In both cases, their presence introduces a level of uncertainty to this risk assessment process.

The DTSC-HERD modified Johnson & Ettinger groundwater screen model did not include isopropyltoluene (cymene). Slope factors or reference doses for bromodichloromethane, isopropyltoluene and tert-butyl alcohol (TBA) were not available from either OEHHA or USEPA references. Therefore these three constituents that were detected at least one time in soil gas, groundwater or the soil matrix were not quantitatively evaluated in the risk assessment. The omission of three constituents from the risk assessment represents an under-estimation of risk, however, the underestimation more than likely is small given the relative universe of the constituents that were quantitatively assessed.

7.3 Toxicity Assessment

Toxicity information for many chemicals is often limited. Consequently, there are varying degrees of uncertainty with the calculated toxicity values. Sources of uncertainty associated with toxicity values include:

- Using dose-response information from effects observed at high doses to predict the adverse health effects that may occur following exposure to the low levels expected from human contact with the agent in the environment.
- Using dose-response information from short-term exposures to predict the effects of long-term exposures.
- Using dose-response information from animal studies to predict effects in humans.
- Using dose-response information from homogeneous animal populations or human populations to predict the effects likely to be observed in the general population consisting of individuals with a wide range of sensitivities.

To compensate for these uncertainties, USEPA typically applies a margin of safety when promulgating human toxicity values. Therefore, use of USEPA toxicity values likely results in an overestimation of potential hazard and risk.

7.4 Risk Characterization

The reasonable maximum exposure scenario risk characterization represents an over-estimation of risk. Site-specific information regarding soil properties, depth below ground at which the COCs were detected and attenuation factors were not used in the equations. The reasonable maximum exposure scenario estimated the risk to the receptors based on the maximum detected concentrations or the UCLs, whichever value was lower, for the 54 constituents quantitatively assessed in this risk assessment.

7.5 Summary of Risk Assessment Uncertainties

The analysis of the uncertainties associated with this HRA indicates that the estimated risks and hazards derived from the equations in the PEA Manual (DTSC, 1999), from DTSC's LeadSpread Model and from the DTSC-HERD modified soil gas and groundwater screening models for the reasonable maximum exposure scenario represent an over-estimation of risk. Although as outlined in the sections above, many factors can contribute to the over- or underestimation of risk, in general, a mixture of conservative and upper-bound input values were identified to estimate potential exposures. Compounding conservative and upper-bound input values in the risk assessment process are intended to lead to reasonable, maximum, health-conservative estimates. The actual impacts to human health are most likely less than those estimated in this HRA for the evaluated receptors and pathways.

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TABLES

Carcinogens and Noncarcinogens

CARCINOGENS	NONCARCINOGENS
1,1,2,2-tetrachloroethane	1,1-dichloroethane
1,1-dichloroethane	1,1-dichloroethylene
benzene	1,2,4-trimethylbenzene
chloroform	1,3,5-trimethylbenzene
MTBE	sec-butylbenzene
naphthalene	n-butylbenzene
tetrachloroethylene (PCE)	cis-1,2-dichloroethene
trichloroethylene (TCE)	ethylbenzene
vinyl chloride	isopropylbenzene (cumene)
arsenic	MTBE
beryllium	naphthalene
cadmium	n-propylbenzene
hexavalent chromium	tert-butylbenzene
cobalt	tetrachloroethylene (PCE)
nickel	toluene
	trans-1,2-dichloroethene
	trichloroethylene (TCE)
	vinyl chloride
	o-xylene
	p-xylene
	m-xylene
	antimony and compounds
	arsenic
	barium and compounds
	cadmium
	chromium III
	cobalt
	copper and compounds
	lead
	mercury and compounds
	molybdenum
	selenium
	silver and compounds
	thallium and compounds
	vanadium (fume or dust)
	zinc
	C6-C10
	C10-C18
	C18-C40

Exposure Point Concentrations, Slope Factors (SFs) and Reference Doses (RfDs)

ANALYTE	EPC	SF _o	SF _i	RfD _o	RfD _i
nickel	67.13		9.10E-01		
selenium	2.0054			5.00E-03	
silver and compounds	0.7619			5.00E-03	
thallium and compounds	6.5567			6.60E-05	
vanadium (fume or dust)	49.887			1.00E-03	
zinc	67.706			3.00E-01	
C6-C10	221.64			6.00E-02	
C10-C18	190.83			6.00E-01	
C18-C40	539.17			6.00E+00	

Notes:

EPC = Exposure Point Concentration; either the maximum detected concentration of the analyte in the soil matrix or the UCL, whichever value is less. UCL calculated using proUCL version 3.0. Units are expressed in mg/kg

SF_o = Slope Factor, oral route of exposure

SF_i = Slope factor, inhalation route of exposure

RfD_o = Reference Dose, oral route of exposure

RfD_i = Reference Dose, inhalation route of exposure

The SFs for 1,1,2,2-tetrachloroethane, 1,1-dichloroethane, 1,1-dichloroethylene, benzene, bromodichloromethane, chloroform, naphthalene, PCE, TCE, vinyl chloride and arsenic, beryllium, cadmium, hexavalent chromium and nickel are from OEHHA

The RfDs for 1,1-dichloroethylene, ethylbenzene, isopropylbenzene, naphthalene, trans-1,2-dichloroethene, toluene, antimony, barium, trivalent chromium, cyanide, mercury, molybdenum, selenium, silver, thallium, zinc and the RfD_o for arsenic are from USEPA, IRIS

The RfDs for 1,2,4-trimethylbenzene, 1,3,5-trimethylbenzene, cis-1,2-dichloroethene and cobalt are from USEPA, PPRTV

The RfD for copper is from USEPA, HEAST

The RfDs for sec-butylbenzene, n-butylbenzene, n-propylbenzene, tert-butylbenzene and vanadium are from USEPA, NCEA

The RfDs for C6-C10, C10-C18 and C18-C40 are from MADEP

A RfD for lead is not listed as lead was assessed using the DTSC LeadSpread (7) Model

Blank cell indicates a SF or RfD are not available for the analyte, except for lead (see above)

Estimated Risks and Hazards

ANALYTE	RISK _o	RISK _i soil matrix	RISK _i soil gas	RISK _i groundwater	HAZARD _o	HAZARD _i soil matrix	HAZARD _i soil gas	HAZARD _i groundwater
1,1,2,2-tetrachloroethane	2.20E-08							
1,1-dichloroethane	6.16E-10		3.00E-07	1.10E-09			8.70E-04	3.30E-06
1,1-dichloroethylene					6.78E-06			
1,2,4-trimethylbenzene					3.47E-04			2.10E-03
1,3,5-trimethylbenzene					1.27E-05			5.80E-04
benzene	8.00E-09			2.80E-08				7.60E-05
sec-butylbenzene					2.46E-04			3.40E-04
bromodichloromethane								
n-butylbenzene					1.68E-05			
cis-1,2-dichloroethene					3.88E-03		7.90E-01	8.70E-05
chloroform	3.00E-09							
cymene (isopropyltoluene)								
ethylbenzene					2.27E-04		6.10E-04	1.60E-05
isopropylbenzene (cumene)					1.36E-04			2.50E-02
MTBE				2.40E-10				7.30E-07
naphthalene				1.10E-07	7.43E-03			2.50E-03
n-propylbenzene					5.37E-04			3.00E-04
tert-butyl alcohol (TBA)								
tert-butylbenzene					8.31E-06			5.90E-05
tetrachloroethylene (PCE)	1.05E-05		5.10E-05	1.10E-08			5.70E-01	1.20E-04
toluene					1.72E-05		2.80E-03	
trans-1,2-dichloroethene					2.78E-04		2.50E-02	7.10E-05
trichloroethylene (TCE)	4.70E-08		7.20E-06	2.30E-09			1.40E-02	4.40E-06
vinyl chloride	2.04E-07		1.30E-03	7.50E-06			3.90E-01	2.30E-03
o-xylene							8.50E-03	1.80E-05
p-xylene							6.70E-03	2.20E-04
m-xylene							6.30E-03	2.00E-04
antimony					2.58E-02			
arsenic	2.42E-04	1.07E-06			6.65E-01			
barium					3.26E-02	3.69E-02		
beryllium		3.90E-08						
cadmium	8.58E-07	1.59E-07						
chromium					3.08E-04			
hexavalent chromium		4.94E-06						

Estimated Risks and Hazards

ANALYTE	RISK _o	RISK _i soil matrix	RISK _i soil gas	RISK _i groundwater	HAZARD _o	HAZARD _i soil matrix	HAZARD _i soil gas	HAZARD _i groundwater
cobalt		9.75E-07			9.40E-03	7.48E-02		
copper					2.12E-02			
lead								
mercury					3.20E-02			
molybdenum					2.82E-03			
nickel		4.55E-07						
selenium					5.65E-03			
silver					2.15E-03			
thallium					1.40E+00			
vanadium (fume or dust)					7.02E-01			
zinc					3.18E-03			
C6-C10					9.46E-02			
C10-C18					8.14E-03			
C18-C40					2.30E-03			
	2.54E-04	7.64E-06	1.36E-03	7.65E-06				
SUM RISK				1.62E-03				

Notes: RISK_o = Risk estimated for the ingestion and dermal routes of exposure using Equation 2.3 (DTSC, 1999)

RISK_i = For metals, risk was estimated for the inhalation route of exposure using Equations 2.8 and 2.4 (DTSC, 1999)

RISK_i and HAZARD_i = For VOCs, the inhalation route of exposure was calculated using the DTSC-HERD modified Johnson & Ettinger models for VOCs in soil gas and groundwater

HAZARD_o = Hazard estimated for the ingestion and dermal routes of exposure using Equation 2.3 (DTSC, 1999)

HAZARD_i = For metals, hazard estimated for the inhalation route of exposure using Equations 2.8 and 2.4 (DTSC, 1999)

ABS = 0.10 for VOCs, 0.15 for naphthalene, 0.03 for Arsenic, 0.10 for Cyanide (free) and 0.01 for all other metals (Table 2, DTSC, 1999)

The exposure point concentration (mg/kg) was either the maximum detected concentration or the UCL, whichever value was less

Those analytes that have RfDs and/or RfCs were evaluated as noncarcinogens, i.e., hazard was estimated.

Those analytes that have SFs were evaluated as carcinogens, i.e., risk was estimated.

Those analytes that have both SFs and RfDs were evaluated as carcinogens and noncarcinogens.

Lead was assessed using DTSC's LeadSpread 7 Model. The Model results indicate that lead does not pose an adverse impact to human health; the 99th percentile estimate of blood lead is less than 10 micrograms/deciliters, the threshold.

Blank cell indicates analyte was not detected in the medium, not assessed due to an incomplete exposure pathway, or either a carcinogen or noncarcinogen, only, not both

LEAD RISK ASSESSMENT SPREADSHEET

CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF TOXIC SUBSTANCES CONTROL

USER'S GUIDE to version 7

INPUT	
MEDIUM	LEVEL
Lead in Air (ug/m ³)	0.028
Lead in Soil/Dust (ug/g)	11.1
Lead in Water (ug/l)	15
% Home-grown Produce (ug/m ³)	1.5

OUTPUT								
	Percentile Estimate of Blood Pb (ug/dl)					PRG-99	PRG-95	
	50th	90th	95th	98th	99th	(ug/g)	(ug/g)	
BLOOD Pb, ADULT	1.1	2.1	2.4	3.0	3.4	2417	3809	
BLOOD Pb, CHILD	1.6	3.0	3.5	4.2	4.8	255	435	
BLOOD Pb, PICA CHILD	1.7	3.1	3.7	4.4	5.1	128	219	
BLOOD Pb, OCCUPATION	1.1	2.0	2.4	2.9	3.3	3475	5464	

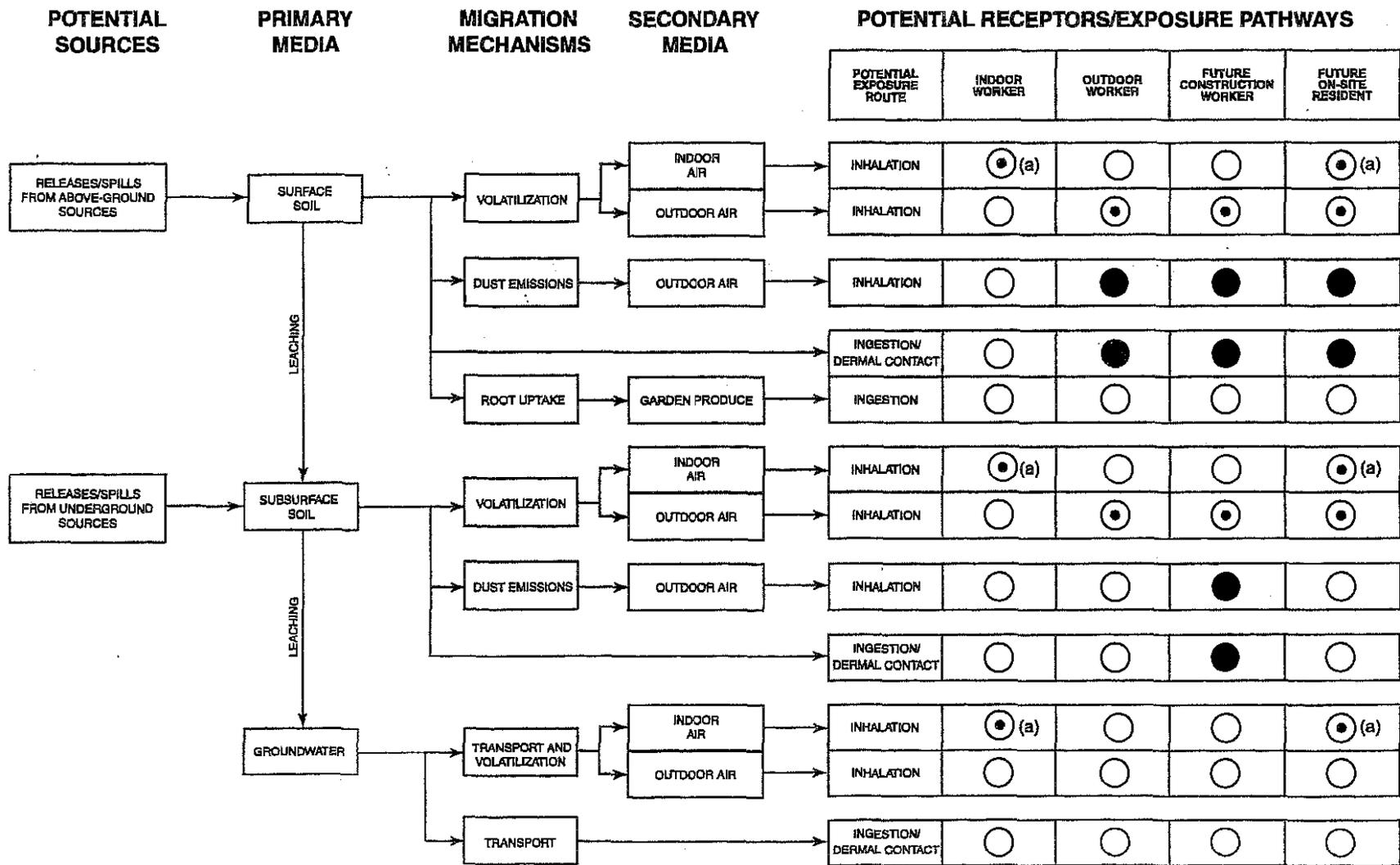
EXPOSURE PARAMETERS			
	units	adults	children
Days per week	days/wk	7	
Days per week, occupational		5	
Geometric Standard Deviation		1.6	
Blood lead level of concern (ug/dl)		10	
Skin area, residential	cm ²	5700	2900
Skin area occupational	cm ²	2900	
Soil adherence	ug/cm ²	70	200
Dermal uptake constant	(ug/dl)/(ug/d)	0.0001	
Soil ingestion	mg/day	50	100
Soil ingestion, pica	mg/day		200
Ingestion constant	(ug/dl)/(ug/d)	0.04	0.16
Bioavailability	unitless	0.44	
Breathing rate	m ³ /day	20	6.8
Inhalation constant	(ug/dl)/(ug/d)	0.08	0.19
Water ingestion	l/day	1.4	0.4
Food ingestion	kg/day	1.9	1.1
Lead in market basket	ug/kg	3.1	
Lead in home-grown produce	ug/kg	5.0	

PATHWAYS							
ADULTS	Residential			Occupational			
	Pathway contribution			Pathway contribution			
	Pathway	PEF	ug/dl	percent	PEF	ug/dl	percent
Soil Contact	3.8E-5	0.00	0%	1.4E-5	0.00	0%	
Soil Ingestion	8.8E-4	0.01	1%	6.3E-4	0.01	1%	
Inhalation, bkgrnd		0.05	4%		0.03	3%	
Inhalation	2.5E-6	0.00	0%	1.8E-6	0.00	0%	
Water Ingestion		0.84	74%		0.84	75%	
Food Ingestion, bkgrnd		0.23	21%		0.23	21%	
Food Ingestion	0.0E+0	0.00	0%			0%	

CHILDREN	typical			with pica		
	Pathway contribution			Pathway contribution		
	Pathway	PEF	ug/dl	percent	PEF	ug/dl
Soil Contact	5.6E-5	0.00	0%		0.00	0%
Soil Ingestion	7.0E-3	0.08	5%	1.4E-2	0.16	9%
Inhalation	2.0E-6	0.00	0%		0.00	0%
Inhalation, bkgrnd		0.04	2%		0.04	2%
Water Ingestion		0.96	59%		0.96	57%
Food Ingestion, bkgrnd		0.54	33%		0.54	32%
Food Ingestion	0.0E+0	0.00	0%		0.00	0%

[Click here for REFERENCES](#)

FIGURES



KEY

- Complete exposure pathway; evaluate in risk assessment.
- Pathway evaluated and found incomplete or insignificant, no further evaluation recommended.
- (a) Potential complete exposure pathway; further evaluation in risk assessment recommended.
- (a) Evaluate pathway using soil gas data.

Figure 1
Risk Assessment Conceptual Site Model

APPENDIX A
OEHHA SFs and RfDs



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Toxicity Criteria Database: Cancer Potency

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[Children's Health](#)

Chemical Name

[Ecotoxicology](#)

1,1,2,2-tetrachloroethane

[Education](#)

OR

[Environmental Indicators](#)

CAS Number

[Fish](#)

79345

[Multimedia](#)

[Pesticides](#)

Inhalation Unit Risk ($\mu\text{g}/\text{cubic meter})^{-1}$ 0.000058

[Proposition 65](#)

Inhalation Slope Factor ($\text{mg}/\text{kg}\text{-day})^{-1}$ 0.2

[Public Information](#)

Oral Slope Factor ($\text{mg}/\text{kg}\text{-day})^{-1}$ 0.27

[Risk Assessment](#)

USEPA Classification C: Possible human carcinogen

[Water](#)

IARC Classification 3

Comments "Expedited" cancer potency. . The No Significant Risk Levels based on these potency slopes are cited separately,

Reference [OEHHA, 2002 Technical Support Document for Describing Available Cancer Potency Factors](#)



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OR

[Environmental Indicators](#)**CAS Number**[Fish](#)[Multimedia](#)[Pesticides](#)Inhalation Unit Risk ($\mu\text{g}/\text{cubic meter}^{-1}$) 0.0000016Inhalation Slope Factor ($\text{mg}/\text{kg}\text{-day}^{-1}$) 0.0057Oral Slope Factor ($\text{mg}/\text{kg}\text{-day}^{-1}$) 0.0057

USEPA Classification C: Possible human carcinogen

IARC Classification -

Comments "Expedited" cancer potency. . The No Significant Risk Levels based on these potency slopes are cited separately,

Reference [OEHHA, 2002 Technical Support Document for Describing Available Cancer Potency Factors](#)
[OEHHA, 1992](#)

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 OEHHA My CA**Toxicity Criteria Database: Chemicals with PHGs****New Search:****Chemical Name**

OR

CAS Number

Health Risk Category: chronic toxicity
 California PHG (mg/L): 0.01
 Cancer Risk @ PHG:
 California MCL (mg/L): 0.006
 Cancer Risk @ MCL:

Comments: No cancer risk calculated for noncarcinogens. For noncarcinogens, an exact numerical public health risk cannot be calculated. The PHG for these chemicals is set at a level which is believed to be without significant public health risk to individuals exposed to that chemical over a lifetime.

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Chemical Name

[Ecotoxicology](#)

[Education](#)

OR

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CAS Number

[Fish](#)

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Inhalation Unit Risk ($\mu\text{g}/\text{cubic meter}$)⁻¹ 0.000029

[Proposition 65](#)

Inhalation Slope Factor ($\text{mg}/\text{kg}\text{-day}$)⁻¹ 0.1

[Public Information](#)

Oral Slope Factor ($\text{mg}/\text{kg}\text{-day}$)⁻¹ 0.1

[Risk Assessment](#)

USEPA Classification A: Human carcinogen

[Water](#)

IARC Classification 1

Comments

Reference [OEHHA, 2002 Technical Support Document for Describing Available Cancer Potency Factors](#)



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Inhalation Unit Risk ($\mu\text{g}/\text{cubic meter})^{-1}$ 0.000037

[Proposition 65](#)

Inhalation Slope Factor ($\text{mg}/\text{kg}\cdot\text{day})^{-1}$ 0.13

[Public Information](#)

Oral Slope Factor ($\text{mg}/\text{kg}\cdot\text{day})^{-1}$ 0.13

[Risk Assessment](#)

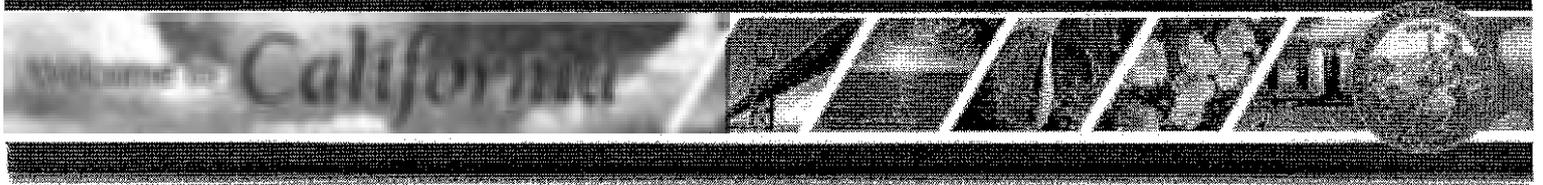
USEPA Classification B2

[Water](#)

IARC Classification -

Comments

Reference US EPA, IRIS; NTP, 1987



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Chemical Name

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CAS Number

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Inhalation Unit Risk ($\mu\text{g}/\text{cubic meter})^{-1}$ 0.0000053

[Proposition 65](#)

Inhalation Slope Factor ($\text{mg}/\text{kg}\text{-day})^{-1}$ 0.019

[Public Information](#)

Oral Slope Factor ($\text{mg}/\text{kg}\text{-day})^{-1}$ 0.031

[Risk Assessment](#)

USEPA Classification B2

[Water](#)

IARC Classification 2B: The agent is possibly carcinogenic to humans

Comments

Reference [OEHHA, 2002 Technical Support Document for Describing Available Cancer Potency Factors](#)
 California Department of Health Services (CDHS) 1990. [Health Effects of Chloroform](#). Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment, Air Toxicology and Epidemiology Section, Berkeley, CA



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Chemical Name

[Ecotoxicology](#)

Naphthalene

[Education](#)

OR

[Environmental Indicators](#)

CAS Number

[Fish](#)

91203

[Multimedia](#)

[Pesticides](#)

Inhalation Unit Risk ($\mu\text{g}/\text{cubic meter})^{-1}$ 0.000034

[Proposition 65](#)

Inhalation Slope Factor ($\text{mg}/\text{kg}\text{-day})^{-1}$ 0.12

[Public Information](#)

Oral Slope Factor ($\text{mg}/\text{kg}\text{-day})^{-1}$

[Risk Assessment](#)

USEPA Classification

[Water](#)

IARC Classification 2B: The agent is possibly carcinogenic to humans

Comments

Reference [Air Toxic Hot Spots: Adoption of a Unit Risk Value for Naphthalene](#)



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OR

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CAS Number

[Fish](#)

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[Pesticides](#)

Inhalation Unit Risk ($\mu\text{g}/\text{cubic meter})^{-1}$ 0.0000059

[Proposition 65](#)

Inhalation Slope Factor ($\text{mg}/\text{kg}\text{-day})^{-1}$ 0.021

[Public Information](#)

Oral Slope Factor ($\text{mg}/\text{kg}\text{-day})^{-1}$ 0.54

[Risk Assessment](#)

USEPA Classification -

[Water](#)

IARC Classification 2B: The agent is possibly carcinogenic to humans

Comments A change was made on 9/13/02, see [history log](#) for an explanation. Number based on calculation from PHG

Reference [OEHHA, 2002 Technical Support Document for Describing Available Cancer Potency Factors](#)

[Public Health Goal for Tetrachloroethylene in Drinking Water, Aug. 2001](#)

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[Environmental Indicators](#)

OR

[Fish](#)**CAS Number**

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[Pesticides](#)
 Inhalation Unit Risk ($\mu\text{g}/\text{cubic meter})^{-1}$ 0.000002

 Inhalation Slope Factor ($\text{mg}/\text{kg}\text{-day})^{-1}$ 0.007

 Oral Slope Factor ($\text{mg}/\text{kg}\text{-day})^{-1}$ 0.013

USEPA Classification -

IARC Classification 2A: The agent is probably carcinogenic to humans

 Comments A change was made on 9/24/03, see [history log](#) for an explanation.

 Reference [OEHHA, 2002 Technical Support Document for Describing Available Cancer Potency Factors](#)
[OEHHA, 1999 Public Health Goal for Trichloroethylene in Drinking Water](#)
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Chemical Name

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Vinyl chloride

[Education](#)

OR

[Environmental Indicators](#)

CAS Number

[Fish](#)

75014

[Multimedia](#)

Inhalation Unit Risk ($\mu\text{g}/\text{cubic meter})^{-1}$ 0.000078

[Pesticides](#)

Inhalation Slope Factor ($\text{mg}/\text{kg}\cdot\text{day})^{-1}$ 0.27

[Proposition 65](#)

Oral Slope Factor ($\text{mg}/\text{kg}\cdot\text{day})^{-1}$ 0.27

[Public Information](#)

USEPA Classification -

[Risk Assessment](#)

IARC Classification 1

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Comments

Reference [OEHHA, 2002 Technical Support Document for Describing Available Cancer Potency Factors](#)

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Health Risk Categories and Cancer Risk Values for Chemicals with California Public Health Goals (PHGs)

OEHHA My CA

Toxicity Criteria Database: Chemicals with PHGs

New Search:

Chemical Name

ANTIMONY

OR

CAS Number

7440360

Health Risk Category: chronic toxicity

California PHG (mg/L): 0.02

Cancer Risk @ PHG:

California MCL (mg/L): 0.006

Cancer Risk @ MCL:

Comments: No cancer risk calculated for noncarcinogens. For noncarcinogens, an exact numerical public health risk cannot be calculated. The PHG for these chemicals is set at a level which is believed to be without significant public health risk to individuals exposed to that chemical over a lifetime.

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New Search:

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Chemical Name

[Ecotoxicology](#)

Arsenic

[Education](#)

OR

[Environmental Indicators](#)

CAS Number

[Fish](#)

7440382

[Multimedia](#)

[New Search](#)

[Pesticides](#)

Inhalation Unit Risk ($\mu\text{g}/\text{cubic meter})^{-1}$ 0.0033

[Proposition 65](#)

Inhalation Slope Factor ($\text{mg}/\text{kg}\cdot\text{day})^{-1}$ 12

[Public Information](#)

Oral Slope Factor ($\text{mg}/\text{kg}\cdot\text{day})^{-1}$ 9.45

[Risk Assessment](#)

USEPA Classification A: Human carcinogen

[Water](#)

IARC Classification 1

Comments

Reference [OEHHA, 2002 Technical Support Document for Describing Available Cancer Potency Factors](#)
[OEHHA, 2004 Public Health Goal for Arsenic in Drinking Water](#)



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Health Risk Categories and Cancer Risk Values for Chemicals with California Public Health Goals (PHGs)

 OEHHA My CA

Toxicity Criteria Database: Chemicals with PHGs

New Search:

Chemical Name

OR

CAS Number

Health Risk Category: noncarcinogen (hypertension)

California PHG (mg/L): 2

Cancer Risk @ PHG:

California MCL (mg/L): 1

Cancer Risk @ MCL:

Comments: No cancer risk calculated for noncarcinogens. For noncarcinogens, an exact numerical public health risk cannot be calculated. The PHG for these chemicals is set at a level which is believed to be without significant public health risk to individuals exposed to that chemical over a lifetime.



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OR

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CAS Number

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Inhalation Unit Risk ($\mu\text{g}/\text{cubic meter})^{-1}$ 0.0024

[Proposition 65](#)

Inhalation Slope Factor ($\text{mg}/\text{kg}\text{-day})^{-1}$ 8.4

[Public Information](#)

Oral Slope Factor ($\text{mg}/\text{kg}\text{-day})^{-1}$

[Risk Assessment](#)

USEPA Classification

[Water](#)

IARC Classification

Comments

Reference [OEHHA, 2002 Technical Support Document for Describing Available Cancer Potency Factors](#)

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[Environmental](#)

OR

[Indicators](#)**CAS Number**[Fish](#)

[Multimedia](#)

[Pesticides](#)
 Inhalation Unit Risk ($\mu\text{g}/\text{cubic meter})^{-1}$ 0.0042
[Proposition 65](#)
 Inhalation Slope Factor ($\text{mg}/\text{kg}\text{-day})^{-1}$ 15
[Public Information](#)
 Oral Slope Factor ($\text{mg}/\text{kg}\text{-day})^{-1}$ 0.38
[Risk Assessment](#)

USEPA Classification B1

[Water](#)

IARC Classification 2A: The agent is probably carcinogenic to humans

Comments

 Reference [OEHHA, 2002 Technical Support Document for Describing Available Cancer Potency Factors](#)
[OEHHA, 1999 Public Health Goal for Cadmium in Drinking Water](#)

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[Education](#)

OR

[Environmental](#)[Indicators](#)**CAS Number**

[Fish](#)[Multimedia](#)

[Pesticides](#)[Proposition 65](#)
 Inhalation Unit Risk ($\mu\text{g}/\text{cubic meter})^{-1}$ 0.15
[Public Information](#)
 Inhalation Slope Factor ($\text{mg}/\text{kg}\cdot\text{day})^{-1}$ 510
[Risk Assessment](#)
 Oral Slope Factor ($\text{mg}/\text{kg}\cdot\text{day})^{-1}$

USEPA Classification A: Human carcinogen

[Water](#)

IARC Classification 1

 Comments A change was made on 12/19/01, see [history log](#) for an explanation.

 Reference [OEHHA, 2002 Technical Support Document for Describing Available Cancer Potency Factors](#)

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Health Risk Categories and Cancer Risk Values for Chemicals with California Public Health Goals (PHGs)

OEHHA My CA

Toxicity Criteria Database: Chemicals with PHGs

New Search:

Chemical Name

OR

CAS Number

Health Risk Category: acute toxicity
 California PHG (mg/L): 0.17
 Cancer Risk @ PHG: 0
 California MCL (mg/L): 1.3
 Cancer Risk @ MCL:

Comments: CA MCL = Action Level. No cancer risk calculated for noncarcinogens. For noncarcinogens, an exact numerical public health risk cannot be calculated. The PHG for these chemicals is set at a level which is believed to be without significant public health risk to individuals exposed to that chemical over a lifetime.

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- [Water](#)

Health Risk Categories and Cancer Risk Values for Chemicals with California Public Health Goals (PHGs)

OEHHA My CA

Toxicity Criteria Database: Chemicals with PHGs

New Search:

Chemical Name

OR

CAS Number

Health Risk Category: chronic toxicity
 California PHG (mg/L): 0.15
 Cancer Risk @ PHG:
 California MCL (mg/L): 0.2
 Cancer Risk @ MCL:

Comments: CA MCL to be reviewed for possible revision. No cancer risk calculated for noncarcinogens. For noncarcinogens, an exact numerical public health risk cannot be calculated. The PHG for these chemicals is set at a level which is believed to be without significant public health risk to individuals exposed to that chemical over a lifetime.

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Toxicity Criteria Database: Chronic RELs

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New Search:

[Children's Health](#)

Chemical Name

[Ecotoxicology](#)

Mercury (inorganic)

[Education](#)

OR

[Environmental](#)

CAS Number

[Indicators](#)

7439976

[Fish](#)

[New Search](#)

[Multimedia](#)

Chronic Inhalation REL ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$): 0.09

[Pesticides](#)

Listed in CAPCOA: Yes

[Proposition 65](#)

US EPA RfC: Yes

[Public Information](#)

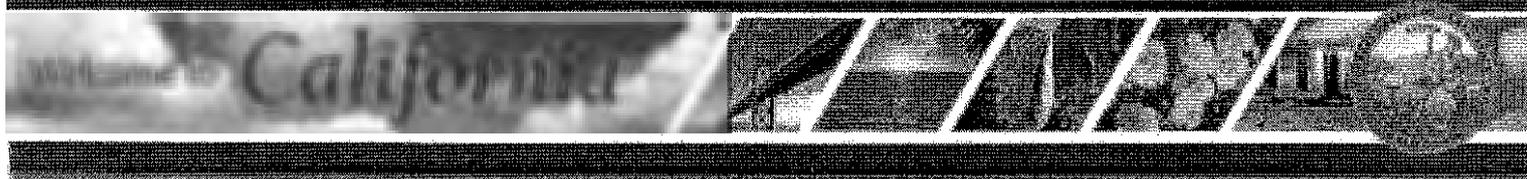
Target Organ(s): nervous system

[Risk Assessment](#)

Human data: Yes

[Water](#)

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[Database Home](#)

Cancer Potency Information

OEHHA My CA

[OEHHA Home](#)

[Air](#)

[About OEHHA](#)

Toxicity Criteria Database: Cancer Potency

[Children's Health](#)

New Search:

[Ecotoxicology](#)

Chemical Name

[Education](#)

Nickel and Nickel compounds

[Environmental Indicators](#)

OR

[Fish](#)

CAS Number

7440020

[Multimedia](#)

[Pesticides](#)

Inhalation Unit Risk ($\mu\text{g}/\text{cubic meter}^{-1}$) 0.00026

[Proposition 65](#)

Inhalation Slope Factor ($\text{mg}/\text{kg}\cdot\text{day}^{-1}$) 0.91

[Public Information](#)

Oral Slope Factor ($\text{mg}/\text{kg}\cdot\text{day}^{-1}$)

[Risk Assessment](#)

USEPA Classification A: Human carcinogen

[Water](#)

IARC Classification 1

Comments

Reference [OEHHA, 2002 Technical Support Document for Describing Available Cancer Potency Factors](#)



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[Multimedia](#)

[Pesticides](#)

[Proposition 65](#)

[Public Information](#)

[Risk Assessment](#)

[Water](#)

Health Risk Categories and Cancer Risk Values for Chemicals without California Public Health Goals (PHGs)

OEHHA My CA

Toxicity Criteria Database: Chemicals without PHGs

New Search:

Chemical Name

OR

CAS Number

Health Risk Category chronic toxicity (hair and nail changes, skin lesions, nervous system effects; human data)
U.S. EPA MCLG (mg/L) 0.05
California MCL (mg/L) 0.05
Cancer Risk @ MCL

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[Ecotoxicology](#)

[Education](#)

[Environmental Indicators](#)

[Fish](#)

[Multimedia](#)

[Pesticides](#)

[Proposition 65](#)

[Public Information](#)

[Risk Assessment](#)

[Water](#)

Health Risk Categories and Cancer Risk Values for Chemicals with California Public Health Goals (PHGs)

OEHHA My CA

Toxicity Criteria Database: Chemicals with PHGs

New Search:

Chemical Name

Thallium

OR

CAS Number

7440280

Health Risk Category: chronic toxicity

California PHG (mg/L): 0.0001

Cancer Risk @ PHG:

California MCL (mg/L): 0.002

Cancer Risk @ MCL:

Comments: No cancer risk calculated for noncarcinogens. For noncarcinogens, an exact numerical public health risk cannot be calculated. The PHG for these chemicals is set at a level which is believed to be without significant public health risk to individuals exposed to that chemical over a lifetime.

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APPENDIX B
DTSC-HERD modified
JOHNSON & ETTINGER MODEL
SOIL GAS SCREEN

DATA ENTRY SHEET

SG-SCREEN
PA Version 2.0; 04/

DTSC
Vapor Intrusion Guidance
Interim Final 12/04
(last modified 1/21/05)

Reset to
Defaults

Soil Gas Concentration Data

ENTER Chemical CAS No. (numbers only, no dashes)	ENTER Soil gas conc., C_g ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	OR	ENTER Soil gas conc., C_g (ppmv)	Chemical
75343	9.25E+02			1,1-Dichloroethane

MORE
↓

ENTER Depth below grade to bottom of enclosed space floor, L_f (15 or 200 cm)	ENTER Soil gas sampling depth below grade, L_s (cm)	ENTER Average soil temperature, T_s ($^{\circ}\text{C}$)	ENTER Vadose zone SCS soil type (used to estimate soil vapor permeability)	OR	ENTER User-defined vadose zone soil vapor permeability, k_v (cm^2)
15	152.4	24	SIC		

MORE
↓

ENTER Vadose zone SCS soil type Lookup Soil Parameters	ENTER Vadose zone soil dry bulk density, ρ_b^A (g/cm^3)	ENTER Vadose zone soil total porosity, n^V (unitless)	ENTER Vadose zone soil water-filled porosity, θ_w^V (cm^3/cm^3)	ENTER Average vapor flow rate into bldg. (Leave blank to calculate) Q_{soil} (L/m)
SIC	1.5	0.43	0.15	5

MORE
↓

ENTER Averaging time for carcinogens, AT_C (yrs)	ENTER Averaging time for noncarcinogens, AT_{NC} (yrs)	ENTER Exposure duration, ED (yrs)	ENTER Exposure frequency, EF (days/yr)
70	30	25	250

END

CHEMICAL PROPERTIES SHEET

Diffusivity in air, D_a (cm^2/s)	Diffusivity in water, D_w (cm^2/s)	Henry's law constant at reference temperature, H ($\text{atm}\cdot\text{m}^3/\text{mol}$)	Henry's law constant reference temperature, T_R ($^\circ\text{C}$)	Enthalpy of vaporization at the normal boiling point, $\Delta H_{v,b}$ (cal/mol)	Normal boiling point, T_B ($^\circ\text{K}$)	Critical temperature, T_C ($^\circ\text{K}$)	Unit risk factor, URF ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$) ⁻¹	Reference conc., RfC (mg/m^3)	Molecular weight, MW (g/mol)
7.42E-02	1.05E-05	5.61E-03	25	6,895	330.55	523.00	1.6E-06	5.0E-01	98.96

END

INTERMEDIATE CALCULATIONS SHEET

Source-building separation, L_T (cm)	Vadose zone soil air-filled porosity, θ_a^v (cm ³ /cm ³)	Vadose zone effective total fluid saturation, S_{te} (cm ³ /cm ³)	Vadose zone soil intrinsic permeability, k_i (cm ²)	Vadose zone soil relative air permeability, k_{rg} (cm ²)	Vadose zone soil effective vapor permeability, k_v (cm ²)	Floor-wall seam perimeter, X_{crack} (cm)	Soil gas conc., ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	Bldg. ventilation rate, $Q_{building}$ (cm ³ /s)
137.4	0.280	0.122	1.52E-09	0.937	1.42E-09	4,000	9.25E+02	3.39E+04

Area of enclosed space below grade, A_B (cm ²)	Crack-to-total area ratio, η (unitless)	Crack depth below grade, Z_{crack} (cm)	Enthalpy of vaporization at ave. soil temperature, $\Delta H_{v,TS}$ (cal/mol)	Henry's law constant at ave. soil temperature, H_{TS} (atm·m ³ /mol)	Henry's law constant at ave. soil temperature, H'_{TS} (unitless)	Vapor viscosity at ave. soil temperature, μ_{TS} (g/cm-s)	Vadose zone effective diffusion coefficient, D_v^{eff} (cm ² /s)	Diffusion path length, L_d (cm)
1.00E+06	5.00E-03	15	7,294	5.38E-03	2.21E-01	1.80E-04	5.79E-03	137.4

Convection path length, L_p (cm)	Source vapor conc., C_{source} ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	Crack radius, r_{crack} (cm)	Average vapor flow rate into bldg., Q_{soil} (cm ³ /s)	Crack effective diffusion coefficient, D^{crack} (cm ² /s)	Area of crack, A_{crack} (cm ²)	Exponent of equivalent foundation Peclet number, $\exp(Pe^f)$ (unitless)	Infinite source indoor attenuation coefficient, α (unitless)	Infinite source bldg. conc., $C_{building}$ ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)
15	9.25E+02	1.25	8.33E+01	5.79E-03	5.00E+03	3.20E+12	8.26E-04	7.64E-01

Unit risk factor, URF ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3\text{-}^{-1}$)	Reference conc., RfC (mg/m ³)
1.6E-06	5.0E-01

END

RESULTS SHEET

INCREMENTAL RISK CALCULATIONS:

Incremental risk from vapor intrusion to indoor air, carcinogen (unitless)	Hazard quotient from vapor intrusion to indoor air, noncarcinogen (unitless)
----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

3.0E-07	8.7E-04
---------	---------

MESSAGE SUMMARY BELOW:

END

DATA ENTRY SHEET

SG-SCREEN
PA Version 2.0; 04/

DTSC
Vapor Intrusion Guidance
Interim Final 12/04
(last modified 1/21/05)

Reset to
Defaults

Soil Gas Concentration Data				
ENTER Chemical CAS No. (numbers only, no dashes)	ENTER Soil gas conc., C_g ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	OR	ENTER Soil gas conc., C_g (ppmv)	Chemical
156592	5.87E+04			cis-1,2-Dichloroethylene

MORE
↓

ENTER Depth below grade to bottom of enclosed space floor, L_F (15 or 200 cm)	ENTER Soil gas sampling depth below grade, L_s (cm)	ENTER Average soil temperature, T_s ($^{\circ}\text{C}$)	ENTER Vadose zone SCS soil type (used to estimate soil vapor permeability)	OR	ENTER User-defined vadose zone soil vapor permeability, k_v (cm^2)
15	152.4	24	SIC		

MORE
↓

ENTER Vadose zone SCS soil type Lookup Soil Parameters	ENTER Vadose zone soil dry bulk density, ρ_b^A (g/cm^3)	ENTER Vadose zone soil total porosity, n^V (unitless)	ENTER Vadose zone soil water-filled porosity, θ_w^V (cm^3/cm^3)	ENTER Average vapor flow rate into bldg. (Leave blank to calculate) Q_{soil} (L/m)
SIC	1.5	0.43	0.15	5

MORE
↓

ENTER Averaging time for carcinogens, AT_C (yrs)	ENTER Averaging time for noncarcinogens, AT_{NC} (yrs)	ENTER Exposure duration, ED (yrs)	ENTER Exposure frequency, EF (days/yr)
70	30	25	250

END

CHEMICAL PROPERTIES SHEET

Diffusivity in air, D_a (cm^2/s)	Diffusivity in water, D_w (cm^2/s)	Henry's law constant at reference temperature, H ($\text{atm}\cdot\text{m}^3/\text{mol}$)	Henry's law constant reference temperature, T_R ($^\circ\text{C}$)	Enthalpy of vaporization at the normal boiling point, $\Delta H_{v,b}$ (cal/mol)	Normal boiling point, T_B ($^\circ\text{K}$)	Critical temperature, T_C ($^\circ\text{K}$)	Unit risk factor, URF ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$) ⁻¹	Reference conc., RfC (mg/m^3)	Molecular weight, MW (g/mol)
7.36E-02	1.13E-05	4.07E-03	25	7,192	333.65	544.00	0.0E+00	3.5E-02	96.94

END

INTERMEDIATE CALCULATIONS SHEET

Source-building separation, L_T (cm)	Vadose zone soil air-filled porosity, θ_a^v (cm^3/cm^3)	Vadose zone effective total fluid saturation, S_{fe} (cm^3/cm^3)	Vadose zone soil intrinsic permeability, k_i (cm^2)	Vadose zone soil relative air permeability, k_{rg} (cm^2)	Vadose zone soil effective vapor permeability, k_v (cm^2)	Floor-wall seam perimeter, X_{crack} (cm)	Soil gas conc., ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	Bldg. ventilation rate, $Q_{building}$ (cm^3/s)
137.4	0.280	0.122	1.52E-09	0.937	1.42E-09	4,000	5.87E+04	3.39E+04

Area of enclosed space below grade, A_E (cm^2)	Crack-to-total area ratio, η (unitless)	Crack depth below grade, Z_{crack} (cm)	Enthalpy of vaporization at ave. soil temperature, $\Delta H_{v,TS}$ (cal/mol)	Henry's law constant at ave. soil temperature, H_{TS} (atm- m^3/mol)	Henry's law constant at ave. soil temperature, H'_{TS} (unitless)	Vapor viscosity at ave. soil temperature, μ_{TS} (g/cm-s)	Vadose zone effective diffusion coefficient, D_v^{eff} (cm^2/s)	Diffusion path length, L_d (cm)
1.00E+06	5.00E-03	15	7,592	3.90E-03	1.60E-01	1.80E-04	5.74E-03	137.4

Convection path length, L_p (cm)	Source vapor conc., C_{source} ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	Crack radius, r_{crack} (cm)	Average vapor flow rate into bldg., Q_{soil} (cm^3/s)	Crack effective diffusion coefficient, D_{crack} (cm^2/s)	Area of crack, A_{crack} (cm^2)	Exponent of equivalent foundation Peclet number, $\exp(Pe^f)$ (unitless)	Infinite source indoor attenuation coefficient, α (unitless)	Infinite source bldg. conc., $C_{building}$ ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)
15	5.87E+04	1.25	8.33E+01	5.74E-03	5.00E+03	4.04E+12	8.21E-04	4.82E+01

Unit risk factor, URF ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$) ⁻¹	Reference conc., RfC (mg/m^3)
NA	3.5E-02

END

RESULTS SHEET

INCREMENTAL RISK CALCULATIONS:

Incremental risk from vapor intrusion to indoor air, carcinogen (unitless)	Hazard quotient from vapor intrusion to indoor air, noncarcinogen (unitless)
----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

NA	7.9E-01
----	---------

MESSAGE SUMMARY BELOW:

MESSAGE: Risk/HQ or risk-based soil concentration is based on a route-to-route extrapolation.

END

DATA ENTRY SHEET

SG-SCREEN
PA Version 2.0; 04/

DTSC
Vapor Intrusion Guidance
Interim Final 12/04
(last modified 1/21/05)

Reset to
Defaults

Soil Gas Concentration Data

ENTER Chemical CAS No. (numbers only, no dashes)	ENTER Soil gas conc., C_g ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	OR	ENTER Soil gas conc., C_g (ppmv)	Chemical
100414	1.28E+03			Ethylbenzene

MORE
↓

ENTER Depth below grade to bottom of enclosed space floor, L_F (15 or 200 cm)	ENTER Soil gas sampling depth below grade, L_s (cm)	ENTER Average soil temperature, T_s ($^{\circ}\text{C}$)	ENTER Vadose zone SCS soil type (used to estimate soil vapor permeability)	OR	ENTER User-defined vadose zone soil vapor permeability, k_v (cm^2)
15	152.4	24	SIC		

MORE
↓

ENTER Vadose zone SCS soil type Lookup Soil Parameters	ENTER Vadose zone soil dry bulk density, ρ_b^A (g/cm^3)	ENTER Vadose zone soil total porosity, n^V (unitless)	ENTER Vadose zone soil water-filled porosity, θ_w^V (cm^3/cm^3)	ENTER Average vapor flow rate into bldg. (Leave blank to calculate) Q_{soil} (L/m)
SIC	1.5	0.43	0.15	5

MORE
↓

ENTER Averaging time for carcinogens, AT_C (yrs)	ENTER Averaging time for noncarcinogens, AT_{NC} (yrs)	ENTER Exposure duration, ED (yrs)	ENTER Exposure frequency, EF (days/yr)
70	30	25	250

END

CHEMICAL PROPERTIES SHEET

Diffusivity in air, D_a (cm^2/s)	Diffusivity in water, D_w (cm^2/s)	Henry's law constant at reference temperature, H ($\text{atm}\cdot\text{m}^3/\text{mol}$)	Henry's law constant reference temperature, T_R ($^{\circ}\text{C}$)	Enthalpy of vaporization at the normal boiling point, $\Delta H_{v,b}$ (cal/mol)	Normal boiling point, T_B ($^{\circ}\text{K}$)	Critical temperature, T_C ($^{\circ}\text{K}$)	Unit risk factor, URF ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$) ⁻¹	Reference conc., RfC (mg/m^3)	Molecular weight, MW (g/mol)
7.50E-02	7.80E-06	7.86E-03	25	8,501	409.34	617.20	0.0E+00	1.0E+00	106.17

END

INTERMEDIATE CALCULATIONS SHEET

Source-building separation, L_T (cm)	Vadose zone soil air-filled porosity, θ_a^v (cm ³ /cm ³)	Vadose zone effective total fluid saturation, S_{Te} (cm ³ /cm ³)	Vadose zone soil intrinsic permeability, k_i (cm ²)	Vadose zone soil relative air permeability, k_{rg} (cm ²)	Vadose zone soil effective vapor permeability, k_v (cm ²)	Floor-wall seam perimeter, X_{crack} (cm)	Soil gas conc. ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	Bldg. ventilation rate, $Q_{building}$ (cm ³ /s)
137.4	0.280	0.122	1.52E-09	0.937	1.42E-09	4,000	1.28E+03	3.39E+04

Area of enclosed space below grade, A_E (cm ²)	Crack-to-total area ratio, η (unitless)	Crack depth below grade, Z_{crack} (cm)	Enthalpy of vaporization at ave. soil temperature, $\Delta H_{v,TS}$ (cal/mol)	Henry's law constant at ave. soil temperature, H_{TS} (atm·m ³ /mol)	Henry's law constant at ave. soil temperature, H'_{TS} (unitless)	Vapor viscosity at ave. soil temperature, μ_{TS} (g/cm-s)	Vadose zone effective diffusion coefficient, D_v^{eff} (cm ² /s)	Diffusion path length, L_d (cm)
1.00E+06	5.00E-03	15	9,994	7.43E-03	3.05E-01	1.80E-04	5.85E-03	137.4

Convection path length, L_p (cm)	Source vapor conc., C_{source} ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	Crack radius, r_{crack} (cm)	Average vapor flow rate into bldg., Q_{soil} (cm ³ /s)	Crack effective diffusion coefficient, D^{crack} (cm ² /s)	Area of crack, A_{crack} (cm ²)	Exponent of equivalent foundation Peclet number, $\exp(Pe^f)$ (unitless)	Infinite source indoor attenuation coefficient, α (unitless)	Infinite source bldg. conc., $C_{building}$ ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)
15	1.28E+03	1.25	8.33E+01	5.85E-03	5.00E+03	2.36E+12	8.32E-04	1.06E+00

Unit risk factor, URF ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$) ⁻¹	Reference conc., RfC (mg/m ³)
NA	1.0E+00

END

RESULTS SHEET

INCREMENTAL RISK CALCULATIONS:

Incremental risk from vapor intrusion to indoor air, carcinogen (unitless)	Hazard quotient from vapor intrusion to indoor air, noncarcinogen (unitless)
----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

NA	6.1E-04
----	---------

MESSAGE SUMMARY BELOW:

END

DATA ENTRY SHEET

SG-SCREEN
PA Version 2.0; 04/

DTSC
Vapor Intrusion Guidance
Interim Final 12/04
(last modified 1/21/05)

Reset to
Defaults

Soil Gas Concentration Data

ENTER Chemical CAS No. (numbers only, no dashes)	ENTER Soil gas conc., C_g ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	OR	ENTER Soil gas conc., C_g (ppmv)	Chemical
127184	4.36E+04			Tetrachloroethylene

MORE
↓

ENTER Depth below grade to bottom of enclosed space floor, L_f (15 or 200 cm)	ENTER Soil gas sampling depth below grade, L_s (cm)	ENTER Average soil temperature, T_s ($^{\circ}\text{C}$)	ENTER Vadose zone SCS soil type (used to estimate soil vapor permeability)	OR	ENTER User-defined vadose zone soil vapor permeability, k_v (cm^2)
15	152.4	24	SIC		

MORE
↓

ENTER Vadose zone SCS soil type Lookup Soil Parameters	ENTER Vadose zone soil dry bulk density, ρ_b^A (g/cm^3)	ENTER Vadose zone soil total porosity, n^V (unitless)	ENTER Vadose zone soil water-filled porosity, θ_w^V (cm^3/cm^3)	ENTER Average vapor flow rate into bldg. (Leave blank to calculate) Q_{soil} (L/m)
SIC	1.5	0.43	0.15	5

MORE
↓

ENTER Averaging time for carcinogens, AT_C (yrs)	ENTER Averaging time for noncarcinogens, AT_{NC} (yrs)	ENTER Exposure duration, ED (yrs)	ENTER Exposure frequency, EF (days/yr)
70	30	25	250

END

CHEMICAL PROPERTIES SHEET

Diffusivity in air, D_a (cm^2/s)	Diffusivity in water, D_w (cm^2/s)	Henry's law constant at reference temperature, H ($\text{atm}\cdot\text{m}^3/\text{mol}$)	Henry's law constant reference temperature, T_R ($^\circ\text{C}$)	Enthalpy of vaporization at the normal boiling point, $\Delta H_{v,b}$ (cal/mol)	Normal boiling point, T_B ($^\circ\text{K}$)	Critical temperature, T_C ($^\circ\text{K}$)	Unit risk factor, URF ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$) ⁻¹	Reference conc., RfC (mg/m^3)	Molecular weight, MW (g/mol)
7.20E-02	8.20E-06	1.84E-02	25	8,288	394.40	620.20	5.9E-06	3.5E-02	165.83

END

INTERMEDIATE CALCULATIONS SHEET

Source-building separation, L_T (cm)	Vadose zone soil air-filled porosity, θ_a^v (cm^3/cm^3)	Vadose zone effective total fluid saturation, S_{1a} (cm^3/cm^3)	Vadose zone soil intrinsic permeability, k_i (cm^2)	Vadose zone soil relative air permeability, k_{rj} (cm^2)	Vadose zone soil effective vapor permeability, k_v (cm^2)	Floor-wall seam perimeter, X_{crack} (cm)	Soil gas conc., C_{soil} ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	Bldg. ventilation rate, Q_{building} (cm^3/s)
137.4	0.280	0.122	1.52E-09	0.937	1.42E-09	4,000	4.36E+04	3.39E+04

Area of enclosed space below grade, A_B (cm^2)	Crack-to-total area ratio, η (unitless)	Crack depth below grade, Z_{crack} (cm)	Enthalpy of vaporization at ave. soil temperature, $\Delta H_{v,TS}$ (cal/mol)	Henry's law constant at ave. soil temperature, H_{TS} (atm- m^3/mol)	Henry's law constant at ave. soil temperature, H_{TS} (unitless)	Vapor viscosity at ave. soil temperature, μ_{TS} (g/cm-s)	Vadose zone effective diffusion coefficient, D_v^{eff} (cm^2/s)	Diffusion path length, L_d (cm)
1.00E+06	5.00E-03	15	9,410	1.74E-02	7.14E-01	1.80E-04	5.62E-03	137.4

Convection path length, L_p (cm)	Source vapor conc., C_{source} ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	Crack radius, r_{crack} (cm)	Average vapor flow rate into bldg., Q_{soil} (cm^3/s)	Crack effective diffusion coefficient, D^{crack} (cm^2/s)	Area of crack, A_{crack} (cm^2)	Exponent of equivalent foundation Peclet number, $\exp(\text{Pe}^f)$ (unitless)	Infinite source indoor affenuation coefficient, α (unitless)	Infinite source bldg. conc., C_{building} ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)
15	4.36E+04	1.25	8.33E+01	5.62E-03	5.00E+03	7.73E+12	8.09E-04	3.53E+01

Unit risk factor, URF ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3\text{-}^{-1}$)	Reference conc., RfC (mg/m^3)
5.9E-06	3.5E-02

END

RESULTS SHEET

INCREMENTAL RISK CALCULATIONS:

Incremental risk from vapor intrusion to indoor air, carcinogen (unitless)	Hazard quotient from vapor intrusion to indoor air, noncarcinogen (unitless)
5.1E-05	5.7E-01

MESSAGE SUMMARY BELOW:

END

DATA ENTRY SHEET

SG-SCREEN
PA Version 2.0; 04/

DTSC
Vapor Intrusion Guidance
Interim Final 12/04
(last modified 1/21/05)

Reset to
Defaults

Soil Gas Concentration Data				
ENTER Chemical CAS No. (numbers only, no dashes)	ENTER Soil gas conc., C_g ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	OR	ENTER Soil gas conc., C_g (ppmv)	Chemical
108883	1.59E+03			Toluene

MORE
↓

ENTER Depth below grade to bottom of enclosed space floor, L_f (15 or 200 cm)	ENTER Soil gas sampling depth below grade, L_s (cm)	ENTER Average soil temperature, T_s ($^{\circ}\text{C}$)	ENTER Vadose zone SCS soil type (used to estimate soil vapor permeability)	OR	ENTER User-defined vadose zone soil vapor permeability, k_v (cm^2)
15	152.4	24	SIC		

MORE
↓

ENTER Vadose zone SCS soil type Lookup Soil Parameters	ENTER Vadose zone soil dry bulk density, ρ_b^A (g/cm^3)	ENTER Vadose zone soil total porosity, n^V (unitless)	ENTER Vadose zone soil water-filled porosity, θ_w^V (cm^3/cm^3)	ENTER Average vapor flow rate into bldg. (Leave blank to calculate) Q_{soil} (L/m)
SIC	1.5	0.43	0.15	5

MORE
↓

ENTER Averaging time for carcinogens, AT_C (yrs)	ENTER Averaging time for noncarcinogens, AT_{NC} (yrs)	ENTER Exposure duration, ED (yrs)	ENTER Exposure frequency, EF (days/yr)
70	30	25	250

END

CHEMICAL PROPERTIES SHEET

Diffusivity in air, D_a (cm^2/s)	Diffusivity in water, D_w (cm^2/s)	Henry's law constant at reference temperature, H ($\text{atm}\cdot\text{m}^3/\text{mol}$)	Henry's law constant reference temperature, T_R ($^{\circ}\text{C}$)	Enthalpy of vaporization at the normal boiling point, $\Delta H_{v,b}$ (cal/mol)	Normal boiling point, T_B ($^{\circ}\text{K}$)	Critical temperature, T_C ($^{\circ}\text{K}$)	Unit risk factor, URF ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$) ⁻¹	Reference conc., RfC (mg/m^3)	Molecular weight, MW (g/mol)
8.70E-02	8.60E-06	6.62E-03	25	7,930	383.78	591.79	0.0E+00	3.0E-01	92.14

END

INTERMEDIATE CALCULATIONS SHEET

Source-building separation, L_T (cm)	Vadose zone soil air-filled porosity, θ_a^v (cm ³ /cm ³)	Vadose zone effective total fluid saturation, S_{Te} (cm ³ /cm ³)	Vadose zone soil intrinsic permeability, k_i (cm ²)	Vadose zone soil relative air permeability, k_{ra} (cm ²)	Vadose zone soil effective vapor permeability, k_v (cm ²)	Floor-wall seam perimeter, X_{crack} (cm)	Soil gas conc. ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	Bldg. ventilation rate, $Q_{building}$ (cm ³ /s)
137.4	0.280	0.122	1.52E-09	0.937	1.42E-09	4,000	1.59E+03	3.39E+04

Area of enclosed space below grade, A_B (cm ²)	Crack-to-total area ratio, η (unitless)	Crack depth below grade, Z_{crack} (cm)	Enthalpy of vaporization at ave. soil temperature, $\Delta H_{v,TS}$ (cal/mol)	Henry's law constant at ave. soil temperature, H_{TS} (atm-m ³ /mol)	Henry's law constant at ave. soil temperature, H_{TS} (unitless)	Vapor viscosity at ave. soil temperature, μ_{TS} (g/cm-s)	Vadose zone effective diffusion coefficient, D_v^{eff} (cm ² /s)	Diffusion path length, L_d (cm)
1.00E+06	5.00E-03	15	9,001	6.29E-03	2.58E-01	1.80E-04	6.79E-03	137.4

Convection path length, L_p (cm)	Source vapor conc., C_{source} ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	Crack radius, r_{crack} (cm)	Average vapor flow rate into bldg., Q_{soil} (cm ³ /s)	Crack effective diffusion coefficient, D^{crack} (cm ² /s)	Area of crack, A_{crack} (cm ²)	Exponent of equivalent foundation Peclet number, $\exp(Pe^f)$ (unitless)	Infinite indoor attenuation coefficient, α (unitless)	Infinite source bldg. conc., $C_{building}$ ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)
15	1.59E+03	1.25	8.33E+01	6.79E-03	5.00E+03	4.63E+10	9.15E-04	1.45E+00

Unit risk factor, URF ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$) ⁻¹	Reference conc., RfC (mg/m ³)
NA	3.0E-01

END

RESULTS SHEET

INCREMENTAL RISK CALCULATIONS:

incremental risk from vapor intrusion to indoor air, carcinogen (unitless)	Hazard quotient from vapor intrusion to indoor air, noncarcinogen (unitless)
----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

NA	2.8E-03
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MESSAGE SUMMARY BELOW:

END

DATA ENTRY SHEET

SG-SCREEN
A Version 2.0; 04/

DTSC
Vapor Intrusion Guidance
Interim Final 12/04
(last modified 1/21/05)

Reset to
Defaults

Soil Gas Concentration Data				
ENTER Chemical CAS No. (numbers only, no dashes)	ENTER Soil gas conc., C_g ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	OR	ENTER Soil gas conc., C_g (ppmv)	Chemical
156605	3.78E+03			trans-1,2-Dichloroethylene

MORE
↓

ENTER Depth below grade to bottom of enclosed space floor, L_F (15 or 200 cm)	ENTER Soil gas sampling depth below grade, L_s (cm)	ENTER Average soil temperature, T_s ($^{\circ}\text{C}$)	ENTER Vadose zone SCS soil type (used to estimate soil vapor permeability)	OR	ENTER User-defined vadose zone soil vapor permeability, k_v (cm^2)
15	152.4	24	SIC		

MORE
↓

ENTER Vadose zone SCS soil type Lookup Soil Parameters	ENTER Vadose zone soil dry bulk density, ρ_b^A (g/cm^3)	ENTER Vadose zone soil total porosity, n^V (unitless)	ENTER Vadose zone soil water-filled porosity, θ_w^V (cm^3/cm^3)	ENTER Average vapor flow rate into bldg. (Leave blank to calculate) Q_{soil} (L/m)
SIC	1.5	0.43	0.15	5

MORE
↓

ENTER Averaging time for carcinogens, AT_C (yrs)	ENTER Averaging time for noncarcinogens, AT_{NC} (yrs)	ENTER Exposure duration, ED (yrs)	ENTER Exposure frequency, EF (days/yr)
70	30	25	250

END

CHEMICAL PROPERTIES SHEET

Diffusivity in air, D_a (cm^2/s)	Diffusivity in water, D_w (cm^2/s)	Henry's law constant at reference temperature, H ($\text{atm}\cdot\text{m}^3/\text{mol}$)	Henry's law constant reference temperature, T_R ($^{\circ}\text{C}$)	Enthalpy of vaporization at the normal boiling point, ΔH_{vb} (cal/mol)	Normal boiling point, T_B ($^{\circ}\text{K}$)	Critical temperature, T_C ($^{\circ}\text{K}$)	Unit risk factor, URF ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3\text{-}1$)	Reference conc., RfC (mg/m^3)	Molecular weight, MW (g/mol)
7.07E-02	1.19E-05	9.36E-03	25	6,717	320.85	516.50	0.0E+00	7.0E-02	96.94

END

INTERMEDIATE CALCULATIONS SHEET

Source-building separation, L_T (cm)	Vadose zone soil air-filled porosity, θ_a^v (cm ³ /cm ³)	Vadose zone effective total fluid saturation, S_{fe} (cm ³ /cm ³)	Vadose zone soil intrinsic permeability, k_i (cm ²)	Vadose zone soil relative air permeability, k_{rg} (cm ²)	Vadose zone soil effective vapor permeability, k_v (cm ²)	Floor-wall seam perimeter, X_{crack} (cm)	Soil gas conc., C_{soil} (µg/m ³)	Bldg. ventilation rate, $Q_{building}$ (cm ³ /s)
137.4	0.280	0.122	1.52E-09	0.937	1.42E-09	4,000	3.78E+03	3.39E+04

Area of enclosed space below grade, A_B (cm ²)	Crack-to-total area ratio, η (unitless)	Crack depth below grade, Z_{crack} (cm)	Enthalpy of vaporization at ave. soil temperature, $\Delta H_{v,TS}$ (cal/mol)	Henry's law constant at ave. soil temperature, H_{TS} (atm·m ³ /mol)	Henry's law constant at ave. soil temperature, H'_{TS} (unitless)	Vapor viscosity at ave. soil temperature, μ_{TS} (g/cm-s)	Vadose zone effective diffusion coefficient, D_{eff}^v (cm ² /s)	Diffusion path length, L_d (cm)
1.00E+06	5.00E-03	15	6,986	8.99E-03	3.69E-01	1.80E-04	5.51E-03	137.4

Convection path length, L_p (cm)	Source vapor conc., C_{source} (µg/m ³)	Crack radius, r_{crack} (cm)	Average vapor flow rate into bldg., Q_{soil} (cm ³ /s)	Crack effective diffusion coefficient, D_{crack} (cm ² /s)	Area of crack, A_{crack} (cm ²)	Exponent of equivalent foundation Peclet number, $\exp(Pe^f)$ (unitless)	Infinite source indoor attenuation coefficient, α (unitless)	Infinite source bldg. conc., $C_{building}$ (µg/m ³)
15	3.78E+03	1.25	8.33E+01	5.51E-03	5.00E+03	1.33E+13	7.99E-04	3.03E+00

Unit risk factor, URF (µg/m ³) ⁻¹	Reference conc., RfC (mg/m ³)
NA	7.0E-02
END	

RESULTS SHEET

INCREMENTAL RISK CALCULATIONS:

Incremental risk from vapor intrusion to indoor air, carcinogen (unitless)	Hazard quotient from vapor intrusion to indoor air, noncarcinogen (unitless)
----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

NA	2.5E-02
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MESSAGE SUMMARY BELOW:

MESSAGE: Risk/HQ or risk-based soil concentration is based on a route-to-route extrapolation.

END

DATA ENTRY SHEET

SG-SCREEN
Version 2.0; 04/

Reset to
Defaults

DTSC
Vapor Intrusion Guidance
Interim Final 12/04
(last modified 1/21/05)

Soil Gas Concentration Data				
ENTER Chemical CAS No. (numbers only, no dashes)	ENTER Soil gas conc., C_g ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	OR	ENTER Soil gas conc., C_g (ppmv)	Chemical
79016	1.72E+04			Trichloroethylene

MORE
↓

ENTER Depth below grade to bottom of enclosed space floor, L_f (15 or 200 cm)	ENTER Soil gas sampling depth below grade, L_s (cm)	ENTER Average soil temperature, T_s ($^{\circ}\text{C}$)	ENTER Vadose zone SCS soil type (used to estimate soil vapor permeability)	OR	ENTER User-defined vadose zone soil vapor permeability, k_v (cm^2)
15	152.4	24	SIC		

MORE
↓

ENTER Vadose zone SCS soil type Lookup Soil Parameters	ENTER Vadose zone soil dry bulk density, ρ_b^A (g/cm^3)	ENTER Vadose zone soil total porosity, n^V (unitless)	ENTER Vadose zone soil water-filled porosity, θ_w^V (cm^3/cm^3)	ENTER Average vapor flow rate into bldg. (Leave blank to calculate) Q_{soil} (L/m)
SIC	1.5	0.43	0.15	5

MORE
↓

ENTER Averaging time for carcinogens, AT_C (yrs)	ENTER Averaging time for noncarcinogens, AT_{NC} (yrs)	ENTER Exposure duration, ED (yrs)	ENTER Exposure frequency, EF (days/yr)
70	30	25	250

END

CHEMICAL PROPERTIES SHEET

Diffusivity in air, D_a (cm^2/s)	Diffusivity in water, D_w (cm^2/s)	Henry's law constant at reference temperature, H ($\text{atm}\cdot\text{m}^3/\text{mol}$)	Henry's law constant reference temperature, T_R ($^\circ\text{C}$)	Enthalpy of vaporization at the normal boiling point, $\Delta H_{v,b}$ (cal/mol)	Normal boiling point, T_B ($^\circ\text{K}$)	Critical temperature, T_C ($^\circ\text{K}$)	Unit risk factor, URF ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$) ⁻¹	Reference conc., RfC (mg/m^3)	Molecular weight, MW (g/mol)
7.90E-02	9.10E-06	1.03E-02	25	7,505	360.36	544.20	2.0E-06	6.0E-01	131.39

END

INTERMEDIATE CALCULATIONS SHEET

Source-building separation, L_T (cm)	Vadose zone soil air-filled porosity, θ_a^v (cm ³ /cm ³)	Vadose zone effective total fluid saturation, S_{Te} (cm ³ /cm ³)	Vadose zone soil intrinsic permeability, k_i (cm ²)	Vadose zone soil relative air permeability, K_{aj} (cm ²)	Vadose zone soil effective vapor permeability, K_v (cm ²)	Floor-wall seam perimeter, X_{crack} (cm)	Soil gas conc. ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	Bldg. ventilation rate, $Q_{building}$ (cm ³ /s)
137.4	0.280	0.122	1.52E-09	0.937	1.42E-09	4,000	1.72E+04	3.39E+04

Area of enclosed space below grade, A_B (cm ²)	Crack-to-total area ratio, η (unitless)	Crack depth below grade, Z_{crack} (cm)	Enthalpy of vaporization at ave. soil temperature, $\Delta H_{v,TS}$ (cal/mol)	Henry's law constant at ave. soil temperature, H_{TS} (atm·m ³ /mol)	Henry's law constant at ave. soil temperature, H'_{TS} (unitless)	Vapor viscosity at ave. soil temperature, μ_{TS} (g/cm-s)	Vadose zone effective diffusion coefficient, D_v^{eff} (cm ² /s)	Diffusion path length, L_d (cm)
1.00E+06	5.00E-03	15	8,382	9.80E-03	4.02E-01	1.80E-04	6.16E-03	137.4

Convection path length, L_p (cm)	Source vapor conc., C_{source} ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	Crack radius, r_{crack} (cm)	Average vapor flow rate into bldg., Q_{soil} (cm ³ /s)	Crack effective diffusion coefficient, D^{crack} (cm ² /s)	Area of crack, A_{crack} (cm ²)	Exponent of equivalent foundation Peclet number, $\exp(Pe^f)$ (unitless)	Infinite indoor attenuation coefficient, α (unitless)	Infinite source bldg. conc., $C_{building}$ ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)
15	1.72E+04	1.25	8.33E+01	6.16E-03	5.00E+03	5.57E+11	8.60E-04	1.48E+01

Unit risk factor, URF ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$) ⁻¹	Reference conc., RfC (mg/m ³)
2.0E-06	6.0E-01
END	

RESULTS SHEET

INCREMENTAL RISK CALCULATIONS:

Incremental risk from vapor intrusion to indoor air, carcinogen (unitless)	Hazard quotient from vapor intrusion to indoor air, noncarcinogen (unitless)
----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

7.2E-06	1.4E-02
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MESSAGE SUMMARY BELOW:

END

DATA ENTRY SHEET

SG-SCREEN
A Version 2.0; 04/

DTSC
Vapor Intrusion Guidance
Interim Final 12/04
(last modified 1/21/05)

Reset to
Defaults

Soil Gas Concentration Data

ENTER Chemical CAS No. (numbers only, no dashes)	ENTER Soil gas conc., C_g ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	OR	ENTER Soil gas conc., C_g (ppmv)	Chemical
75014	6.58E+04			Vinyl chloride (chloroethene)

MORE
↓

ENTER Depth below grade to bottom of enclosed space floor, L_f (15 or 200 cm)	ENTER Soil gas sampling depth below grade, L_s (cm)	ENTER Average soil temperature, T_s (°C)	ENTER Vadose zone SCS soil type (used to estimate soil vapor permeability)	OR	ENTER User-defined vadose zone soil vapor permeability, k_v (cm^2)
15	152.4	24	SIC		

MORE
↓

ENTER Vadose zone SCS soil type Lookup Soil Parameters	ENTER Vadose zone soil dry bulk density, ρ_b^A (g/cm^3)	ENTER Vadose zone soil total porosity, n^V (unitless)	ENTER Vadose zone soil water-filled porosity, θ_w^V (cm^3/cm^3)	ENTER Average vapor flow rate into bldg. (Leave blank to calculate) Q_{soil} (L/m)
SIC	1.5	0.43	0.15	5

MORE
↓

ENTER Averaging time for carcinogens, AT_c (yrs)	ENTER Averaging time for noncarcinogens, AT_{NC} (yrs)	ENTER Exposure duration, ED (yrs)	ENTER Exposure frequency, EF (days/yr)
70	30	25	250

END

CHEMICAL PROPERTIES SHEET

Diffusivity in air, D_a (cm^2/s)	Diffusivity in water, D_w (cm^2/s)	Henry's law constant at reference temperature, H ($\text{atm}\cdot\text{m}^3/\text{mol}$)	Henry's law constant reference temperature, T_R ($^\circ\text{C}$)	Enthalpy of vaporization at the normal boiling point, ΔH_{vb} (cal/mol)	Normal boiling point, T_B ($^\circ\text{K}$)	Critical temperature, T_C ($^\circ\text{K}$)	Unit risk factor, URF ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$) ⁻¹	Reference conc., RfC (mg/m^3)	Molecular weight, MW (g/mol)
1.06E-01	1.23E-05	2.69E-02	25	5,250	259.25	432.00	7.8E-05	1.0E-01	62.50

END

INTERMEDIATE CALCULATIONS SHEET

Source-building separation, L_T (cm)	Vadose zone soil air-filled porosity, θ_a^v (cm^3/cm^3)	Vadose zone effective total fluid saturation, S_{fe} (cm^3/cm^3)	Vadose zone soil intrinsic permeability, k_i (cm^2)	Vadose zone soil relative air permeability, k_{rg} (cm^2)	Vadose zone soil effective vapor permeability, k_v (cm^2)	Floor-wall seam perimeter, X_{crack} (cm)	Soil gas conc., $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$	Bldg. ventilation rate, $Q_{building}$ (cm^3/s)
137.4	0.280	0.122	1.52E-09	0.937	1.42E-09	4,000	6.58E+04	3.39E+04

Area of enclosed space below grade, A_B (cm^2)	Crack to-total area ratio, η (unitless)	Crack depth below grade, Z_{crack} (cm)	Enthalpy of vaporization at ave. soil temperature, $\Delta H_{v,TS}$ (cal/mol)	Henry's law constant at ave. soil temperature, H_{TS} (atm- m^3/mol)	Henry's law constant at ave. soil temperature, H'_{TS} (unitless)	Vapor viscosity at ave. soil temperature, μ_{TS} (g/cm-s)	Vadose zone effective diffusion coefficient, D_v^{eff} (cm^2/s)	Diffusion path length, L_d (cm)
1.00E+06	5.00E-03	15	4,840	2.62E-02	1.07E+00	1.80E-04	8.27E-03	137.4

Convection path length, L_p (cm)	Source vapor conc., C_{source} ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	Crack radius, r_{crack} (cm)	Average vapor flow rate into bldg., Q_{soil} (cm^3/s)	Crack effective diffusion coefficient, D_{crack} (cm^2/s)	Area of crack, A_{crack} (cm^2)	Exponent of equivalent foundation Peclet number, $\exp(Pe^f)$ (unitless)	Infinite source indoor attenuation coefficient, α (unitless)	Infinite source bldg. conc., $C_{building}$ ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)
15	6.58E+04	1.25	8.33E+01	8.27E-03	5.00E+03	5.68E+08	1.03E-03	6.78E+01

Unit risk factor, URF ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$) ⁻¹	Reference conc., RfC (mg/m^3)
7.8E-05	1.0E-01

END

RESULTS SHEET

INCREMENTAL RISK CALCULATIONS:

Incremental risk from vapor intrusion to indoor air, carcinogen (unitless)	Hazard quotient from vapor intrusion to indoor air, noncarcinogen (unitless)
----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

1.3E-03	3.9E-01
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MESSAGE SUMMARY BELOW:

END

DATA ENTRY SHEET

SG-SCREEN
 PA Version 2.0; 04/

DTSC
 Vapor Intrusion Guidance
 Interim Final 12/04
 (last modified 1/21/05)

Reset to
 Defaults

Soil Gas Concentration Data				
ENTER Chemical CAS No. (numbers only, no dashes)	ENTER Soil gas conc., C_g ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	OR	ENTER Soil gas conc., C_g (ppmv)	Chemical
106423	1.40E+03			p-Xylene

MORE
 ↓

ENTER Depth below grade to bottom of enclosed space floor, L_f (15 or 200 cm)	ENTER Soil gas sampling depth below grade, L_s (cm)	ENTER Average soil temperature, T_s ($^{\circ}\text{C}$)	ENTER Vadose zone SCS soil type (used to estimate soil vapor permeability)	OR	ENTER User-defined vadose zone soil vapor permeability, k_v (cm^2)
15	152.4	24	SIC		

MORE
 ↓

ENTER Vadose zone SCS soil type Lookup Soil Parameters	ENTER Vadose zone soil dry bulk density, ρ_b^A (g/cm^3)	ENTER Vadose zone soil total porosity, n^V (unitless)	ENTER Vadose zone soil water-filled porosity, θ_w^V (cm^3/cm^3)	ENTER Average vapor flow rate into bldg. (Leave blank to calculate) Q_{soil} (L/m)
SIC	1.5	0.43	0.15	5

MORE
 ↓

ENTER Averaging time for carcinogens, AT_c (yrs)	ENTER Averaging time for noncarcinogens, AT_{nc} (yrs)	ENTER Exposure duration, ED (yrs)	ENTER Exposure frequency, EF (days/yr)
70	30	25	250

END

CHEMICAL PROPERTIES SHEET

Diffusivity in air, D_a (cm^2/s)	Diffusivity in water, D_w (cm^2/s)	Henry's law constant at reference temperature, H ($\text{atm}\cdot\text{m}^3/\text{mol}$)	Henry's law constant reference temperature, T_R ($^{\circ}\text{C}$)	Enthalpy of vaporization at the normal boiling point, $\Delta H_{v,b}$ (cal/mol)	Normal boiling point, T_B ($^{\circ}\text{K}$)	Critical temperature, T_C ($^{\circ}\text{K}$)	Unit risk factor, URF ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$) ⁻¹	Reference conc., RfC (mg/m^3)	Molecular weight, MW (g/mol)
7.69E-02	8.44E-06	7.64E-03	25	8,525	411.52	616.20	0.0E+00	1.0E-01	106.17

END

INTERMEDIATE CALCULATIONS SHEET

Source-building separation, L_T (cm)	Vadose zone soil air-filled porosity, θ_a^v (cm ³ /cm ³)	Vadose zone effective total fluid saturation, S_e (cm ³ /cm ³)	Vadose zone soil intrinsic permeability, k_i (cm ²)	Vadose zone soil relative air permeability, k_{rg} (cm ²)	Vadose zone soil effective vapor permeability, k_v (cm ²)	Floor-wall seam perimeter, X_{crack} (cm)	Soil gas conc., ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	Bldg. ventilation rate, $Q_{building}$ (cm ³ /s)
137.4	0.280	0.122	1.52E-09	0.937	1.42E-09	4,000	1.40E+03	3.39E+04

Area of enclosed space below grade, A_B (cm ²)	Crack-to-total area ratio, η (unitless)	Crack depth below grade, Z_{crack} (cm)	Enthalpy of vaporization at ave. soil temperature, $\Delta H_{v,TS}$ (cal/mol)	Henry's law constant at ave. soil temperature, H_{TS} (atm-m ³ /mol)	Henry's law constant at ave. soil temperature, H'_{TS} (unitless)	Vapor viscosity at ave. soil temperature, μ_{TS} (g/cm-s)	Vadose zone effective diffusion coefficient, D_v^{eff} (cm ² /s)	Diffusion path length, L_d (cm)
1.00E+06	5.00E-03	15	10,083	7.22E-03	2.96E-01	1.80E-04	6.00E-03	137.4

Convection path length, L_p (cm)	Source vapor conc., C_{source} ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	Crack radius, r_{crack} (cm)	Average vapor flow rate into bldg., Q_{soil} (cm ³ /s)	Crack effective diffusion coefficient, D^{crack} (cm ² /s)	Area of crack, A_{crack} (cm ²)	Exponent of equivalent foundation Peclet number, $\exp(Pe^f)$ (unitless)	Infinite source indoor attenuation coefficient, α (unitless)	Infinite source bldg. conc., $C_{building}$ ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)
15	1.40E+03	1.25	8.33E+01	6.00E-03	5.00E+03	1.17E+12	8.45E-04	1.18E+00

Unit risk factor, URF ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$) ⁻¹	Reference conc., RfC (mg/m ³)
NA	1.0E-01
END	

RESULTS SHEET

INCREMENTAL RISK CALCULATIONS:

Incremental risk from vapor intrusion to indoor air, carcinogen (unitless)	Hazard quotient from vapor intrusion to indoor air, noncarcinogen (unitless)
----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

NA	6.7E-03
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MESSAGE SUMMARY BELOW:

END

DATA ENTRY SHEET

SG-SCREEN
 PA Version 2.0; 04/

DTSC
 Vapor Intrusion Guidance
 Interim Final 12/04
 (last modified 1/21/05)

Reset to
 Defaults

Soil Gas Concentration Data

ENTER Chemical CAS No. (numbers only, no dashes)	ENTER Soil gas conc., C_g ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	OR	ENTER Soil gas conc., C_g (ppmv)	Chemical
108383	1.40E+03			m-Xylene

MORE
 ↓

ENTER Depth below grade to bottom of enclosed space floor, L_f (15 or 200 cm)	ENTER Soil gas sampling depth below grade, L_s (cm)	ENTER Average soil temperature, T_s ($^{\circ}\text{C}$)	ENTER Vadose zone SCS soil type (used to estimate soil vapor permeability)	OR	ENTER User-defined vadose zone soil vapor permeability, k_v (cm^2)
15	152.4	24	SIC		

MORE
 ↓

ENTER Vadose zone SCS soil type Lookup Soil Parameters	ENTER Vadose zone soil dry bulk density, ρ_b^A (g/cm^3)	ENTER Vadose zone soil total porosity, n^V (unitless)	ENTER Vadose zone soil water-filled porosity, θ_w^V (cm^3/cm^3)	ENTER Average vapor flow rate into bldg. (Leave blank to calculate) Q_{soil} (L/m)
SIC	1.5	0.43	0.15	5

MORE
 ↓

ENTER Averaging time for carcinogens, AT_c (yrs)	ENTER Averaging time for noncarcinogens, AT_{nc} (yrs)	ENTER Exposure duration, ED (yrs)	ENTER Exposure frequency, EF (days/yr)
70	30	25	250

END

CHEMICAL PROPERTIES SHEET

Diffusivity in air, D_a (cm^2/s)	Diffusivity in water, D_w (cm^2/s)	Henry's law constant at reference temperature, H ($\text{atm}\cdot\text{m}^3/\text{mol}$)	Henry's law constant reference temperature, T_B ($^{\circ}\text{C}$)	Enthalpy of vaporization at the normal boiling point, ΔH_{vb} (cal/mol)	Normal boiling point, T_B ($^{\circ}\text{K}$)	Critical temperature, T_C ($^{\circ}\text{K}$)	Unit risk factor, URF ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$) ⁻¹	Reference conc., RfC (mg/m^3)	Molecular weight, MW (g/mol)
7.00E-02	7.80E-06	7.32E-03	25	8,523	412.27	617.05	0.0E+00	1.0E-01	106.17

END

INTERMEDIATE CALCULATIONS SHEET

Source-building separation, L_T (cm)	Vadose zone soil air-filled porosity, θ_a^v (cm^3/cm^3)	Vadose zone effective total fluid saturation, S_{se} (cm^3/cm^3)	Vadose zone soil intrinsic permeability, k_i (cm^2)	Vadose zone soil relative air permeability, k_{r0} (cm^2)	Vadose zone soil effective vapor permeability, k_v (cm^2)	Floor-wall seam perimeter, X_{crack} (cm)	Soil gas conc., $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$	Bldg. ventilation rate, $Q_{building}$ (cm^3/s)
137.4	0.280	0.122	1.52E-09	0.937	1.42E-09	4,000	1.40E+03	3.39E+04

Area of enclosed space below grade, A_B (cm^2)	Crack-to-total area ratio, η (unitless)	Crack depth below grade, Z_{crack} (cm)	Enthalpy of vaporization at ave. soil temperature, $\Delta H_{v,TS}$ (cal/mol)	Henry's law constant at ave. soil temperature, H_{TS} (atm- m^3/mol)	Henry's law constant at ave. soil temperature, H'_{TS} (unitless)	Vapor viscosity at ave. soil temperature, μ_{TS} (g/cm-s)	Vadose zone effective diffusion coefficient, D_v^{eff} (cm^2/s)	Diffusion path length, L_d (cm)
1.00E+06	5.00E-03	15	10,090	6.91E-03	2.84E-01	1.80E-04	5.46E-03	137.4

Convection path length, L_p (cm)	Source vapor conc., C_{source} ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	Crack radius, r_{crack} (cm)	Average vapor flow rate into bldg., Q_{soil} (cm^3/s)	Crack effective diffusion coefficient, D^{crack} (cm^2/s)	Area of crack, A_{crack} (cm^2)	Exponent of equivalent foundation Peclet number, $\exp(\text{Pe}^f)$ (unitless)	Infinite source indoor attenuation coefficient, α (unitless)	Infinite source bldg. conc., $C_{building}$ ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)
15	1.40E+03	1.25	8.33E+01	5.46E-03	5.00E+03	1.80E+13	7.94E-04	1.11E+00

Unit risk factor, URF ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$) ⁻¹	Reference conc., RfC (mg/m^3)
NA	1.0E-01
END	

RESULTS SHEET

INCREMENTAL RISK CALCULATIONS:

Incremental risk from vapor intrusion to indoor air, carcinogen (unitless)	Hazard quotient from vapor intrusion to indoor air, noncarcinogen (unitless)
----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

NA	6.3E-03
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MESSAGE SUMMARY BELOW:

END

DATA ENTRY SHEET

SG-SCREEN
PA Version 2.0; 04/

Reset to
Defaults

DTSC
Vapor Intrusion Guidance
Interim Final 12/04
(last modified 1/21/05)

Soil Gas Concentration Data

ENTER Chemical CAS No. (numbers only, no dashes)	ENTER Soil gas conc., C_g ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	OR	ENTER Soil gas conc., C_g (ppmv)	Chemical
95476	1.63E+03			o-Xylene

MORE
↓

ENTER Depth below grade to bottom of enclosed space floor, L_f (15 or 200 cm)	ENTER Soil gas sampling depth below grade, L_s (cm)	ENTER Average soil temperature, T_s ($^{\circ}\text{C}$)	ENTER Vadose zone SCS soil type (used to estimate soil vapor permeability)	OR	ENTER User-defined vadose zone soil vapor permeability, k_v (cm^2)
15	162.4	24	SIC		

MORE
↓

ENTER Vadose zone SCS soil type Lookup Soil Parameters	ENTER Vadose zone soil dry bulk density, ρ_b^A (g/cm^3)	ENTER Vadose zone soil total porosity, n^V (unitless)	ENTER Vadose zone soil water-filled porosity, θ_w^V (cm^3/cm^3)	ENTER Average vapor flow rate into bldg. (Leave blank to calculate) Q_{soil} (L/m)
SIC	1.5	0.43	0.15	5

MORE
↓

ENTER Averaging time for carcinogens, AT_C (yrs)	ENTER Averaging time for noncarcinogens, AT_{NC} (yrs)	ENTER Exposure duration, ED (yrs)	ENTER Exposure frequency, EF (days/yr)
70	30	25	250

END

CHEMICAL PROPERTIES SHEET

Diffusivity in air, D_a (cm^2/s)	Diffusivity in water, D_w (cm^2/s)	Henry's law constant at reference temperature, H ($\text{atm}\cdot\text{m}^3/\text{mol}$)	Henry's law constant reference temperature, T_R ($^{\circ}\text{C}$)	Enthalpy of vaporization at the normal boiling point, ΔH_{vb} (cal/mol)	Normal boiling point, T_B ($^{\circ}\text{K}$)	Critical temperature, T_C ($^{\circ}\text{K}$)	Unit risk factor, URF ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$) ⁻¹	Reference conc., RfC (mg/m^3)	Molecular weight, MW (g/mol)
8.70E-02	1.00E-05	5.18E-03	25	8,661	417.60	630.30	0.0E+00	1.0E-01	106.17

END

INTERMEDIATE CALCULATIONS SHEET

Source-building separation, L_T (cm)	Vadose zone soil air-filled porosity, θ_a^v (cm^3/cm^3)	Vadose zone effective total fluid saturation, S_{ie} (cm^3/cm^3)	Vadose zone soil intrinsic permeability, k_i (cm^2)	Vadose zone soil relative air permeability, k_{rg} (cm^2)	Vadose zone soil effective vapor permeability, k_v (cm^2)	Floor-wall seam perimeter, X_{crack} (cm)	Soil gas conc., $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$	Bldg. ventilation rate, $Q_{building}$ (cm^3/s)
137.4	0.280	0.122	1.52E-09	0.937	1.42E-09	4,000	1.63E+03	3.39E+04

Area of enclosed space below grade, A_B (cm^2)	Crack-to-total area ratio, η (unitless)	Crack depth below grade, Z_{crack} (cm)	Enthalpy of vaporization at ave. soil temperature, $\Delta H_{v,TS}$ (cal/mol)	Henry's law constant at ave. soil temperature, H_{TS} (atm- m^3/mol)	Henry's law constant at ave. soil temperature, H'_{TS} (unitless)	Vapor viscosity at ave. soil temperature, μ_{TS} (g/cm-s)	Vadose zone effective diffusion coefficient, D_v^{eff} (cm^2/s)	Diffusion path length, L_d (cm)
1.00E+06	5.00E-03	15	10,245	4.88E-03	2.00E-01	1.80E-04	6.79E-03	137.4

Convection path length, L_p (cm)	Source vapor conc., C_{source} ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	Crack radius, r_{crack} (cm)	Average vapor flow rate into bldg., Q_{soil} (cm^3/s)	Crack effective diffusion coefficient, D^{crack} (cm^2/s)	Area of crack, A_{crack} (cm^2)	Exponent of equivalent foundation Peclet number, $\exp(Pe^f)$ (unitless)	Infinite source indoor attenuation coefficient, α (unitless)	Infinite source bldg. conc., $C_{building}$ ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)
15	1.63E+03	1.25	8.33E+01	6.79E-03	5.00E+03	4.63E+10	9.15E-04	1.49E+00

Unit risk factor, URF ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$) ⁻¹	Reference conc., RfC (mg/m^3)
NA	1.0E-01

END

RESULTS SHEET

INCREMENTAL RISK CALCULATIONS:

Incremental risk from vapor intrusion to indoor air, carcinogen (unitless)	Hazard quotient from vapor intrusion to indoor air, noncarcinogen (unitless)
----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

NA	8.5E-03
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MESSAGE SUMMARY BELOW:

END

APPENDIX C
DTSC-HERD modified
JOHNSON & ETTINGER MODEL
Groundwater Screen

DATA ENTRY SHEET

GW-SCREEN
Version 3.0; 04/03

Reset to
Defaults

CALCULATE RISK-BASED GROUNDWATER CONCENTRATION (enter 'X' in "YES" box)

YES OR

CALCULATE INCREMENTAL RISKS FROM ACTUAL GROUNDWATER CONCENTRATION
(enter 'X' in "YES" box and initial groundwater conc. below)

YES

DTSC
Vapor Intrusion Guidance
Interim Final 12/04
(last modified 1/21/05)

ENTER Chemical CAS No. (numbers only, no dashes)	ENTER Initial groundwater conc., C _w (µg/L)	Chemical
75343	2.50E+00	1,1-Dichloroethane

MORE
↓

ENTER Depth below grade to bottom of enclosed space floor, L _F (cm)	ENTER Depth below grade to water table, L _{WT} (cm)	ENTER SCS soil type directly above water table	ENTER Average soil/ groundwater temperature, T _s (°C)	ENTER Average vapor flow rate into bldg. (Leave blank to calculate) Q _{soil} (L/m)
15	1127.76	SIC	24	5

MORE
↓

ENTER Vadose zone SCS soil type (used to estimate soil vapor permeability)	OR	ENTER User-defined vadose zone soil vapor permeability, k _v (cm ²)	ENTER Vadose zone SCS soil type Lookup Soil Parameters	ENTER Vadose zone soil dry bulk density, p _b ^v (g/cm ³)	ENTER Vadose zone soil total porosity, n ^v (unitless)	ENTER Vadose zone soil water-filled porosity, θ _w ^v (cm ³ /cm ³)
SIC			SIC	1.5	0.43	0.15

MORE
↓

ENTER Target risk for carcinogens, TR (unitless)	ENTER Target hazard quotient for noncarcinogens, THQ (unitless)	ENTER Averaging time for carcinogens, AT _C (yrs)	ENTER Averaging time for noncarcinogens, AT _{NC} (yrs)	ENTER Exposure duration, ED (yrs)	ENTER Exposure frequency, EF (days/yr)
1.0E-06	1	70	30	25	250
Used to calculate risk-based groundwater concentration.					

CHEMICAL PROPERTIES SHEET

ABC

Diffusivity in air, D_a (cm^2/s)	Diffusivity in water, D_w (cm^2/s)	Henry's law constant at reference temperature, H ($\text{atm}\cdot\text{m}^3/\text{mol}$)	Henry's law constant reference temperature, T_R ($^{\circ}\text{C}$)	Enthalpy of vaporization at the normal boiling point, $\Delta H_{v,b}$ (cal/mol)	Normal boiling point, T_B ($^{\circ}\text{K}$)	Critical temperature, T_C ($^{\circ}\text{K}$)	Organic carbon partition coefficient, K_{oc} (cm^3/g)	Pure component water solubility, S (mg/L)	Unit risk factor, URF ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$) ⁻¹	Reference conc., RfC (mg/m^3)
7.42E-02	1.05E-05	5.61E-03	25	6,895	330.55	523.00	3.16E+01	5.06E+03	1.6E-06	5.0E-01

END

INTERMEDIATE CALCULATIONS SHEET

Source-building separation, L_T (cm)	Vadose zone soil air-filled porosity, θ_a^v (cm ³ /cm ³)	Vadose zone effective total fluid saturation, S_{te} (cm ³ /cm ³)	Vadose zone soil intrinsic permeability, k_i (cm ²)	Vadose zone soil relative air permeability, k_g (cm ²)	Vadose zone soil effective vapor permeability, k_v (cm ²)	Thickness of capillary zone, L_{cz} (cm)	Total porosity in capillary zone, n_{cz} (cm ³ /cm ³)	Air-filled porosity in capillary zone, $\theta_{a,cz}$ (cm ³ /cm ³)	Water-filled porosity in capillary zone, $\theta_{w,cz}$ (cm ³ /cm ³)	Floor-wall seam perimeter, X_{crack} (cm)
1112.76	0.280	0.122	1.52E-09	0.937	1.42E-09	192.31	0.481	0.057	0.424	4,000

Bldg. ventilation rate, $Q_{building}$ (cm ³ /s)	Area of enclosed space below grade, A_B (cm ²)	Crack-to-total area ratio, η (unitless)	Crack depth below grade, Z_{crack} (cm)	Enthalpy of vaporization at ave. groundwater temperature, $\Delta H_{v,Ts}$ (cal/mol)	Henry's law constant at ave. groundwater temperature, H_{Ts} (atm·m ³ /mol)	Henry's law constant at ave. groundwater temperature, H'_{Ts} (unitless)	Vapor viscosity at ave. soil temperature, μ_{Ts} (g/cm·s)	Vadose zone effective diffusion coefficient, D_v^{eff} (cm ² /s)	Capillary zone effective diffusion coefficient, D_{cz}^{eff} (cm ² /s)	Total overall effective diffusion coefficient, D_T^{eff} (cm ² /s)
3.39E+04	1.00E+06	5.00E-03	15	7,294	5.38E-03	2.21E-01	1.80E-04	5.79E-03	3.53E-05	1.99E-04

Diffusion path length, L_d (cm)	Convection path length, L_p (cm)	Source vapor conc., C_{source} (µg/m ³)	Crack radius, r_{crack} (cm)	Average vapor flow rate into bldg., Q_{soil} (cm ³ /s)	Crack effective diffusion coefficient, D^{crack} (cm ² /s)	Area of crack, A_{crack} (cm ²)	Exponent of equivalent foundation Peclet number, $\exp(Pe^f)$ (unitless)	Infinite source indoor attenuation coefficient, α (unitless)	Infinite source bldg. conc., $C_{building}$ (µg/m ³)	Unit risk factor, URF (µg/m ³) ⁻¹	Reference conc., RfC (mg/m ³)
1112.76	15	5.51E+02	1.25	8.33E+01	5.79E-03	5.00E+03	3.20E+12	5.26E-06	2.90E-03	1.6E-06	5.0E-01

RESULTS SHEET

RISK-BASED GROUNDWATER CONCENTRATION CALCULATIONS:

Indoor exposure groundwater conc., carcinogen (µg/L)	Indoor exposure groundwater conc., noncarcinogen (µg/L)	Risk-based indoor exposure groundwater conc., (µg/L)	Pure component water solubility, S (µg/L)	Final indoor exposure groundwater conc., (µg/L)
NA	NA	NA	5.06E+06	NA

INCREMENTAL RISK CALCULATIONS:

Incremental risk from vapor intrusion to indoor air, carcinogen (unitless)	Hazard quotient from vapor intrusion to indoor air, noncarcinogen (unitless)
1.1E-09	3.3E-06

MESSAGE SUMMARY BELOW:

END

DATA ENTRY SHEET

GW-SCREEN
Version 3.0; 04/03

Reset to
Defaults

CALCULATE RISK-BASED GROUNDWATER CONCENTRATION (enter "X" in "YES" box)

YES

OR

CALCULATE INCREMENTAL RISKS FROM ACTUAL GROUNDWATER CONCENTRATION
(enter "X" in "YES" box and initial groundwater conc. below)

YES

DTSC
Vapor Intrusion Guidance
Interim Final 12/04
(last modified 1/21/05)

ENTER Chemical CAS No. (numbers only, no dashes)	ENTER Initial groundwater conc., C_w ($\mu\text{g/L}$)	Chemical
95636	2.30E+01	1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene

MORE
↓

ENTER Depth below grade to bottom of enclosed space floor, L_f (cm)	ENTER Depth below grade to water table, L_{WT} (cm)	ENTER SCS soil type directly above water table	ENTER Average soil/ groundwater temperature, T_s ($^{\circ}\text{C}$)	ENTER Average vapor flow rate into bldg. (Leave blank to calculate) Q_{soil} (L/m)
15	1127.76	SIC	24	5

MORE
↓

ENTER Vadose zone SCS soil type (used to estimate soil vapor permeability)	OR	ENTER User-defined vadose zone soil vapor permeability, k_v (cm^2)	ENTER Vadose zone SCS soil type Lockup Soil Parameters	ENTER Vadose zone soil dry bulk density, ρ_b^v (g/cm^3)	ENTER Vadose zone soil total porosity, n^v (unitless)	ENTER Vadose zone soil water-filled porosity, θ_w^v (cm^3/cm^3)
SIC			SIC	1.5	0.43	0.15

MORE
↓

ENTER Target risk for carcinogens, TR (unitless)	ENTER Target hazard quotient for noncarcinogens, THQ (unitless)	ENTER Averaging time for carcinogens, AT_c (yrs)	ENTER Averaging time for noncarcinogens, AT_{nc} (yrs)	ENTER Exposure duration, ED (yrs)	ENTER Exposure frequency, EF (days/yr)
1.0E-06	1	70	30	25	250
Used to calculate risk-based groundwater concentration.					

CHEMICAL PROPERTIES SHEET

ABC

Diffusivity in air, D_a (cm^2/s)	Diffusivity in water, D_w (cm^2/s)	Henry's law constant at reference temperature, H ($\text{atm}\cdot\text{m}^3/\text{mol}$)	Henry's law constant reference temperature, T_R ($^{\circ}\text{C}$)	Enthalpy of vaporization at the normal boiling point, $\Delta H_{v,b}$ (cal/mol)	Normal boiling point, T_B ($^{\circ}\text{K}$)	Critical temperature, T_C ($^{\circ}\text{K}$)	Organic carbon partition coefficient, K_{oc} (cm^3/g)	Pure component water solubility, S (mg/L)	Unit risk factor, URF ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$) ⁻¹	Reference conc., RfC (mg/m^3)
6.06E-02	7.92E-06	6.14E-03	25	9.369	442.30	649.17	1.35E+03	5.70E+01	0.0E+00	6.0E-03

END

INTERMEDIATE CALCULATIONS SHEET

Source-building separation, L_T (cm)	Vadose zone soil air-filled porosity, θ_a^V (cm^3/cm^3)	Vadose zone effective total fluid saturation, S_{ie} (cm^3/cm^3)	Vadose zone soil intrinsic permeability, k_i (cm^2)	Vadose zone soil relative air permeability, k_{rg} (cm^2)	Vadose zone soil effective vapor permeability, k_v (cm^2)	Thickness of capillary zone, L_{cz} (cm)	Total porosity in capillary zone, n_{cz} (cm^3/cm^3)	Air-filled porosity in capillary zone, $\theta_{a,cz}$ (cm^3/cm^3)	Water-filled porosity in capillary zone, $\theta_{w,cz}$ (cm^3/cm^3)	Floor-wall seam perimeter, X_{crack} (cm)
1112.76	0.280	0.122	1.52E-09	0.937	1.42E-09	192.31	0.481	0.057	0.424	4,000

Bldg. ventilation rate, $Q_{building}$ (cm^3/s)	Area of enclosed space below grade, A_B (cm^2)	Crack-to-total area ratio, η (unitless)	Crack depth below grade, Z_{crack} (cm)	Enthalpy of vaporization at ave. groundwater temperature, $\Delta H_{v,TS}$ (cal/mol)	Henry's law constant at ave. groundwater temperature, H_{TS} (atm- m^3/mol)	Henry's law constant at ave. groundwater temperature, H'_{TS} (unitless)	Vapor viscosity at ave. soil temperature, μ_{TS} (g/cm-s)	Vadose zone effective diffusion coefficient, D_v^{eff} (cm^2/s)	Capillary zone effective diffusion coefficient, D_{cz}^{eff} (cm^2/s)	Total overall effective diffusion coefficient, D_T^{eff} (cm^2/s)
3.39E+04	1.00E+06	5.00E-03	15	11,516	5.76E-03	2.36E-01	1.80E-04	4.73E-03	2.75E-05	1.55E-04

Diffusion path length, L_d (cm)	Convection path length, L_p (cm)	Source vapor conc., C_{source} ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	Crack radius, r_{crack} (cm)	Average vapor flow rate into bldg., Q_{soil} (cm^3/s)	Crack effective diffusion coefficient, D^{crack} (cm^2/s)	Area of crack, A_{crack} (cm^2)	Exponent of equivalent foundation Peclet number, $\exp(Pe^f)$ (unitless)	Infinite source indoor attenuation coefficient, α (unitless)	Infinite source bldg. conc., $C_{building}$ ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	Unit risk factor, URF ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$) ⁻¹	Reference conc., RfC (mg/m^3)
1112.76	15	5.43E+03	1.25	8.33E+01	4.73E-03	5.00E+03	2.05E+15	4.11E-06	2.23E-02	NA	6.0E-03

RESULTS SHEET

RISK-BASED GROUNDWATER CONCENTRATION CALCULATIONS:

Indoor exposure groundwater conc., carcinogen (µg/L)	Indoor exposure groundwater conc., noncarcinogen (µg/L)	Risk-based indoor exposure groundwater conc., (µg/L)	Pure component water solubility, S (µg/L)	Final indoor exposure groundwater conc., (µg/L)
NA	NA	NA	5.70E+04	NA

INCREMENTAL RISK CALCULATIONS:

Incremental risk from vapor intrusion to indoor air, carcinogen (unitless)	Hazard quotient from vapor intrusion to indoor air, noncarcinogen (unitless)
NA	2.1E-03

MESSAGE SUMMARY BELOW:

END

DATA ENTRY SHEET

GW-SCREEN
Version 3.0; 04/03

Reset to
Defaults

CALCULATE RISK-BASED GROUNDWATER CONCENTRATION (enter "X" in "YES" box)

YES OR

CALCULATE INCREMENTAL RISKS FROM ACTUAL GROUNDWATER CONCENTRATION
(enter "X" in "YES" box and initial groundwater conc. below)

YES

DTSC
Vapor Intrusion Guidance
Interim Final 12/04
(last modified 1/21/05)

ENTER Chemical CAS No. (numbers only, no dashes)	ENTER Initial groundwater conc., C_w ($\mu\text{g/L}$)	Chemical
108678	6.30E+00	1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene

MORE
↓

ENTER Depth below grade to bottom of enclosed space floor, L_f (cm)	ENTER Depth below grade to water table, L_{WT} (cm)	ENTER SCS soil type directly above water table	ENTER Average soil/ groundwater temperature, T_s ($^{\circ}\text{C}$)	ENTER Average vapor flow rate into bldg. (Leave blank to calculate). Q_{soil} (L/m)
15	1127.76	SIC	24	5

MORE
↓

ENTER Vadose zone SCS soil type (used to estimate soil vapor permeability)	OR	ENTER User-defined vadose zone soil vapor permeability, k_v (cm^2)	ENTER Vadose zone SCS soil type Lookup Soil Parameters	ENTER Vadose zone soil dry bulk density, ρ_b^v (g/cm^3)	ENTER Vadose zone soil total porosity, n^v (unitless)	ENTER Vadose zone soil water-filled porosity, θ_w^v (cm^3/cm^3)
SIC			SIC	1.5	0.43	0.15

MORE
↓

ENTER Target risk for carcinogens, TR (unitless)	ENTER Target hazard quotient for noncarcinogens, THQ (unitless)	ENTER Averaging time for carcinogens, AT_c (yrs)	ENTER Averaging time for noncarcinogens, AT_{nc} (yrs)	ENTER Exposure duration, ED (yrs)	ENTER Exposure frequency, EF (days/yr)
1.0E-06	1	70	30	25	250

Used to calculate risk-based groundwater concentration.

CHEMICAL PROPERTIES SHEET

ABC

Diffusivity in air, D_a (cm^2/s)	Diffusivity in water, D_w (cm^2/s)	Henry's law constant at reference temperature, H ($\text{atm}\cdot\text{m}^3/\text{mol}$)	Henry's law constant reference temperature, T_R ($^{\circ}\text{C}$)	Enthalpy of vaporization at the normal boiling point, $\Delta H_{v,b}$ (cal/mol)	Normal boiling point, T_B ($^{\circ}\text{K}$)	Critical temperature, T_C ($^{\circ}\text{K}$)	Organic carbon partition coefficient, K_{oc} (cm^3/g)	Pure component water solubility, S (mg/L)	Unit risk factor, URF ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$) ⁻¹	Reference conc., RfC (mg/m^3)
6.02E-02	8.67E-06	5.87E-03	25	9,321	437.89	637.25	1.35E+03	2.00E+00	0.0E+00	6.0E-03

END

INTERMEDIATE CALCULATIONS SHEET

Source-building separation, L_T (cm)	Vadose zone soil air-filled porosity, θ_a^v (cm^3/cm^3)	Vadose zone effective total fluid saturation, S_{fe} (cm^3/cm^3)	Vadose zone soil intrinsic permeability, k_i (cm^2)	Vadose zone soil relative air permeability, k_{ra} (cm^2)	Vadose zone soil effective vapor permeability, k_v (cm^2)	Thickness of capillary zone, L_{cz} (cm)	Total porosity in capillary zone, n_{cz} (cm^3/cm^3)	Air-filled porosity in capillary zone, $\theta_{a,cz}$ (cm^3/cm^3)	Water-filled porosity in capillary zone, $\theta_{w,cz}$ (cm^3/cm^3)	Floor-wall seam perimeter, X_{crack} (cm)
1112.76	0.280	0.122	1.52E-09	0.937	1.42E-09	192.31	0.481	0.057	0.424	4,000

Bldg. ventilation rate, $Q_{building}$ (cm^3/s)	Area of enclosed space below grade, A_B (cm^2)	Crack-to-total area ratio, η (unitless)	Crack depth below grade, Z_{crack} (cm)	Enthalpy of vaporization at ave. groundwater temperature, $\Delta H_{v,TS}$ (cal/mol)	Henry's law constant at ave. groundwater temperature, H_{TS} ($\text{atm}\cdot\text{m}^3/\text{mol}$)	Henry's law constant at ave. groundwater temperature, H'_{TS} (unitless)	Vapor viscosity at ave. soil temperature, μ_{TS} (g/cm-s)	Vadose zone effective diffusion coefficient, D_v^{eff} (cm^2/s)	Capillary zone effective diffusion coefficient, D_{cz}^{eff} (cm^2/s)	Total overall effective diffusion coefficient, D_T^{eff} (cm^2/s)
3.39E+04	1.00E+06	5.00E-03	15	11,495	5.50E-03	2.25E-01	1.80E-04	4.70E-03	2.86E-05	1.61E-04

Diffusion path length, L_d (cm)	Convection path length, L_p (cm)	Source vapor conc., C_{source} ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	Crack radius, r_{crack} (cm)	Average vapor flow rate into bldg., Q_{soil} (cm^3/s)	Crack effective diffusion coefficient, D_{crack} (cm^2/s)	Area of crack, A_{crack} (cm^2)	Exponent of equivalent foundation Peclet number, $\exp(Pe^f)$ (unitless)	Infinite source indoor attenuation coefficient, α (unitless)	Infinite source bldg. conc., $C_{building}$ ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	Unit risk factor, URF ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3\cdot\text{s}^{-1}$)	Reference conc., RfC (mg/m^3)
1112.76	15	1.42E+03	1.25	8.33E+01	4.70E-03	5.00E+03	2.59E+15	4.26E-06	6.05E-03	NA	6.0E-03

RESULTS SHEET

RISK-BASED GROUNDWATER CONCENTRATION CALCULATIONS:

Indoor exposure groundwater conc., carcinogen (µg/L)	Indoor exposure groundwater conc., noncarcinogen (µg/L)	Risk-based indoor exposure groundwater conc., (µg/L)	Pure component water solubility, S (µg/L)	Final indoor exposure groundwater conc., (µg/L)
NA	NA	NA	2.00E+03	NA

INCREMENTAL RISK CALCULATIONS:

Incremental risk from vapor intrusion to indoor air, carcinogen (unitless)	Hazard quotient from vapor intrusion to indoor air, noncarcinogen (unitless)
NA	5.8E-04

MESSAGE SUMMARY BELOW:

END

DATA ENTRY SHEET

GW-SCREEN
Version 3.0; 04/03

Reset to
Defaults

CALCULATE RISK-BASED GROUNDWATER CONCENTRATION (enter "X" in "YES" box)

YES

OR

CALCULATE INCREMENTAL RISKS FROM ACTUAL GROUNDWATER CONCENTRATION
(enter "X" in "YES" box and initial groundwater conc. below)

YES

DTSC
Vapor Intrusion Guidance
Interim Final 12/04
(last modified 1/21/05)

ENTER Chemical CAS No. (numbers only, no dashes)	ENTER Initial groundwater conc., C _w (µg/L)	Chemical
135988	7.30E+01	sec-Butylbenzene

MORE
↓

ENTER Depth below grade to bottom of enclosed space floor, L _F (cm)	ENTER Depth below grade to water table, L _{WT} (cm)	ENTER SCS soil type directly above water table	ENTER Average soil/ groundwater temperature, T _S (°C)	ENTER Average vapor flow rate into bldg. (Leave blank to calculate) Q _{soil} (L/m)
15	1127.76	SIC	24	5

MORE
↓

ENTER Vadose zone SCS soil type (used to estimate soil vapor permeability)	OR	ENTER User-defined vadose zone soil vapor permeability, k _v (cm ²)	ENTER Vadose zone SCS soil type Lookup Soil Parameters	ENTER Vadose zone soil dry bulk density, ρ _b ^v (g/cm ³)	ENTER Vadose zone soil total porosity, n ^v (unitless)	ENTER Vadose zone soil water-filled porosity, θ _w ^v (cm ³ /cm ³)
SIC			SIC	1.5	0.43	0.15

MORE
↓

ENTER Target risk for carcinogens, TR (unitless)	ENTER Target hazard quotient for noncarcinogens, THQ (unitless)	ENTER Averaging time for carcinogens, AT _C (yrs)	ENTER Averaging time for noncarcinogens, AT _{NC} (yrs)	ENTER Exposure duration, ED (yrs)	ENTER Exposure frequency, EF (days/yr)
1.0E-06	1	70	30	25	250

Used to calculate risk-based
groundwater concentration.

CHEMICAL PROPERTIES SHEET

ABC

Diffusivity in air, D_a (cm^2/s)	Diffusivity in water, D_w (cm^2/s)	Henry's law constant at reference temperature, H ($\text{atm}\cdot\text{m}^3/\text{mol}$)	Henry's law constant reference temperature, T_R ($^\circ\text{C}$)	Enthalpy of vaporization at the normal boiling point, $\Delta H_{v,b}$ (cal/mol)	Normal boiling point, T_B ($^\circ\text{K}$)	Critical temperature, T_C ($^\circ\text{K}$)	Organic carbon partition coefficient, K_{oc} (cm^3/g)	Pure component water solubility, S (mg/L)	Unit risk factor, URF ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$) ⁻¹	Reference conc., RfC (mg/m^3)
5.70E-02	8.12E-06	1.39E-02	25	88,730	446.50	679.00	9.66E+02	3.94E+00	0.0E+00	1.4E-01

END

INTERMEDIATE CALCULATIONS SHEET

Source-building separation, L_T (cm)	Vadose zone soil air-filled porosity, θ_a^v (cm ³ /cm ³)	Vadose zone effective total fluid saturation, S_{fe} (cm ³ /cm ³)	Vadose zone soil intrinsic permeability, k_i (cm ²)	Vadose zone soil relative air permeability, k_{ra} (cm ²)	Vadose zone soil effective vapor permeability, k_v (cm ²)	Thickness of capillary zone, L_{cz} (cm)	Total porosity in capillary zone, n_{cz} (cm ³ /cm ³)	Air-filled porosity in capillary zone, $\theta_{a,cz}$ (cm ³ /cm ³)	Water-filled porosity in capillary zone, $\theta_{w,cz}$ (cm ³ /cm ³)	Floor-wall seam perimeter, X_{crack} (cm)
1112.76	0.280	0.122	1.52E-09	0.937	1.42E-09	192.31	0.481	0.057	0.424	4,000

Bldg. ventilation rate, $Q_{building}$ (cm ³ /s)	Area of enclosed space below grade, A_B (cm ²)	Crack-to-total area ratio, η (unitless)	Crack depth below grade, Z_{crack} (cm)	Enthalpy of vaporization at ave. groundwater temperature, $\Delta H_{v,TS}$ (cal/mol)	Henry's law constant at ave. groundwater temperature, H_{TS} (atm-m ³ /mol)	Henry's law constant at ave. groundwater temperature, H'_{TS} (unitless)	Vapor viscosity at ave. soil temperature, μ_{rs} (g/cm-s)	Vadose zone effective diffusion coefficient, D_{vz}^{eff} (cm ² /s)	Capillary zone effective diffusion coefficient, D_{cz}^{eff} (cm ² /s)	Total overall effective diffusion coefficient, D_T^{eff} (cm ² /s)
3.39E+04	1.00E+06	5.00E-03	15	106,642	7.56E-03	3.10E-01	1.80E-04	4.45E-03	2.46E-05	1.39E-04

Diffusion path length, L_d (cm)	Convection path length, L_p (cm)	Source vapor conc., C_{source} (µg/m ³)	Crack radius, r_{crack} (cm)	Average vapor flow rate into bldg., Q_{soil} (cm ³ /s)	Crack effective diffusion coefficient, D_{crack} (cm ² /s)	Area of crack, A_{crack} (cm ²)	Exponent of equivalent foundation Peclet number, $\exp(Pe^f)$ (unitless)	Infinite source indoor attenuation coefficient, α (unitless)	Infinite source bldg. conc., $C_{building}$ (µg/m ³)	Unit risk factor, URF (µg/m ³) ⁻¹	Reference conc., RfC (mg/m ³)
1112.76	15	2.26E+04	1.25	8.33E+01	4.45E-03	5.00E+03	1.90E+16	3.67E-06	8.30E-02	NA	1.4E-01

RESULTS SHEET

RISK-BASED GROUNDWATER CONCENTRATION CALCULATIONS:

Indoor exposure groundwater conc., carcinogen (µg/L)	Indoor exposure groundwater conc., noncarcinogen (µg/L)	Risk-based indoor exposure groundwater conc., (µg/L)	Pure component water solubility, S (µg/L)	Final indoor exposure groundwater conc., (µg/L)
NA	NA	NA	3.94E+03	NA

INCREMENTAL RISK CALCULATIONS:

Incremental risk from vapor intrusion to indoor air, carcinogen (unitless)	Hazard quotient from vapor intrusion to indoor air, noncarcinogen (unitless)
NA	3.4E-04

MESSAGE SUMMARY BELOW:

END

DATA ENTRY SHEET

GW-SCREEN
Version 3.0; 04/03

Reset to
Defaults

CALCULATE RISK-BASED GROUNDWATER CONCENTRATION (enter "X" in "YES" box)

YES

OR

CALCULATE INCREMENTAL RISKS FROM ACTUAL GROUNDWATER CONCENTRATION
(enter "X" in "YES" box and initial groundwater conc. below)

YES

DTSC
Vapor Intrusion Guidance
Interim Final 12/04
(last modified 1/21/05)

ENTER Chemical CAS No. (numbers only, no dashes)	ENTER Initial groundwater conc., C_w ($\mu\text{g/L}$)	Chemical
71432	3.14E+00	Benzene

MORE
↓

ENTER Depth below grade to bottom of enclosed space floor, L_f (cm)	ENTER Depth below grade to water table, L_{WT} (cm)	ENTER SCS soil type directly above water table	ENTER Average soil/ groundwater temperature, T_s ($^{\circ}\text{C}$)	ENTER Average vapor flow rate into bldg. (Leave blank to calculate) Q_{soil} (L/m)
15	1127.76	SIC	24	5

MORE
↓

ENTER Vadose zone SCS soil type (used to estimate soil vapor permeability)	OR	ENTER User-defined vadose zone soil vapor permeability, k_v (cm^2)	ENTER Vadose zone SCS soil type <input type="button" value="Lookup Soil Parameters"/>	ENTER Vadose zone soil dry bulk density, ρ_b^v (g/cm^3)	ENTER Vadose zone soil total porosity, n^v (unitless)	ENTER Vadose zone soil water-filled porosity, θ_w^v (cm^3/cm^3)
SIC			SIC	1.5	0.43	0.15

MORE
↓

ENTER Target risk for carcinogens, TR (unitless)	ENTER Target hazard quotient for noncarcinogens, THQ (unitless)	ENTER Averaging time for carcinogens, AT_C (yrs)	ENTER Averaging time for noncarcinogens, AT_{NC} (yrs)	ENTER Exposure duration, ED (yrs)	ENTER Exposure frequency, EF (days/yr)
1.0E-06	1	70	30	25	250

Used to calculate risk-based
groundwater concentration.

CHEMICAL PROPERTIES SHEET

ABC

Diffusivity in air, D_a (cm^2/s)	Diffusivity in water, D_w (cm^2/s)	Henry's law constant at reference temperature, H ($\text{atm}\cdot\text{m}^3/\text{mol}$)	Henry's law constant reference temperature, T_R ($^{\circ}\text{C}$)	Enthalpy of vaporization at the normal boiling point, $\Delta H_{v,b}$ (cal/mol)	Normal boiling point, T_B ($^{\circ}\text{K}$)	Critical temperature, T_C ($^{\circ}\text{K}$)	Organic carbon partition coefficient, K_{oc} (cm^3/g)	Pure component water solubility, S (mg/L)	Unit risk factor, URF ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$) ⁻¹	Reference conc., RfC (mg/m^3)
8.80E-02	9.80E-06	5.54E-03	25	7,342	353.24	562.16	5.89E+01	1.79E+03	2.9E-05	3.0E-02

END

INTERMEDIATE CALCULATIONS SHEET

Source-building separation, L_T (cm)	Vadose zone soil air-filled porosity, θ_a^V (cm^3/cm^3)	Vadose zone effective total fluid saturation, S_{ie} (cm^3/cm^3)	Vadose zone soil intrinsic permeability, k_i (cm^2)	Vadose zone soil relative air permeability, k_g (cm^2)	Vadose zone soil effective vapor permeability, k_v (cm^2)	Thickness of capillary zone, L_{cz} (cm)	Total porosity in capillary zone, n_{cz} (cm^3/cm^3)	Air-filled porosity in capillary zone, $\theta_{a,cz}$ (cm^3/cm^3)	Water-filled porosity in capillary zone, $\theta_{w,cz}$ (cm^3/cm^3)	Floor-wall seam perimeter, X_{crack} (cm)
1112.76	0.280	0.122	1.52E-09	0.937	1.42E-09	192.31	0.481	0.057	0.424	4,000

Bldg. ventilation rate, $Q_{building}$ (cm^3/s)	Area of enclosed space below grade, A_B (cm^2)	Crack-to-total area ratio, η (unitless)	Crack depth below grade, Z_{crack} (cm)	Enthalpy of vaporization at ave. groundwater temperature, $\Delta H_{v,TS}$ (cal/mol)	Henry's law constant at ave. groundwater temperature, H_{TS} (atm-m ³ /mol)	Henry's law constant at ave. groundwater temperature, H'_{TS} (unitless)	Vapor viscosity at ave. soil temperature, μ_{TS} (g/cm-s)	Vadose zone effective diffusion coefficient, D_v^{eff} (cm^2/s)	Capillary zone effective diffusion coefficient, D_{cz}^{eff} (cm^2/s)	Total overall effective diffusion coefficient, D_T^{eff} (cm^2/s)
3.39E+04	1.00E+06	5.00E-03	15	7,977	5.29E-03	2.17E-01	1.80E-04	6.86E-03	3.91E-05	2.20E-04

Diffusion path length, L_d (cm)	Convection path length, L_p (cm)	Source vapor conc., C_{source} ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	Crack radius, r_{crack} (cm)	Average vapor flow rate into bldg., Q_{soil} (cm^3/s)	Crack effective diffusion coefficient, D_{crack}^{crack} (cm^2/s)	Area of crack, A_{crack} (cm^2)	Exponent of equivalent foundation Peclet number, $\exp(Pe^f)$ (unitless)	Infinite source indoor attenuation coefficient, α (unitless)	Infinite source bldg. conc., $C_{building}$ ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	Unit risk factor, URF ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3\text{-}^{-1}$)	Reference conc., RfC (mg/m^3)
1112.76	15	6.81E+02	1.25	8.33E+01	6.86E-03	5.00E+03	3.50E+10	5.83E-06	3.97E-03	2.9E-05	3.0E-02

RESULTS SHEET

RISK-BASED GROUNDWATER CONCENTRATION CALCULATIONS:

Indoor exposure groundwater conc., carcinogen (µg/L)	Indoor exposure groundwater conc., noncarcinogen (µg/L)	Risk-based indoor exposure groundwater conc., (µg/L)	Pure component water solubility, S (µg/L)	Final indoor exposure groundwater conc., (µg/L)
NA	NA	NA	1.79E+06	NA

INCREMENTAL RISK CALCULATIONS:

Incremental risk from vapor intrusion to indoor air, carcinogen (unitless)	Hazard quotient from vapor intrusion to indoor air, noncarcinogen (unitless)
2.8E-08	7.6E-05

MESSAGE SUMMARY BELOW:

END

DATA ENTRY SHEET

GW-SCREEN
Version 3.0; 04/03

Reset to
Defaults

CALCULATE RISK-BASED GROUNDWATER CONCENTRATION (enter "X" in "YES" box)

YES OR

CALCULATE INCREMENTAL RISKS FROM ACTUAL GROUNDWATER CONCENTRATION
(enter "X" in "YES" box and initial groundwater conc. below)

YES

DTSC
Vapor Intrusion Guidance
Interim Final 12/04
(last modified 1/21/05)

ENTER Chemical CAS No. (numbers only, no dashes)	ENTER Initial groundwater conc., C_w ($\mu\text{g/L}$)	Chemical
156592	5.50E+00	cis-1,2-Dichloroethylene

MORE
↓

ENTER Depth below grade to bottom of enclosed space floor, L_f (cm)	ENTER Depth below grade to water table, L_{WT} (cm)	ENTER SCS soil type directly above water table	ENTER Average soil/ groundwater temperature, T_s ($^{\circ}\text{C}$)	ENTER Average vapor flow rate into bldg. (Leave blank to calculate). Q_{soil} (L/m)
15	1127.76	SIC	24	5

MORE
↓

ENTER Vadose zone SCS soil type (used to estimate soil vapor permeability)	OR	ENTER User-defined vadose zone soil vapor permeability, k_v (cm^2)	ENTER Vadose zone SCS soil type <input type="button" value="Lookup Soil
Parameters"/>	ENTER Vadose zone soil dry bulk density, ρ_b^v (g/cm^3)	ENTER Vadose zone soil total porosity, n^v (unitless)	ENTER Vadose zone soil water-filled porosity, θ_w^v (cm^3/cm^3)
SIC			SIC	1.5	0.43	0.15

MORE
↓

ENTER Target risk for carcinogens, TR (unitless)	ENTER Target hazard quotient for noncarcinogens, THQ (unitless)	ENTER Averaging time for carcinogens, AT_c (yrs)	ENTER Averaging time for noncarcinogens, AT_{nc} (yrs)	ENTER Exposure duration, ED (yrs)	ENTER Exposure frequency, EF (days/yr)
1.0E-06	1	70	30	25	250

Used to calculate risk-based groundwater concentration.

CHEMICAL PROPERTIES SHEET

ABC

Diffusivity in air, D_a (cm^2/s)	Diffusivity in water, D_w (cm^2/s)	Henry's law constant at reference temperature, H ($\text{atm}\cdot\text{m}^3/\text{mol}$)	Henry's law constant reference temperature, T_R ($^\circ\text{C}$)	Enthalpy of vaporization at the normal boiling point, $\Delta H_{v,b}$ (cal/mol)	Normal boiling point, T_B ($^\circ\text{K}$)	Critical temperature, T_C ($^\circ\text{K}$)	Organic carbon partition coefficient, K_{oc} (cm^3/g)	Pure component water solubility, S (mg/L)	Unit risk factor, URF ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$) ⁻¹	Reference conc., RfC (mg/m^3)
7.36E-02	1.13E-05	4.07E-03	25	7,192	333.65	544.00	3.55E+01	3.50E+03	0.0E+00	3.5E-02

END

INTERMEDIATE CALCULATIONS SHEET

Source-building separation, L_T (cm)	Vadose zone soil air-filled porosity, θ_a^v (cm ³ /cm ³)	Vadose zone effective total fluid saturation, S_{fe} (cm ³ /cm ³)	Vadose zone soil intrinsic permeability, k_i (cm ²)	Vadose zone soil relative air permeability, k_{ro} (cm ²)	Vadose zone soil effective vapor permeability, k_v (cm ²)	Thickness of capillary zone, L_{oz} (cm)	Total porosity in capillary zone, n_{oz} (cm ³ /cm ³)	Air-filled porosity in capillary zone, $\theta_{a,oz}$ (cm ³ /cm ³)	Water-filled porosity in capillary zone, $\theta_{w,oz}$ (cm ³ /cm ³)	Floor-wall seam perimeter, X_{crack} (cm)
1112.76	0.280	0.122	1.52E-09	0.937	1.42E-09	192.31	0.481	0.057	0.424	4,000

Bldg. ventilation rate, $Q_{building}$ (cm ³ /s)	Area of enclosed space below grade, A_B (cm ²)	Crack-to-total area ratio, η (unitless)	Crack depth below grade, Z_{crack} (cm)	Enthalpy of vaporization at ave. groundwater temperature, $\Delta H_{v,TS}$ (cal/mol)	Henry's law constant at ave. groundwater temperature, H_{TS} (atm·m ³ /mol)	Henry's law constant at ave. groundwater temperature, H'_{TS} (unitless)	Vapor viscosity at ave. soil temperature, μ_{TS} (g/cm-s)	Vadose zone effective diffusion coefficient, D_v^{eff} (cm ² /s)	Capillary zone effective diffusion coefficient, D_{oz}^{eff} (cm ² /s)	Total overall effective diffusion coefficient, D_T^{eff} (cm ² /s)
3.39E+04	1.00E+06	5.00E-03	15	7,592	3.90E-03	1.60E-01	1.80E-04	5.74E-03	4.09E-05	2.29E-04

Diffusion path length, L_d (cm)	Convection path length, L_p (cm)	Source vapor conc., C_{source} (µg/m ³)	Crack radius, r_{crack} (cm)	Average vapor flow rate into bldg., Q_{soil} (cm ³ /s)	Crack effective diffusion coefficient, D^{crack} (cm ² /s)	Area of crack, A_{crack} (cm ²)	Exponent of equivalent foundation Peclet number, $\exp(Pe^f)$ (unitless)	Infinite source indoor attenuation coefficient, α (unitless)	Infinite source bldg. conc., $C_{building}$ (µg/m ³)	Unit risk factor, URF (µg/m ³) ⁻¹	Reference conc., RfC (mg/m ³)
1112.76	15	8.79E+02	1.25	8.33E+01	5.74E-03	5.00E+03	4.04E+12	6.05E-06	5.32E-03	NA	3.5E-02

RESULTS SHEET

RISK-BASED GROUNDWATER CONCENTRATION CALCULATIONS:

Indoor exposure groundwater conc., carcinogen (µg/L)	Indoor exposure groundwater conc., noncarcinogen (µg/L)	Risk-based indoor exposure groundwater conc., (µg/L)	Pure component water solubility, S (µg/L)	Final indoor exposure groundwater conc., (µg/L)
NA	NA	NA	3.50E+05	NA

INCREMENTAL RISK CALCULATIONS:

Incremental risk from vapor intrusion to indoor air, carcinogen (unitless)	Hazard quotient from vapor intrusion to indoor air, noncarcinogen (unitless)
NA	8.7E-05

MESSAGE SUMMARY BELOW:

END

DATA ENTRY SHEET

GW-SCREEN
Version 3.0; 04/03

Reset to
Defaults

CALCULATE RISK-BASED GROUNDWATER CONCENTRATION (enter "X" in "YES" box)

YES

OR

CALCULATE INCREMENTAL RISKS FROM ACTUAL GROUNDWATER CONCENTRATION
(enter "X" in "YES" box and initial groundwater conc. below)

YES

DTSC
Vapor Intrusion Guidance
Interim Final 12/04
(last modified 1/21/05)

ENTER Chemical CAS No. (numbers only, no dashes)	ENTER Initial groundwater conc., C_w ($\mu\text{g/L}$)	Chemical
100414	2.10E+01	Ethylbenzene

MORE
↓

ENTER Depth below grade to bottom of enclosed space floor, L_f (cm)	ENTER Depth below grade to water table, L_{WT} (cm)	ENTER SCS soil type directly above water table	ENTER Average soil/ groundwater temperature, T_s ($^{\circ}\text{C}$)	ENTER Average vapor flow rate into bldg. (Leave blank to calculate) Q_{soil} (L/m)
15	1127.76	SIC	24	5

MORE
↓

ENTER Vadose zone SCS soil type (used to estimate soil vapor permeability)	OR	ENTER User-defined vadose zone soil vapor permeability, k_v (cm^2)	ENTER Vadose zone SCS soil type <input type="button" value="Lookup Soil Parameters"/>	ENTER Vadose zone soil dry bulk density, ρ_b^v (g/cm^3)	ENTER Vadose zone soil total porosity, n^v (unitless)	ENTER Vadose zone soil water-filled porosity, θ_w^v (cm^3/cm^3)
SIC			SIC	1.5	0.43	0.15

MORE
↓

ENTER Target risk for carcinogens, TR (unitless)	ENTER Target hazard quotient for noncarcinogens, THQ (unitless)	ENTER Averaging time for carcinogens, AT_C (yrs)	ENTER Averaging time for noncarcinogens, AT_{NC} (yrs)	ENTER Exposure duration, ED (yrs)	ENTER Exposure frequency, EF (days/yr)
1.0E-06	1	70	30	25	250

Used to calculate risk-based groundwater concentration.

CHEMICAL PROPERTIES SHEET

ABC

Diffusivity in air, D_a (cm^2/s)	Diffusivity in water, D_w (cm^2/s)	Henry's law constant at reference temperature, H ($\text{atm}\cdot\text{m}^3/\text{mol}$)	Henry's law constant reference temperature, T_R ($^\circ\text{C}$)	Enthalpy of vaporization at the normal boiling point, $\Delta H_{v,b}$ (cal/mol)	Normal boiling point, T_B ($^\circ\text{K}$)	Critical temperature, T_C ($^\circ\text{K}$)	Organic carbon partition coefficient, K_{oc} (cm^3/g)	Pure component water solubility, S (mg/L)	Unit risk factor, URF ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$) ⁻¹	Reference conc., RfC (mg/m^3)
7.50E-02	7.80E-06	7.86E-03	25	8,501	409.34	617.20	3.63E+02	1.69E+02	0.0E+00	1.0E+00

END

INTERMEDIATE CALCULATIONS SHEET

Source-building separation, L_T (cm)	Vadose zone soil air-filled porosity, θ_a^v (cm^3/cm^3)	Vadose zone effective total fluid saturation, S_{ie} (cm^3/cm^3)	Vadose zone soil intrinsic permeability, k_i (cm^2)	Vadose zone soil relative air permeability, k_{rg} (cm^2)	Vadose zone soil effective vapor permeability, k_v (cm^2)	Thickness of capillary zone, L_{oz} (cm)	Total porosity in capillary zone, n_{oz} (cm^3/cm^3)	Air-filled porosity in capillary zone, $\theta_{a,oz}$ (cm^3/cm^3)	Water-filled porosity in capillary zone, $\theta_{w,oz}$ (cm^3/cm^3)	Floor-wall seam perimeter, X_{crack} (cm)
1112.76	0.280	0.122	1.52E-09	0.937	1.42E-09	192.31	0.481	0.057	0.424	4,000

Bldg. ventilation rate, $Q_{building}$ (cm^3/s)	Area of enclosed space below grade, A_B (cm^2)	Crack-to-total area ratio, η (unitless)	Crack depth below grade, Z_{crack} (cm)	Enthalpy of vaporization at ave. groundwater temperature, $\Delta H_{v,TS}$ (cal/mol)	Henry's law constant at ave. groundwater temperature, H_{TS} ($\text{atm}\cdot\text{m}^3/\text{mol}$)	Henry's law constant at ave. groundwater temperature, H'_{TS} (unitless)	Vapor viscosity at ave. soil temperature, μ_{TS} (g/cm-s)	Vadose zone effective diffusion coefficient, D_{vz}^{eff} (cm^2/s)	Capillary zone effective diffusion coefficient, D_{oz}^{eff} (cm^2/s)	Total overall effective diffusion coefficient, D_T^{eff} (cm^2/s)
3.39E+04	1.00E+06	5.00E-03	15	9,994	7.43E-03	3.05E-01	1.80E-04	5.85E-03	3.02E-05	1.70E-04

Diffusion path length, L_d (cm)	Convection path length, L_p (cm)	Source vapor conc., C_{source} ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	Crack radius, r_{crack} (cm)	Average vapor flow rate into bldg., Q_{soil} (cm^3/s)	Crack effective diffusion coefficient, D_{crack} (cm^2/s)	Area of crack, A_{crack} (cm^2)	Exponent of equivalent foundation Peclet number, $\exp(Pe^f)$ (unitless)	Infinite source indoor attenuation coefficient, α (unitless)	Infinite source bldg. conc., $C_{building}$ ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	Unit risk factor, URF ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3\text{y}^{-1}$)	Reference conc., RfC (mg/m^3)
1112.76	15	6.40E+03	1.25	8.33E+01	5.85E-03	5.00E+03	2.36E+12	4.51E-06	2.88E-02	NA	1.0E+00

RESULTS SHEET

RISK-BASED GROUNDWATER CONCENTRATION CALCULATIONS:

Indoor exposure groundwater conc., carcinogen (µg/L)	Indoor exposure groundwater conc., noncarcinogen (µg/L)	Risk-based indoor exposure groundwater conc., (µg/L)	Pure component water solubility, S (µg/L)	Final indoor exposure groundwater conc., (µg/L)
NA	NA	NA	1.69E+05	NA

INCREMENTAL RISK CALCULATIONS:

Incremental risk from vapor intrusion to indoor air, carcinogen (unitless)	Hazard quotient from vapor intrusion to indoor air, noncarcinogen (unitless)
NA	1.6E-05

MESSAGE SUMMARY BELOW:

END

DATA ENTRY SHEET

GW-SCREEN
Version 3.0; 04/03

Reset to
Defaults

CALCULATE RISK-BASED GROUNDWATER CONCENTRATION (enter "X" in "YES" box)

YES OR

CALCULATE INCREMENTAL RISKS FROM ACTUAL GROUNDWATER CONCENTRATION
(enter "X" in "YES" box and initial groundwater conc. below)

YES

DTSC
Vapor Intrusion Guidance
Interim Final 12/04
(last modified 1/21/05)

ENTER Chemical CAS No. (numbers only, no dashes)	ENTER Initial groundwater conc., C_w ($\mu\text{g/L}$)	Chemical
98828	1.29E+02	Cumene

MORE
↓

ENTER Depth below grade to bottom of enclosed space floor, L_F (cm)	ENTER Depth below grade to water table, L_{WT} (cm)	ENTER SCS soil type directly above water table	ENTER Average soil/ groundwater temperature, T_S ($^{\circ}\text{C}$)	ENTER Average vapor flow rate into bldg. (Leave blank to calculate) Q_{soil} (L/m)
15	1127.76	SIC	24	5

MORE
↓

ENTER Vadose zone SCS soil type (used to estimate soil vapor permeability)	OR	ENTER User-defined vadose zone soil vapor permeability, k_v (cm^2)	ENTER Vadose zone SCS soil type <input type="button" value="Lookup Soil
Parameters"/>	ENTER Vadose zone soil dry bulk density, ρ_b^v (g/cm^3)	ENTER Vadose zone soil total porosity, n^v (unitless)	ENTER Vadose zone soil water-filled porosity, θ_w^v (cm^3/cm^3)
SIC			SIC	1.5	0.43	0.15

MORE
↓

ENTER Target risk for carcinogens, TR (unitless)	ENTER Target hazard quotient for noncarcinogens, THQ (unitless)	ENTER Averaging time for carcinogens, AT_C (yrs)	ENTER Averaging time for noncarcinogens, AT_{NC} (yrs)	ENTER Exposure duration, ED (yrs)	ENTER Exposure frequency, EF (days/yr)
1.0E-06	1	70	30	25	250

Used to calculate risk-based
groundwater concentration.

CHEMICAL PROPERTIES SHEET

ABC

Diffusivity in air, D_a (cm^2/s)	Diffusivity in water, D_w (cm^2/s)	Henry's law constant at reference temperature, H ($\text{atm}\cdot\text{m}^3/\text{mol}$)	Henry's law constant reference temperature, T_R ($^\circ\text{C}$)	Enthalpy of vaporization at the normal boiling point, $\Delta H_{v,b}$ (cal/mol)	Normal boiling point, T_B ($^\circ\text{K}$)	Critical temperature, T_C ($^\circ\text{K}$)	Organic carbon partition coefficient, K_{oc} (cm^3/g)	Pure component water solubility, S (mg/L)	Unit risk factor, URF ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$) ⁻¹	Reference conc., RfC (mg/m^3)
6.50E-02	7.10E-06	1.16E+00	25	10,335	425.56	631.10	4.89E+02	6.13E+01	0.0E+00	4.0E-01

END

INTERMEDIATE CALCULATIONS SHEET

Source-building separation, L_T (cm)	Vadose zone soil air-filled porosity, θ_a^v (cm ³ /cm ³)	Vadose zone effective total fluid saturation, S_{ie} (cm ³ /cm ³)	Vadose zone soil intrinsic permeability, k_i (cm ²)	Vadose zone soil relative air permeability, k_{rg} (cm ²)	Vadose zone soil effective vapor permeability, k_v (cm ²)	Thickness of capillary zone, L_{cz} (cm)	Total porosity in capillary zone, n_{cz} (cm ³ /cm ³)	Air-filled porosity in capillary zone, $\theta_{a,cz}$ (cm ³ /cm ³)	Water-filled porosity in capillary zone, $\theta_{w,cz}$ (cm ³ /cm ³)	Floor-wall seam perimeter, X_{crack} (cm)
1112.76	0.280	0.122	1.52E-09	0.937	1.42E-09	192.31	0.481	0.057	0.424	4,000

Bldg. ventilation rate, $Q_{building}$ (cm ³ /s)	Area of enclosed space below grade, A_B (cm ²)	Crack-to-total area ratio, η (unitless)	Crack depth below grade, Z_{crack} (cm)	Enthalpy of vaporization at ave. groundwater temperature, $\Delta H_{v,TS}$ (cal/mol)	Henry's law constant at ave. groundwater temperature, H_{TS} (atm-m ³ /mol)	Henry's law constant at ave. groundwater temperature, H'_{TS} (unitless)	Vapor viscosity at ave. soil temperature, μ_{TS} (g/cm-s)	Vadose zone effective diffusion coefficient, D_v^{eff} (cm ² /s)	Capillary zone effective diffusion coefficient, D_{cz}^{eff} (cm ² /s)	Total overall effective diffusion coefficient, D_T^{eff} (cm ² /s)
3.39E+04	1.00E+06	5.00E-03	15	12,447	1.08E+00	4.42E+01	1.80E-04	5.07E-03	2.07E-05	1.17E-04

Diffusion path length, L_d (cm)	Convection path length, L_p (cm)	Source vapor conc., C_{source} (µg/m ³)	Crack radius, r_{crack} (cm)	Average vapor flow rate into bldg., Q_{soil} (cm ³ /s)	Crack effective diffusion coefficient, D^{crack} (cm ² /s)	Area of crack, A_{crack} (cm ²)	Exponent of equivalent foundation Peclet number, $\exp(Pe^f)$ (unitless)	Infinite source indoor attenuation coefficient, α (unitless)	Infinite source bldg. conc., $C_{building}$ (µg/m ³)	Unit risk factor, URF (µg/m ³) ⁻¹	Reference conc., RfC (mg/m ³)
1112.76	15	5.72E+06	1.25	8.33E+01	5.07E-03	5.00E+03	1.89E+14	3.11E-06	1.78E+01	NA	4.0E-01

RESULTS SHEET

RISK-BASED GROUNDWATER CONCENTRATION CALCULATIONS:

Indoor exposure groundwater conc., carcinogen (µg/L)	Indoor exposure groundwater conc., noncarcinogen (µg/L)	Risk-based indoor exposure groundwater conc., (µg/L)	Pure component water solubility, S (µg/L)	Final indoor exposure groundwater conc., (µg/L)
NA	NA	NA	6.13E+04	NA

INCREMENTAL RISK CALCULATIONS:

Incremental risk from vapor intrusion to indoor air, carcinogen (unitless)	Hazard quotient from vapor intrusion to indoor air, noncarcinogen (unitless)
NA	2.5E-02

MESSAGE SUMMARY BELOW:

END

DATA ENTRY SHEET

GW-SCREEN
Version 3.0; 04/03

Reset to
Defaults

CALCULATE RISK-BASED GROUNDWATER CONCENTRATION (enter "X" in "YES" box)

YES

OR

CALCULATE INCREMENTAL RISKS FROM ACTUAL GROUNDWATER CONCENTRATION
(enter "X" in "YES" box and initial groundwater conc. below)

YES

DTSC
Vapor Intrusion Guidance
Interim Final 12/04
(last modified 1/21/05)

ENTER Chemical CAS No. (numbers only, no dashes)	ENTER Initial groundwater conc., C_w ($\mu\text{g/L}$)	Chemical
1634044	8.00E+00	MTBE

MORE
↓

ENTER Depth below grade to bottom of enclosed space floor, L_f (cm)	ENTER Depth below grade to water table, L_{WT} (cm)	ENTER SCS soil type directly above water table	ENTER Average soil/ groundwater temperature, T_g ($^{\circ}\text{C}$)	ENTER Average vapor flow rate into bldg. (Leave blank to calculate) Q_{soil} (L/m)
15	1127.76	SIC	24	5

MORE
↓

ENTER Vadose zone SCS soil type (used to estimate soil vapor permeability)	OR	ENTER User-defined vadose zone soil vapor permeability, k_v (cm^2)	ENTER Vadose zone SCS soil type Lookup Soil Parameters	ENTER Vadose zone soil dry bulk density, ρ_b^v (g/cm^3)	ENTER Vadose zone soil total porosity, n^v (unitless)	ENTER Vadose zone soil water-filled porosity, θ_w^v (cm^3/cm^3)
SIC			SIC	1.5	0.43	0.15

MORE
↓

ENTER Target risk for carcinogens, TR (unitless)	ENTER Target hazard quotient for noncarcinogens, THQ (unitless)	ENTER Averaging time for carcinogens, AT_C (yrs)	ENTER Averaging time for noncarcinogens, AT_{NC} (yrs)	ENTER Exposure duration, ED (yrs)	ENTER Exposure frequency, EF (days/yr)
1.0E-06	1	70	30	25	250

Used to calculate risk-based
groundwater concentration.

CHEMICAL PROPERTIES SHEET

ABC

Diffusivity in air, D_a (cm^2/s)	Diffusivity in water, D_w (cm^2/s)	Henry's law constant at reference temperature, H ($\text{atm}\cdot\text{m}^3/\text{mol}$)	Henry's law constant reference temperature, T_R ($^\circ\text{C}$)	Enthalpy of vaporization at the normal boiling point, $\Delta H_{v,b}$ (cal/mol)	Normal boiling point, T_B ($^\circ\text{K}$)	Critical temperature, T_C ($^\circ\text{K}$)	Organic carbon partition coefficient, K_{oc} (cm^3/g)	Pure component water solubility, S (mg/L)	Unit risk factor, URF ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$) ⁻¹	Reference conc., RfC (mg/m^3)
1.02E-01	1.05E-05	6.23E-04	25	6,678	328.30	497.10	7.26E+00	5.10E+04	2.6E-07	3.0E+00

END

INTERMEDIATE CALCULATIONS SHEET

Source-building separation, L_T (cm)	Vadose zone soil air-filled porosity, θ_a^v (cm^3/cm^3)	Vadose zone effective total fluid saturation, S_{fe} (cm^3/cm^3)	Vadose zone soil intrinsic permeability, k_i (cm^2)	Vadose zone soil relative air permeability, k_{ra} (cm^2)	Vadose zone soil effective vapor permeability, k_v (cm^2)	Thickness of capillary zone, L_{cz} (cm)	Total porosity in capillary zone, n_{cz} (cm^3/cm^3)	Air-filled porosity in capillary zone, $\theta_{a,cz}$ (cm^3/cm^3)	Water-filled porosity in capillary zone, $\theta_{w,cz}$ (cm^3/cm^3)	Floor-wall seam perimeter, X_{crack} (cm)
1112.76	0.280	0.122	1.52E-09	0.937	1.42E-09	192.31	0.481	0.057	0.424	4,000

Bldg. ventilation rate, $Q_{building}$ (cm^3/s)	Area of enclosed space below grade, A_B (cm^2)	Crack-to-total area ratio, η (unitless)	Crack depth below grade, Z_{crack} (cm)	Enthalpy of vaporization at ave. groundwater temperature, $\Delta H_{v,TS}$ (cal/mol)	Henry's law constant at ave. groundwater temperature, H_{TS} ($\text{atm}\cdot\text{m}^3/\text{mol}$)	Henry's law constant at ave. groundwater temperature, H'_{TS} (unitless)	Vapor viscosity at ave. soil temperature, μ_{TS} (g/cm-s)	Vadose zone effective diffusion coefficient, D_{vz}^{eff} (cm^2/s)	Capillary zone effective diffusion coefficient, D_{cz}^{eff} (cm^2/s)	Total overall effective diffusion coefficient, D_T^{eff} (cm^2/s)
3.39E+04	1.00E+06	5.00E-03	15	7,113	5.99E-04	2.46E-02	1.80E-04	7.99E-03	1.38E-04	7.39E-04

Diffusion path length, L_d (cm)	Convection path length, L_p (cm)	Source vapor conc., C_{source} ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	Crack radius, r_{crack} (cm)	Average vapor flow rate into bldg., Q_{soil} (cm^3/s)	Crack effective diffusion coefficient, D^{crack} (cm^2/s)	Area of crack, A_{crack} (cm^2)	Exponent of equivalent foundation Peclet number, $\exp(Pe^f)$ (unitless)	Infinite source indoor attenuation coefficient, α (unitless)	Infinite source bldg. conc., $C_{building}$ ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	Unit risk factor, URF ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3\cdot\text{s}^{-1}$)	Reference conc., RfC (mg/m^3)
1112.76	15	1.96E+02	1.25	8.33E+01	7.99E-03	5.00E+03	1.14E+09	1.95E-05	3.82E-03	2.6E-07	3.0E+00

RESULTS SHEET

RISK-BASED GROUNDWATER CONCENTRATION CALCULATIONS:

Indoor exposure groundwater conc., carcinogen (µg/L)	Indoor exposure groundwater conc., noncarcinogen (µg/L)	Risk-based indoor exposure groundwater conc., (µg/L)	Pure component water solubility, S (µg/L)	Final indoor exposure groundwater conc., (µg/L)
NA	NA	NA	5.10E+07	NA

INCREMENTAL RISK CALCULATIONS:

Incremental risk from vapor intrusion to indoor air, carcinogen (unitless)	Hazard quotient from vapor intrusion to indoor air, noncarcinogen (unitless)
2.4E-10	7.3E-07

MESSAGE SUMMARY BELOW:

END

DATA ENTRY SHEET

GW-SCREEN
Version 3.0; 04/03

Reset to
Defaults

CALCULATE RISK-BASED GROUNDWATER CONCENTRATION (enter "X" in "YES" box)

YES OR

CALCULATE INCREMENTAL RISKS FROM ACTUAL GROUNDWATER CONCENTRATION
(enter "X" in "YES" box and initial groundwater conc. below)

YES X

DTSC
Vapor Intrusion Guidance
Interim Final 12/04
(last modified 1/21/05)

ENTER Chemical CAS No. (numbers only, no dashes)	ENTER Initial groundwater conc., C_w ($\mu\text{g/L}$)	Chemical
91203	4.41E+01	Naphthalene

MORE
↓

ENTER Depth below grade to bottom of enclosed space floor, L_F (cm)	ENTER Depth below grade to water table, L_{WT} (cm)	ENTER SCS soil type directly above water table	ENTER Average soil/ groundwater temperature, T_S ($^{\circ}\text{C}$)	ENTER Average vapor flow rate into bldg. (Leave blank to calculate) Q_{air} (L/m)
15	1127.76	SIC	24	5

MORE
↓

ENTER Vadose zone SCS soil type (used to estimate soil vapor permeability)	OR	ENTER User-defined vadose zone soil vapor permeability, k_v (cm^2)	ENTER Vadose zone SCS soil type Lookup Soil Parameters	ENTER Vadose zone soil dry bulk density, ρ_b^v (g/cm^3)	ENTER Vadose zone soil total porosity, n^v (unitless)	ENTER Vadose zone soil water-filled porosity, θ_w^v (cm^3/cm^3)
SIC			SIC	1.5	0.43	0.15

MORE
↓

ENTER Target risk for carcinogens, TR (unitless)	ENTER Target hazard quotient for noncarcinogens, THQ (unitless)	ENTER Averaging time for carcinogens, AT_C (yrs)	ENTER Averaging time for noncarcinogens, AT_{NC} (yrs)	ENTER Exposure duration, ED (yrs)	ENTER Exposure frequency, EF (days/yr)
1.0E-06	1	70	30	25	250

Used to calculate risk-based groundwater concentration.

CHEMICAL PROPERTIES SHEET

ABC

Diffusivity in air, D_a (cm^2/s)	Diffusivity in water, D_w (cm^2/s)	Henry's law constant at reference temperature, H ($\text{atm}\cdot\text{m}^3/\text{mol}$)	Henry's law constant reference temperature, T_R ($^{\circ}\text{C}$)	Enthalpy of vaporization at the normal boiling point, $\Delta H_{v,b}$ (cal/mol)	Normal boiling point, T_B ($^{\circ}\text{K}$)	Critical temperature, T_C ($^{\circ}\text{K}$)	Organic carbon partition coefficient, K_{oc} (cm^3/g)	Pure component water solubility, S (mg/L)	Unit risk factor, URF ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$) ⁻¹	Reference conc., RfC (mg/m^3)
5.90E-02	7.50E-06	4.82E-04	25	10,373	491.14	748.40	2.00E+03	3.10E+01	3.4E-05	3.0E-03

END

INTERMEDIATE CALCULATIONS SHEET

Source-building separation, L_T (cm)	Vadose zone soil air-filled porosity, θ_a^V (cm ³ /cm ³)	Vadose zone effective total fluid saturation, S_{te} (cm ³ /cm ³)	Vadose zone soil intrinsic permeability, k_i (cm ²)	Vadose zone soil relative air permeability, k_{rg} (cm ²)	Vadose zone soil effective vapor permeability, k_v (cm ²)	Thickness of capillary zone, L_{oz} (cm)	Total porosity in capillary zone, n_{oz} (cm ³ /cm ³)	Air-filled porosity in capillary zone, $\theta_{a,oz}$ (cm ³ /cm ³)	Water-filled porosity in capillary zone, $\theta_{w,oz}$ (cm ³ /cm ³)	Floor-wall seam perimeter, X_{crack} (cm)
1112.76	0.280	0.122	1.52E-09	0.937	1.42E-09	192.31	0.481	0.057	0.424	4,000

Bldg. ventilation rate, $Q_{building}$ (cm ³ /s)	Area of enclosed space below grade, A_B (cm ²)	Crack-to-total area ratio, η (unitless)	Crack depth below grade, Z_{crack} (cm)	Enthalpy of vaporization at ave. groundwater temperature, $\Delta H_{v,TS}$ (cal/mol)	Henry's law constant at ave. groundwater temperature, H_{TS} (atm·m ³ /mol)	Henry's law constant at ave. groundwater temperature, H'_{TS} (unitless)	Vapor viscosity at ave. soil temperature, μ_{TS} (g/cm-s)	Vadose zone effective diffusion coefficient, D_{vz}^{eff} (cm ² /s)	Capillary zone effective diffusion coefficient, D_{oz}^{eff} (cm ² /s)	Total overall effective diffusion coefficient, D_T^{eff} (cm ² /s)
3.39E+04	1.00E+06	5.00E-03	15	12,768	4.48E-04	1.84E-02	1.80E-04	4.61E-03	1.20E-04	6.16E-04

Diffusion path length, L_d (cm)	Convection path length, L_p (cm)	Source vapor conc., C_{source} (µg/m ³)	Crack radius, r_{crack} (cm)	Average vapor flow rate into bldg., Q_{soil} (cm ² /s)	Crack effective diffusion coefficient, D^{crack} (cm ² /s)	Area of crack, A_{crack} (cm ²)	Exponent of equivalent foundation Peclet number, $\exp(Pe^f)$ (unitless)	Infinite source indoor attenuation coefficient, α (unitless)	Infinite source bldg. conc., $C_{building}$ (µg/m ³)	Unit risk factor, URF (µg/m ³) ⁻¹	Reference conc., RfC (mg/m ³)
1112.76	15	8.10E+02	1.25	8.33E+01	4.61E-03	5.00E+03	5.18E+15	1.62E-05	1.32E-02	3.4E-05	3.0E-03

RESULTS SHEET

RISK-BASED GROUNDWATER CONCENTRATION CALCULATIONS:

Indoor exposure groundwater conc., carcinogen (µg/L)	Indoor exposure groundwater conc., noncarcinogen (µg/L)	Risk-based indoor exposure groundwater conc., (µg/L)	Pure component water solubility, S (µg/L)	Final indoor exposure groundwater conc., (µg/L)
NA	NA	NA	3.10E+04	NA

INCREMENTAL RISK CALCULATIONS:

Incremental risk from vapor intrusion to indoor air, carcinogen (unitless)	Hazard quotient from vapor intrusion to indoor air, noncarcinogen (unitless)
1.1E-07	2.5E-03

MESSAGE SUMMARY BELOW:

END

DATA ENTRY SHEET

GW-SCREEN
Version 3.0; 04/03

Reset to
Defaults

CALCULATE RISK-BASED GROUNDWATER CONCENTRATION (enter "X" in "YES" box)

YES OR

CALCULATE INCREMENTAL RISKS FROM ACTUAL GROUNDWATER CONCENTRATION
(enter "X" in "YES" box and initial groundwater conc. below)

YES X

DTSC
Vapor Intrusion Guidance
Interim Final 12/04
(last modified 1/21/05)

ENTER Chemical CAS No. (numbers only, no dashes)	ENTER Initial groundwater conc., C_w ($\mu\text{g/L}$)	Chemical
95476	2.60E+00	o-Xylene

MORE
↓

ENTER Depth below grade to bottom of enclosed space floor, L_f (cm)	ENTER Depth below grade to water table, L_{WT} (cm)	ENTER SCS soil type directly above water table	ENTER Average soil/ groundwater temperature, T_s ($^{\circ}\text{C}$)	ENTER Average vapor flow rate into bldg. (Leave blank to calculate) Q_{soil} (L/m)
15	1127.76	SIC	24	5

MORE
↓

ENTER Vadose zone SCS soil type (used to estimate soil vapor permeability)	OR	ENTER User-defined vadose zone soil vapor permeability, k_v (cm^2)	ENTER Vadose zone SCS soil type <input type="button" value="Lookup Soil
Parameters"/>	ENTER Vadose zone soil dry bulk density, ρ_b^v (g/cm^3)	ENTER Vadose zone total porosity, n^v (unitless)	ENTER Vadose zone soil water-filled porosity, θ_w^v (cm^3/cm^3)
SIC			SIC	1.5	0.43	0.15

MORE
↓

ENTER Target risk for carcinogens, TR (unitless)	ENTER Target hazard quotient for noncarcinogens, THQ (unitless)	ENTER Averaging time for carcinogens, AT_c (yrs)	ENTER Averaging time for noncarcinogens, AT_{nc} (yrs)	ENTER Exposure duration, ED (yrs)	ENTER Exposure frequency, EF (days/yr)
1.0E-06	1	70	30	25	250

Used to calculate risk-based
groundwater concentration.

CHEMICAL PROPERTIES SHEET

ABC

Diffusivity in air, D_a (cm^2/s)	Diffusivity in water, D_w (cm^2/s)	Henry's law constant at reference temperature, H ($\text{atm}\cdot\text{m}^3/\text{mol}$)	Henry's law constant reference temperature, T_R ($^\circ\text{C}$)	Enthalpy of vaporization at the normal boiling point, ΔH_{vb} (cal/mol)	Normal boiling point, T_B ($^\circ\text{K}$)	Critical temperature, T_C ($^\circ\text{K}$)	Organic carbon partition coefficient, K_{oc} (cm^3/g)	Pure component water solubility, S (mg/L)	Unit risk factor, URF ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$) ⁻¹	Reference conc., RfC (mg/m^3)
8.70E-02	1.00E-05	5.18E-03	25	8,661	417.60	630.30	3.63E+02	1.78E+02	0.0E+00	1.0E-01

END

INTERMEDIATE CALCULATIONS SHEET

Source-building separation, L_T (cm)	Vadose zone soil air-filled porosity, θ_a^v (cm^3/cm^3)	Vadose zone effective total fluid saturation, S_{ie} (cm^3/cm^3)	Vadose zone soil intrinsic permeability, k_i (cm^2)	Vadose zone soil relative air permeability, k_{rg} (cm^2)	Vadose zone soil effective vapor permeability, k_v (cm^2)	Thickness of capillary zone, L_{oz} (cm)	Total porosity in capillary zone, n_{cz} (cm^3/cm^3)	Air-filled porosity in capillary zone, $\theta_{a,cz}$ (cm^3/cm^3)	Water-filled porosity in capillary zone, $\theta_{w,cz}$ (cm^3/cm^3)	Floor-wall seam perimeter, X_{crack} (cm)
1112.76	0.280	0.122	1.52E-09	0.937	1.42E-09	192.31	0.481	0.057	0.424	4,000

Bldg. ventilation rate, $Q_{building}$ (cm^2/s)	Area of enclosed space below grade, A_B (cm^2)	Crack-to-total area ratio, η (unitless)	Crack depth below grade, Z_{crack} (cm)	Enthalpy of vaporization at ave. groundwater temperature, $\Delta H_{v,TS}$ (cal/mol)	Henry's law constant at ave. groundwater temperature, H_{TS} (atm·m ³ /mol)	Henry's law constant at ave. groundwater temperature, H'_{TS} (unitless)	Vapor viscosity at ave. soil temperature, μ_{TS} (g/cm-s)	Vadose zone effective diffusion coefficient, D_v^{eff} (cm^2/s)	Capillary zone effective diffusion coefficient, D_{oz}^{eff} (cm^2/s)	Total overall effective diffusion coefficient, D_T^{eff} (cm^2/s)
3.39E+04	1.00E+06	5.00E-03	15	10,245	4.88E-03	2.00E-01	1.80E-04	6.79E-03	4.00E-05	2.25E-04

Diffusion path length, L_d (cm)	Convection path length, L_p (cm)	Source vapor conc., C_{source} ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	Crack radius, r_{crack} (cm)	Average vapor flow rate into bldg., Q_{soil} (cm^3/s)	Crack effective diffusion coefficient, D^{crack} (cm^2/s)	Area of crack, A_{crack} (cm^2)	Exponent of equivalent foundation Peclet number, $\exp(Pe^f)$ (unitless)	Infinite source indoor attenuation coefficient, α (unitless)	Infinite source bldg. conc., $C_{building}$ ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	Unit risk factor, URF ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$) ⁻¹	Reference conc., RfC (mg/m^3)
1112.76	15	5.21E+02	1.25	8.33E+01	6.79E-03	5.00E+03	4.63E+10	5.95E-06	3.10E-03	NA	1.0E-01

RESULTS SHEET

RISK-BASED GROUNDWATER CONCENTRATION CALCULATIONS:

Indoor exposure groundwater conc., carcinogen (µg/L)	Indoor exposure groundwater conc., noncarcinogen (µg/L)	Risk-based indoor exposure groundwater conc., (µg/L)	Pure component water solubility, S (µg/L)	Final indoor exposure groundwater conc., (µg/L)
NA	NA	NA	1.78E+05	NA

INCREMENTAL RISK CALCULATIONS:

Incremental risk from vapor intrusion to indoor air, carcinogen (unitless)	Hazard quotient from vapor intrusion to indoor air, noncarcinogen (unitless)
NA	1.8E-05

MESSAGE SUMMARY BELOW:

END

DATA ENTRY SHEET

GW-SCREEN
Version 3.0; 04/03

Reset to
Defaults

CALCULATE RISK-BASED GROUNDWATER CONCENTRATION (enter "X" in "YES" box)

YES

OR

CALCULATE INCREMENTAL RISKS FROM ACTUAL GROUNDWATER CONCENTRATION
(enter "X" in "YES" box and initial groundwater conc. below)

YES

DTSC
Vapor Intrusion Guidance
Interim Final 12/04
(last modified 1/21/05)

ENTER Chemical CAS No. (numbers only, no dashes)	ENTER Initial groundwater conc., C_w ($\mu\text{g/L}$)	Chemical
103651	5.00E+01	n-Propylbenzene

MORE
↓

ENTER Depth below grade to bottom of enclosed space floor, L_f (cm)	ENTER Depth below grade to water table, L_{WT} (cm)	ENTER SCS soil type directly above water table	ENTER Average soil/ groundwater temperature, T_s ($^{\circ}\text{C}$)	ENTER Average vapor flow rate into bldg. (Leave blank to calculate) Q_{soil} (L/m)
15	1127.76	SIC	24	5

MORE
↓

ENTER Vadose zone SCS soil type (used to estimate soil vapor permeability)	ENTER User-defined vadose zone soil vapor permeability, k_v (cm^2)	ENTER Vadose zone SCS soil type Lookup Soil Parameters	ENTER Vadose zone soil dry bulk density, ρ_b^v (g/cm^3)	ENTER Vadose zone soil total porosity, n^v (unitless)	ENTER Vadose zone soil water-filled porosity, θ_w^v (cm^3/cm^3)
SIC		SIC	1.5	0.43	0.15

MORE
↓

ENTER Target risk for carcinogens, TR (unitless)	ENTER Target hazard quotient for noncarcinogens, THQ (unitless)	ENTER Averaging time for carcinogens, AT_C (yrs)	ENTER Averaging time for noncarcinogens, AT_{NC} (yrs)	ENTER Exposure duration, ED (yrs)	ENTER Exposure frequency, EF (days/yr)
1.0E-06	1	70	30	25	250

Used to calculate risk-based
groundwater concentration.

CHEMICAL PROPERTIES SHEET

ABC

Diffusivity in air, D_a (cm^2/s)	Diffusivity in water, D_w (cm^2/s)	Henry's law constant at reference temperature, H ($\text{atm}\cdot\text{m}^3/\text{mol}$)	Henry's law constant reference temperature, T_R ($^\circ\text{C}$)	Enthalpy of vaporization at the normal boiling point, $\Delta H_{v,b}$ (cal/mol)	Normal boiling point, T_B ($^\circ\text{K}$)	Critical temperature, T_C ($^\circ\text{K}$)	Organic carbon partition coefficient, K_{oc} (cm^3/g)	Pure component water solubility, S (mg/L)	Unit risk factor, URF ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$) ⁻¹	Reference conc., RfC (mg/m^3)
6.01E-02	7.83E-06	1.07E-02	25	9,123	432.20	630.00	5.62E+02	6.00E+01	0.0E+00	1.4E-01

END

INTERMEDIATE CALCULATIONS SHEET

Source-building separation, L_T (cm)	Vadose zone soil air-filled porosity, θ_a^v (cm^3/cm^3)	Vadose zone effective total fluid saturation, S_{le} (cm^3/cm^3)	Vadose zone soil intrinsic permeability, k_i (cm^2)	Vadose zone soil relative air permeability, k_{rg} (cm^2)	Vadose zone soil effective vapor permeability, k_v (cm^2)	Thickness of capillary zone, L_{oz} (cm)	Total porosity in capillary zone, n_{cz} (cm^3/cm^3)	Air-filled porosity in capillary zone, $\theta_{a,cz}$ (cm^3/cm^3)	Water-filled porosity in capillary zone, $\theta_{w,cz}$ (cm^3/cm^3)	Floor-wall seam perimeter, X_{crack} (cm)
1112.76	0.280	0.122	1.52E-09	0.937	1.42E-09	192.31	0.481	0.057	0.424	4,000

Bldg. ventilation rate, $Q_{building}$ (cm^3/s)	Area of enclosed space below grade, A_B (cm^2)	Crack-to-total area ratio, η (unitless)	Crack depth below grade, Z_{crack} (cm)	Enthalpy of vaporization at ave. groundwater temperature, $\Delta H_{v,TS}$ (cal/mol)	Henry's law constant at ave. groundwater temperature, H_{TS} (atm- m^3/mol)	Henry's law constant at ave. groundwater temperature, H'_{TS} (unitless)	Vapor viscosity at ave. soil temperature, μ_{TS} (g/cm-s)	Vadose zone effective diffusion coefficient, D_v^{eff} (cm^2/s)	Capillary zone effective diffusion coefficient, D_{oz}^{eff} (cm^2/s)	Total overall effective diffusion coefficient, D_T^{eff} (cm^2/s)
3.39E+04	1.00E+06	5.00E-03	15	11,186	1.00E-02	4.10E-01	1.80E-04	4.69E-03	2.38E-05	1.34E-04

Diffusion path length, L_d (cm)	Convection path length, L_p (cm)	Source vapor conc., $C_{sources}$ ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	Crack radius, r_{crack} (cm)	Average vapor flow rate into bldg., Q_{soil} (cm^3/s)	Crack effective diffusion coefficient, D_{crack} (cm^2/s)	Area of crack, A_{crack} (cm^2)	Exponent of equivalent foundation Peclet number, $\exp(Pe^f)$ (unitless)	Infinite source indoor attenuation coefficient, α (unitless)	Infinite source bldg. conc., $C_{building}$ ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	Unit risk factor, URF ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3\text{-}^{-1}$)	Reference conc., RfC (mg/m^3)
1112.76	15	2.05E+04	1.25	8.33E+01	4.69E-03	5.00E+03	2.75E+15	3.56E-06	7.30E-02	NA	1.4E-01

RESULTS SHEET

RISK-BASED GROUNDWATER CONCENTRATION CALCULATIONS:

Indoor exposure groundwater conc., carcinogen (µg/L)	Indoor exposure groundwater conc., noncarcinogen (µg/L)	Risk-based indoor exposure groundwater conc., (µg/L)	Pure component water solubility, S (µg/L)	Final indoor exposure groundwater conc., (µg/L)
NA	NA	NA	6.00E+04	NA

INCREMENTAL RISK CALCULATIONS:

Incremental risk from vapor intrusion to indoor air, carcinogen (unitless)	Hazard quotient from vapor intrusion to indoor air, noncarcinogen (unitless)
NA	3.0E-04

MESSAGE SUMMARY BELOW:

END

DATA ENTRY SHEET

GW-SCREEN
Version 3.0; 04/03

Reset to
Defaults

CALCULATE RISK-BASED GROUNDWATER CONCENTRATION (enter "X" in "YES" box)

YES

OR

CALCULATE INCREMENTAL RISKS FROM ACTUAL GROUNDWATER CONCENTRATION
(enter "X" in "YES" box and initial groundwater conc. below)

YES

DTSC
Vapor Intrusion Guidance
Interim Final 12/04
(last modified 1/21/05)

ENTER	ENTER	
Chemical CAS No. (numbers only, no dashes)	Initial groundwater conc., C _w (µg/L)	Chemical

98066	9.40E+00	tert-Butylbenzene
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MORE
↓

ENTER	ENTER	ENTER	ENTER
Depth below grade to bottom of enclosed space floor, L _F (cm)	Depth below grade to water table, L _{wr} (cm)	SCS soil type directly above water table	Average soil/ groundwater temperature, T _s (°C)

15	1127.76	SIC	24
----	---------	-----	----

ENTER
Average vapor
flow rate into bldg.
(Leave blank to calculate)
Q_{soil}
(L/m)

5

MORE
↓

ENTER	OR	ENTER	ENTER	ENTER	ENTER
Vadose zone SCS soil type (used to estimate soil vapor permeability)		User-defined vadose zone soil vapor permeability, K _v (cm ²)	Vadose zone SCS soil type Lookup Soil Parameters	Vadose zone soil dry bulk density, P _b ^v (g/cm ³)	Vadose zone soil total porosity, n ^v (unitless)

SIC			SIC	1.5	0.43	0.15
-----	--	--	-----	-----	------	------

MORE
↓

ENTER	ENTER	ENTER	ENTER	ENTER	ENTER
Target risk for carcinogens, TR (unitless)	Target hazard quotient for noncarcinogens, THQ (unitless)	Averaging time for carcinogens, AT _C (yrs)	Averaging time for noncarcinogens, AT _{NC} (yrs)	Exposure duration, ED (yrs)	Exposure frequency, EF (days/yr)

1.0E-06	1	70	30	25	250
---------	---	----	----	----	-----

Used to calculate risk-based
groundwater concentration.

CHEMICAL PROPERTIES SHEET

ABC

Diffusivity in air, D_a (cm^2/s)	Diffusivity in water, D_w (cm^2/s)	Henry's law constant at reference temperature, H ($\text{atm}\cdot\text{m}^3/\text{mol}$)	Henry's law constant reference temperature, T_R ($^\circ\text{C}$)	Enthalpy of vaporization at the normal boiling point, ΔH_{vb} (cal/mol)	Normal boiling point, T_B ($^\circ\text{K}$)	Critical temperature, T_C ($^\circ\text{K}$)	Organic carbon partition coefficient, K_{oc} (cm^3/g)	Pure component water solubility, S (mg/L)	Unit risk factor, URF ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$) ⁻¹	Reference conc., RfC (mg/m^3)
5.65E-02	8.02E-06	1.19E-02	25	8,980	442.10	1220.00	7.71E+02	2.95E+01	0.0E+00	1.4E-01

END

INTERMEDIATE CALCULATIONS SHEET

Source-building separation, L_T (cm)	Vadose zone soil air-filled porosity, θ_a^v (cm^3/cm^3)	Vadose zone effective total fluid saturation, S_{Te} (cm^3/cm^3)	Vadose zone soil intrinsic permeability, k_i (cm^2)	Vadose zone soil relative air permeability, k_{rg} (cm^2)	Vadose zone soil effective vapor permeability, k_v (cm^2)	Thickness of capillary zone, L_{cz} (cm)	Total porosity in capillary zone, n_{cz} (cm^3/cm^3)	Air-filled porosity in capillary zone, $\theta_{a,cz}$ (cm^3/cm^3)	Water-filled porosity in capillary zone, $\theta_{w,cz}$ (cm^3/cm^3)	Floor-wall seam perimeter, X_{crack} (cm)
1112.76	0.280	0.122	1.52E-09	0.937	1.42E-09	192.31	0.481	0.057	0.424	4,000

Bldg. ventilation rate, $Q_{building}$ (cm^3/s)	Area of enclosed space below grade, A_B (cm^2)	Crack-to-total area ratio, η (unitless)	Crack depth below grade, Z_{crack} (cm)	Enthalpy of vaporization at ave. groundwater temperature, $\Delta H_{v,TS}$ (cal/mol)	Henry's law constant at ave. groundwater temperature, H_{TS} ($\text{atm}\cdot\text{m}^3/\text{mol}$)	Henry's law constant at ave. groundwater temperature, H_{TS} (unitless)	Vapor viscosity at ave. soil temperature, μ_{TS} (g/cm-s)	Vadose zone effective diffusion coefficient, D_{vz}^{eff} (cm^2/s)	Capillary zone effective diffusion coefficient, D_{cz}^{eff} (cm^2/s)	Total overall effective diffusion coefficient, D_T^{eff} (cm^2/s)
3.39E+04	1.00E+06	5.00E-03	15	9,452	1.13E-02	4.62E-01	1.80E-04	4.41E-03	2.22E-05	1.26E-04

Diffusion path length, L_d (cm)	Convection path length, L_p (cm)	Source vapor conc., C_{source} ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	Crack radius, r_{crack} (cm)	Average vapor flow rate into bldg., Q_{soil} (cm^3/s)	Crack effective diffusion coefficient, D^{crack} (cm^2/s)	Area of crack, A_{crack} (cm^2)	Exponent of equivalent foundation Peclet number, $\exp(Pe^f)$ (unitless)	Infinite source indoor attenuation coefficient, α (unitless)	Infinite source bldg. conc., $C_{building}$ ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	Unit risk factor, URF ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$) ⁻¹	Reference conc., RfC (mg/m^3)
1112.76	15	4.34E+03	1.25	8.33E+01	4.41E-03	5.00E+03	2.65E+16	3.33E-06	1.44E-02	NA	1.4E-01

RESULTS SHEET

RISK-BASED GROUNDWATER CONCENTRATION CALCULATIONS:

Indoor exposure groundwater conc., carcinogen (µg/L)	Indoor exposure groundwater conc., noncarcinogen (µg/L)	Risk-based indoor exposure groundwater conc., (µg/L)	Pure component water solubility, S (µg/L)	Final indoor exposure groundwater conc., (µg/L)
NA	NA	NA	2.95E+04	NA

INCREMENTAL RISK CALCULATIONS:

Incremental risk from vapor intrusion to indoor air, carcinogen (unitless)	Hazard quotient from vapor intrusion to indoor air, noncarcinogen (unitless)
NA	5.9E-05

MESSAGE SUMMARY BELOW:

END

DATA ENTRY SHEET

GW-SCREEN
Version 3.0; 04/03

Reset to
Defaults

CALCULATE RISK-BASED GROUNDWATER CONCENTRATION (enter "X" in "YES" box)

YES OR

CALCULATE INCREMENTAL RISKS FROM ACTUAL GROUNDWATER CONCENTRATION
(enter "X" in "YES" box and initial groundwater conc. below)

YES

DTSC
Vapor Intrusion Guidance
Interim Final 12/04
(last modified 1/21/05)

ENTER Chemical CAS No. (numbers only, no dashes)	ENTER Initial groundwater conc., C _w (µg/L)	Chemical
127184	2.70E+00	Tetrachloroethylene

MORE
↓

ENTER Depth below grade to bottom of enclosed space floor, L _p (cm)	ENTER Depth below grade to water table, L _{WT} (cm)	ENTER SCS soil type directly above water table	ENTER Average soil/ groundwater temperature, T _s (°C)	ENTER Average vapor flow rate into bldg. (Leave blank to calculate). Q _{soil} (L/m)
15	1127.76	SIC	24	5

MORE
↓

ENTER Vadose zone SCS soil type (used to estimate soil vapor permeability)	OR	ENTER User-defined vadose zone soil vapor permeability, k _v (cm ²)	ENTER Vadose zone SCS soil type <input type="button" value="Lookup Soil
Parameters"/>	ENTER Vadose zone soil dry bulk density, ρ _b ^v (g/cm ³)	ENTER Vadose zone soil total porosity, n ^v (unitless)	ENTER Vadose zone soil water-filled porosity, θ _w ^v (cm ³ /cm ³)
SIC			SIC	1.5	0.43	0.15

MORE
↓

ENTER Target risk for carcinogens, TR (unitless)	ENTER Target hazard quotient for noncarcinogens, THQ (unitless)	ENTER Averaging time for carcinogens, AT _C (yrs)	ENTER Averaging time for noncarcinogens, AT _{NC} (yrs)	ENTER Exposure duration, ED (yrs)	ENTER Exposure frequency, EF (days/yr)
1.0E-06	1	70	30	25	250
Used to calculate risk-based groundwater concentration.					

CHEMICAL PROPERTIES SHEET

ABC

Diffusivity in air, D_a (cm^2/s)	Diffusivity in water, D_w (cm^2/s)	Henry's law constant at reference temperature, H ($\text{atm}\cdot\text{m}^3/\text{mol}$)	Henry's law constant reference temperature, T_R ($^{\circ}\text{C}$)	Enthalpy of vaporization at the normal boiling point, ΔH_{vb} (cal/mol)	Normal boiling point, T_B ($^{\circ}\text{K}$)	Critical temperature, T_C ($^{\circ}\text{K}$)	Organic carbon partition coefficient, K_{oc} (cm^3/g)	Pure component water solubility, S (mg/L)	Unit risk factor, URF ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$) ⁻¹	Reference conc., RfC (mg/m^3)
7.20E-02	8.20E-06	1.84E-02	25	8,288	394.40	620.20	1.55E+02	2.00E+02	5.9E-06	3.5E-02

END

INTERMEDIATE CALCULATIONS SHEET

Source-building separation, L_T (cm)	Vadose zone soil air-filled porosity, θ_a^v (cm ³ /cm ³)	Vadose zone effective total fluid saturation, S_{fe} (cm ³ /cm ³)	Vadose zone soil intrinsic permeability, k_i (cm ²)	Vadose zone soil relative air permeability, k_{rg} (cm ²)	Vadose zone soil effective vapor permeability, k_v (cm ²)	Thickness of capillary zone, L_{cz} (cm)	Total porosity in capillary zone, n_{cz} (cm ³ /cm ³)	Air-filled porosity in capillary zone, $\theta_{a,cz}$ (cm ³ /cm ³)	Water-filled porosity in capillary zone, $\theta_{w,cz}$ (cm ³ /cm ³)	Floor-wall seam perimeter, X_{crack} (cm)
1112.76	0.280	0.122	1.52E-09	0.937	1.42E-09	192.31	0.481	0.057	0.424	4,000

Bldg. ventilation rate, $Q_{building}$ (cm ³ /s)	Area of enclosed space below grade, A_B (cm ²)	Crack-to-total area ratio, η (unitless)	Crack depth below grade, Z_{crack} (cm)	Enthalpy of vaporization at ave. groundwater temperature, $\Delta H_{v,TS}$ (cal/mol)	Henry's law constant at ave. groundwater temperature, H_{TS} (atm-m ³ /mol)	Henry's law constant at ave. groundwater temperature, H'_{TS} (unitless)	Vapor viscosity at ave. soil temperature, μ_{rs} (g/cm-s)	Vadose zone effective diffusion coefficient, D_v^{eff} (cm ² /s)	Capillary zone effective diffusion coefficient, D_{cz}^{eff} (cm ² /s)	Total overall effective diffusion coefficient, D_T^{eff} (cm ² /s)
3.39E+04	1.00E+06	5.00E-03	15	9,410	1.74E-02	7.14E-01	1.80E-04	5.62E-03	2.57E-05	1.46E-04

Diffusion path length, L_d (cm)	Convection path length, L_p (cm)	Source vapor conc., C_{source} (µg/m ³)	Crack radius, r_{crack} (cm)	Average vapor flow rate into bldg., Q_{soil} (cm ³ /s)	Crack effective diffusion coefficient, D_{crack} (cm ² /s)	Area of crack, A_{crack} (cm ²)	Exponent of equivalent foundation Peclet number, $\exp(Pe^f)$ (unitless)	Infinite indoor attenuation coefficient, α (unitless)	Infinite source bldg. conc., $C_{building}$ (µg/m ³)	Unit risk factor, URF (µg/m ³) ⁻¹	Reference conc., ΓC (mg/m ³)
1112.76	15	1.93E+03	1.25	8.33E+01	5.62E-03	5.00E+03	7.73E+12	3.85E-06	7.42E-03	5.9E-06	3.5E-02

RESULTS SHEET

RISK-BASED GROUNDWATER CONCENTRATION CALCULATIONS:

Indoor exposure groundwater conc., carcinogen (µg/L)	Indoor exposure groundwater conc., noncarcinogen (µg/L)	Risk-based indoor exposure groundwater conc., (µg/L)	Pure component water solubility, S (µg/L)	Final indoor exposure groundwater conc., (µg/L)
NA	NA	NA	2.00E+05	NA

INCREMENTAL RISK CALCULATIONS:

Incremental risk from vapor intrusion to indoor air, carcinogen (unitless)	Hazard quotient from vapor intrusion to indoor air, noncarcinogen (unitless)
1.1E-08	1.2E-04

MESSAGE SUMMARY BELOW:

END

DATA ENTRY SHEET

GW-SCREEN
Version 3.0; 04/03

Reset to
Defaults

CALCULATE RISK-BASED GROUNDWATER CONCENTRATION (enter "X" in "YES" box)

YES OR

CALCULATE INCREMENTAL RISKS FROM ACTUAL GROUNDWATER CONCENTRATION
(enter "X" in "YES" box and initial groundwater conc. below)

YES X

DTSC
Vapor Intrusion Guidance
Interim Final 12/04
(last modified 1/21/05)

ENTER Chemical CAS No. (numbers only, no dashes)	ENTER initial groundwater conc., C _w (µg/L)	Chemical
156605	5.20E+00	trans-1,2-Dichloroethylene

MORE
↓

ENTER Depth below grade to bottom of enclosed space floor, L _f (cm)	ENTER Depth below grade to water table, L _{WT} (cm)	ENTER SCS soil type directly above water table	ENTER Average soil/ groundwater temperature, T _s (°C)	ENTER Average vapor flow rate into bldg. (Leave blank to calculate) Q _{soil} (L/m)
15	1127.76	SIC	24	5

MORE
↓

ENTER Vadose zone SCS soil type (used to estimate soil vapor permeability)	OR	ENTER User-defined vadose zone soil vapor permeability, k _v (cm ²)	ENTER Vadose zone SCS soil type Lookup Soil Parameters	ENTER Vadose zone soil dry bulk density, ρ _b ^v (g/cm ³)	ENTER Vadose zone soil total porosity, n ^v (unitless)	ENTER Vadose zone soil water-filled porosity, θ _w ^v (cm ³ /cm ³)
SIC			SIC	1.5	0.43	0.15

MORE
↓

ENTER Target risk for carcinogens, TR (unitless)	ENTER Target hazard quotient for noncarcinogens, THQ (unitless)	ENTER Averaging time for carcinogens, AT _C (yrs)	ENTER Averaging time for noncarcinogens, AT _{NC} (yrs)	ENTER Exposure duration, ED (yrs)	ENTER Exposure frequency, EF (days/yr)
1.0E-06	1	70	30	25	250
Used to calculate risk-based groundwater concentration.					

CHEMICAL PROPERTIES SHEET

ABC

Diffusivity in air, D_a (cm^2/s)	Diffusivity in water, D_w (cm^2/s)	Henry's law constant at reference temperature, H ($\text{atm}\cdot\text{m}^3/\text{mol}$)	Henry's law constant reference temperature, T_R ($^{\circ}\text{C}$)	Enthalpy of vaporization at the normal boiling point, $\Delta H_{v,b}$ (cal/mol)	Normal boiling point, T_B ($^{\circ}\text{K}$)	Critical temperature, T_C ($^{\circ}\text{K}$)	Organic carbon partition coefficient, K_{oc} (cm^3/g)	Pure component water solubility, S (mg/L)	Unit risk factor, URF ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$) ⁻¹	Reference conc., RfC (mg/m^3)
7.07E-02	1.19E-05	9.36E-03	25	6,717	320.85	516.50	5.25E+01	6.30E+03	0.0E+00	7.0E-02

END

INTERMEDIATE CALCULATIONS SHEET

Source-building separation, L_T (cm)	Vadose zone soil air-filled porosity, θ_a^v (cm ³ /cm ³)	Vadose zone effective total fluid saturation, S_{te} (cm ³ /cm ³)	Vadose zone soil intrinsic permeability, k_i (cm ²)	Vadose zone soil relative air permeability, k_{gr} (cm ²)	Vadose zone soil effective vapor permeability, k_v (cm ²)	Thickness of capillary zone, L_{cz} (cm)	Total porosity in capillary zone, n_{cz} (cm ³ /cm ³)	Air-filled porosity in capillary zone, $\theta_{a,cz}$ (cm ³ /cm ³)	Water-filled porosity in capillary zone, $\theta_{w,cz}$ (cm ³ /cm ³)	Floor-wall seam perimeter, X_{crack} (cm)
1112.76	0.280	0.122	1.52E-09	0.937	1.42E-09	192.31	0.481	0.057	0.424	4,000

Bldg. ventilation rate, $Q_{building}$ (cm ³ /s)	Area of enclosed space below grade, A_B (cm ²)	Crack-to-total area ratio, η (unitless)	Crack depth below grade, Z_{crack} (cm)	Enthalpy of vaporization at ave. groundwater temperature, $\Delta H_{v,TS}$ (cal/mol)	Henry's law constant at ave. groundwater temperature, H_{TS} (atm-m ³ /mol)	Henry's law constant at ave. groundwater temperature, H'_{TS} (unitless)	Vapor viscosity at ave. soil temperature, μ_{TS} (g/cm-s)	Vadose zone effective diffusion coefficient, D_v^{eff} (cm ² /s)	Capillary zone effective diffusion coefficient, D_{cz}^{eff} (cm ² /s)	Total overall effective diffusion coefficient, D_T^{eff} (cm ² /s)
3.39E+04	1.00E+06	5.00E-03	15	6,986	8.99E-03	3.69E-01	1.80E-04	5.51E-03	3.04E-05	1.72E-04

Diffusion path length, L_d (cm)	Convection path length, L_p (cm)	Source vapor conc., C_{source} (µg/m ³)	Crack radius, r_{crack} (cm)	Average vapor flow rate into bldg., Q_{soil} (cm ³ /s)	Crack effective diffusion coefficient, D^{crack} (cm ² /s)	Area of crack, A_{crack} (cm ²)	Exponent of equivalent foundation Peclet number, $\exp(Pe^f)$ (unitless)	Infinite source indoor attenuation coefficient, α (unitless)	Infinite source bldg. conc., $C_{building}$ (µg/m ³)	Unit risk factor, URF (µg/m ³) ⁻¹	Reference conc., RfC (mg/m ³)
1112.76	15	1.92E+03	1.25	8.33E+01	5.51E-03	5.00E+03	1.33E+13	4.54E-06	8.71E-03	NA	7.0E-02

RESULTS SHEET

RISK-BASED GROUNDWATER CONCENTRATION CALCULATIONS:

Indoor exposure groundwater conc., carcinogen (µg/L)	Indoor exposure groundwater conc., noncarcinogen (µg/L)	Risk-based indoor exposure groundwater conc., (µg/L)	Pure component water solubility, S (µg/L)	Final indoor exposure groundwater conc., (µg/L)
NA	NA	NA	6.30E+06	NA

INCREMENTAL RISK CALCULATIONS:

Incremental risk from vapor intrusion to indoor air, carcinogen (unitless)	Hazard quotient from vapor intrusion to indoor air, noncarcinogen (unitless)
NA	7.1E-05

MESSAGE SUMMARY BELOW:

END

DATA ENTRY SHEET

GW-SCREEN
Version 3.0; 04/03

Reset to
Defaults

CALCULATE RISK-BASED GROUNDWATER CONCENTRATION (enter "X" in "YES" box)

YES

OR

CALCULATE INCREMENTAL RISKS FROM ACTUAL GROUNDWATER CONCENTRATION
(enter "X" in "YES" box and initial groundwater conc. below)

YES

DTSC
Vapor Intrusion Guidance
Interim Final 12/04
(last modified 1/21/05)

ENTER Chemical CAS No. (numbers only, no dashes)	ENTER Initial groundwater conc., C_w ($\mu\text{g/L}$)	Chemical
79016	2.50E+00	Trichloroethylene

MORE
↓

ENTER Depth below grade to bottom of enclosed space floor, L_f (cm)	ENTER Depth below grade to water table, L_{WT} (cm)	ENTER SCS soil type directly above water table	ENTER Average soil/ groundwater temperature, T_g ($^{\circ}\text{C}$)	ENTER Average vapor flow rate into bldg. (Leave blank to calculate) Q_{soil} (L/m)
15	1127.76	SIC	24	5

MORE
↓

ENTER Vadose zone SCS soil type (used to estimate soil vapor permeability)	OR	ENTER User-defined vadose zone soil vapor permeability, k_v (cm^2)	ENTER Vadose zone SCS soil type Lookup Soil Parameters	ENTER Vadose zone soil dry bulk density, ρ_b^v (g/cm^3)	ENTER Vadose zone soil total porosity, n^v (unitless)	ENTER Vadose zone soil water-filled porosity, θ_w^v (cm^3/cm^3)
SIC			SIC	1.5	0.43	0.15

MORE
↓

ENTER Target risk for carcinogens, TR (unitless)	ENTER Target hazard quotient for noncarcinogens, THQ (unitless)	ENTER Averaging time for carcinogens, AT_C (yrs)	ENTER Averaging time for noncarcinogens, AT_{NC} (yrs)	ENTER Exposure duration, ED (yrs)	ENTER Exposure frequency, EF (days/yr)
1.0E-06	1	70	30	25	250

Used to calculate risk-based
groundwater concentration.

CHEMICAL PROPERTIES SHEET

ABC

Diffusivity in air, D_a (cm^2/s)	Diffusivity in water, D_w (cm^2/s)	Henry's law constant at reference temperature, H ($\text{atm}\cdot\text{m}^3/\text{mol}$)	Henry's law constant reference temperature, T_R ($^\circ\text{C}$)	Enthalpy of vaporization at the normal boiling point, ΔH_{vb} (cal/mol)	Normal boiling point, T_B ($^\circ\text{K}$)	Critical temperature, T_C ($^\circ\text{K}$)	Organic carbon partition coefficient, K_{oc} (cm^3/g)	Pure component water solubility, S (mg/L)	Unit risk factor, URF ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$) ⁻¹	Reference conc., RfC (mg/m^3)
7.90E-02	9.10E-06	1.03E-02	25	7,505	360.36	544.20	1.66E+02	1.47E+03	2.0E-06	6.0E-01

END

INTERMEDIATE CALCULATIONS SHEET

Source-building separation, L_T (cm)	Vadose zone soil air-filled porosity, θ_a^V (cm^3/cm^3)	Vadose zone effective total fluid saturation, S_{ae} (cm^3/cm^3)	Vadose zone soil intrinsic permeability, k_i (cm^2)	Vadose zone soil relative air permeability, k_{gr} (cm^2)	Vadose zone soil effective vapor permeability, k_v (cm^2)	Thickness of capillary zone, L_{oz} (cm)	Total porosity in capillary zone, n_{oz} (cm^3/cm^3)	Air-filled porosity in capillary zone, $\theta_{a,oz}$ (cm^3/cm^3)	Water-filled porosity in capillary zone, $\theta_{w,oz}$ (cm^3/cm^3)	Floor-wall seam perimeter, X_{crack} (cm)
1112.76	0.280	0.122	1.52E-09	0.937	1.42E-09	192.31	0.481	0.057	0.424	4,000

Bldg. ventilation rate, $Q_{building}$ (cm^3/s)	Area of enclosed space below grade, A_B (cm^2)	Crack-to-total area ratio, η (unitless)	Crack depth below grade, Z_{crack} (cm)	Enthalpy of vaporization at ave. groundwater temperature, $\Delta H_{v,TS}$ (cal/mol)	Henry's law constant at ave. groundwater temperature, H_{TS} ($\text{atm}\cdot\text{m}^3/\text{mol}$)	Henry's law constant at ave. groundwater temperature, H'_{TS} (unitless)	Vapor viscosity at ave. soil temperature, μ_{TS} (g/cm-s)	Vadose zone effective diffusion coefficient, D_{vz}^{eff} (cm^2/s)	Capillary zone effective diffusion coefficient, D_{oz}^{eff} (cm^2/s)	Total overall effective diffusion coefficient, D_T^{eff} (cm^2/s)
3.39E+04	1.00E+06	5.00E-03	15	8,382	9.80E-03	4.02E-01	1.80E-04	6.16E-03	3.07E-05	1.73E-04

Diffusion path length, L_d (cm)	Convection path length, L_p (cm)	Source vapor conc., C_{source} ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	Crack radius, r_{crack} (cm)	Average vapor flow rate into bldg., Q_{soil} (cm^3/s)	Crack effective diffusion coefficient, D^{crack} (cm^2/s)	Area of crack, A_{crack} (cm^2)	Exponent of equivalent foundation Peclet number, $\exp(Pe^f)$ (unitless)	Infinite source indoor attenuation coefficient, α (unitless)	Infinite source bldg. conc., $C_{building}$ ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	Unit risk factor, URF ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$) ⁻¹	Reference conc., RfC (mg/m^3)
1112.76	15	1.00E+03	1.25	8.33E+01	6.16E-03	5.00E+03	5.57E+11	4.59E-06	4.61E-03	2.0E-06	6.0E-01

RESULTS SHEET

RISK-BASED GROUNDWATER CONCENTRATION CALCULATIONS:

Indoor exposure groundwater conc., carcinogen (µg/L)	Indoor exposure groundwater conc., noncarcinogen (µg/L)	Risk-based indoor exposure groundwater conc., (µg/L)	Pure component water solubility, S (µg/L)	Final indoor exposure groundwater conc., (µg/L)
NA	NA	NA	1.47E+06	NA

INCREMENTAL RISK CALCULATIONS:

Incremental risk from vapor intrusion to indoor air, carcinogen (unitless)	Hazard quotient from vapor intrusion to indoor air, noncarcinogen (unitless)
2.3E-09	4.4E-06

MESSAGE SUMMARY BELOW:

END

DATA ENTRY SHEET

GW-SCREEN
Version 3.0; 04/03

Reset to
Defaults

CALCULATE RISK-BASED GROUNDWATER CONCENTRATION (enter "X" in "YES" box)

YES OR

CALCULATE INCREMENTAL RISKS FROM ACTUAL GROUNDWATER CONCENTRATION
(enter "X" in "YES" box and initial groundwater conc. below)

YES X

DTSC
Vapor Intrusion Guidance
Interim Final 12/04
(last modified 1/21/05)

ENTER Chemical CAS No. (numbers only, no dashes)	ENTER Initial groundwater conc., C_w ($\mu\text{g/L}$)	Chemical
75014	6.71E+01	Vinyl chloride (chloroethene)

MORE
↓

ENTER Depth below grade to bottom of enclosed space floor, L_f (cm)	ENTER Depth below grade to water table, L_{WT} (cm)	ENTER SCS soil type directly above water table	ENTER Average soil/ groundwater temperature, T_s ($^{\circ}\text{C}$)
15	1127.76	SIC	24

ENTER
Average vapor
flow rate into bldg.
(Leave blank to calculate)
 Q_{soil}
(L/m)

5

MORE
↓

ENTER Vadose zone SCS soil type (used to estimate soil vapor permeability)	OR	ENTER User-defined vadose zone soil vapor permeability, k_v (cm^2)	ENTER Vadose zone SCS soil type Lookup Soil Parameters	ENTER Vadose zone soil dry bulk density, ρ_b^v (g/cm^3)	ENTER Vadose zone soil total porosity, n^v (unitless)	ENTER Vadose zone soil water-filled porosity, θ_w^v (cm^3/cm^3)
SIC			SIC	1.5	0.43	0.15

MORE
↓

ENTER Target risk for carcinogens, TR (unitless)	ENTER Target hazard quotient for noncarcinogens, THQ (unitless)	ENTER Averaging time for carcinogens, AT_C (yrs)	ENTER Averaging time for noncarcinogens, AT_{NC} (yrs)	ENTER Exposure duration, ED (yrs)	ENTER Exposure frequency, EF (days/yr)
1.0E-06	1	70	30	25	250
Used to calculate risk-based groundwater concentration.					

CHEMICAL PROPERTIES SHEET

ABC

Diffusivity in air, D_a (cm^2/s)	Diffusivity in water, D_w (cm^2/s)	Henry's law constant at reference temperature, H ($\text{atm}\cdot\text{m}^3/\text{mol}$)	Henry's law constant reference temperature, T_R ($^\circ\text{C}$)	Enthalpy of vaporization at the normal boiling point, $\Delta H_{v,b}$ (cal/mol)	Normal boiling point, T_B ($^\circ\text{K}$)	Critical temperature, T_C ($^\circ\text{K}$)	Organic carbon partition coefficient, K_{oc} (cm^3/g)	Pure component water solubility, S (mg/L)	Unit risk factor, URF ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$) ⁻¹	Reference conc., RfC (mg/m^3)
1.06E-01	1.23E-05	2.69E-02	25	5,250	259.25	432.00	1.86E+01	8.80E+03	7.8E-05	1.0E-01

END

INTERMEDIATE CALCULATIONS SHEET

Source-building separation, L_T (cm)	Vadose zone soil air-filled porosity, θ_a^V (cm ³ /cm ³)	Vadose zone effective total fluid saturation, S_{fe} (cm ³ /cm ³)	Vadose zone soil intrinsic permeability, k_i (cm ²)	Vadose zone soil relative air permeability, k_g (cm ²)	Vadose zone soil effective vapor permeability, k_v (cm ²)	Thickness of capillary zone, L_{cz} (cm)	Total porosity in capillary zone, n_{cz} (cm ³ /cm ³)	Air-filled porosity in capillary zone, $\theta_{a,cz}$ (cm ³ /cm ³)	Water-filled porosity in capillary zone, $\theta_{w,cz}$ (cm ³ /cm ³)	Floor-wall seam perimeter, X_{crack} (cm)
1112.76	0.280	0.122	1.52E-09	0.937	1.42E-09	192.31	0.481	0.057	0.424	4.000

Bldg. ventilation rate, $Q_{building}$ (cm ³ /s)	Area of enclosed space below grade, A_B (cm ²)	Crack-to-total area ratio, η (unitless)	Crack depth below grade, Z_{crack} (cm)	Enthalpy of vaporization at ave. groundwater temperature, $\Delta H_{v,TS}$ (cal/mol)	Henry's law constant at ave. groundwater temperature, H_{TS} (atm·m ³ /mol)	Henry's law constant at ave. groundwater temperature, H'_{TS} (unitless)	Vapor viscosity at ave. soil temperature, μ_{rs} (g/cm-s)	Vadose zone effective diffusion coefficient, D_v^{eff} (cm ² /s)	Capillary zone effective diffusion coefficient, D_{cz}^{eff} (cm ² /s)	Total overall effective diffusion coefficient, D_T^{eff} (cm ² /s)
3.39E+04	1.00E+06	5.00E-03	15	4,840	2.62E-02	1.07E+00	1.80E-04	8.27E-03	3.65E-05	2.07E-04

Diffusion path length, L_d (cm)	Convection path length, L_p (cm)	Source vapor conc., C_{source} (µg/m ³)	Crack radius, r_{crack} (cm)	Average vapor flow rate into bldg., Q_{soil} (cm ³ /s)	Crack effective diffusion coefficient, D^{crack} (cm ² /s)	Area of crack, A_{crack} (cm ²)	Exponent of equivalent foundation Peclet number, $\exp(Pe^f)$ (unitless)	Infinite source indoor attenuation coefficient, α (unitless)	Infinite source bldg. conc., $C_{building}$ (µg/m ³)	Unit risk factor, URF (µg/m ³) ⁻¹	Reference conc., RfC (mg/m ³)
1112.76	15	7.21E+04	1.25	8.33E+01	8.27E-03	5.00E+03	5.68E+08	5.47E-06	3.95E-01	7.8E-05	1.0E-01

RESULTS SHEET

RISK-BASED GROUNDWATER CONCENTRATION CALCULATIONS:

Indoor exposure groundwater conc., carcinogen (µg/L)	Indoor exposure groundwater conc., noncarcinogen (µg/L)	Risk-based indoor exposure groundwater conc., (µg/L)	Pure component water solubility, S (µg/L)	Final indoor exposure groundwater conc., (µg/L)
NA	NA	NA	8.80E+06	NA

INCREMENTAL RISK CALCULATIONS:

Incremental risk from vapor intrusion to indoor air, carcinogen (unitless)	Hazard quotient from vapor intrusion to indoor air, noncarcinogen (unitless)
7.5E-06	2.3E-03

MESSAGE SUMMARY BELOW:

END

DATA ENTRY SHEET

GW-SCREEN
Version 3.0; 04/03

Reset to
Defaults

CALCULATE RISK-BASED GROUNDWATER CONCENTRATION (enter "X" in "YES" box)

YES OR

CALCULATE INCREMENTAL RISKS FROM ACTUAL GROUNDWATER CONCENTRATION
(enter "X" in "YES" box and initial groundwater conc. below)

YES X

DTSC
Vapor Intrusion Guidance
Interim Final 12/04
(last modified 1/21/05)

ENTER Chemical CAS No. (numbers only, no dashes)	ENTER initial groundwater conc., C _w (ug/L)	Chemical
106423	2.80E+01	p-Xylene

MORE
↓

ENTER Depth below grade to bottom of enclosed space floor, L _F (cm)	ENTER Depth below grade to water table, L _{WT} (cm)	ENTER SCS soil type directly above water table	ENTER Average soil/ groundwater temperature, T _S (°C)	ENTER Average vapor flow rate into bldg. (Leave blank to calculate) Q _{soil} (L/m)
15	1127.76	SIC	24	5

MORE
↓

ENTER Vadose zone SCS soil type (used to estimate soil vapor permeability)	OR	ENTER User-defined vadose zone soil vapor permeability, k _v (cm ²)	ENTER Vadose zone SCS soil type Lookup Soil Parameters	ENTER Vadose zone soil dry bulk density, ρ _b ^v (g/cm ³)	ENTER Vadose zone soil total porosity, n ^v (unitless)	ENTER Vadose zone soil water-filled porosity, θ _w ^v (cm ³ /cm ³)
SIC			SIC	1.5	0.43	0.15

MORE
↓

ENTER Target risk for carcinogens, TR (unitless)	ENTER Target hazard quotient for noncarcinogens, THQ (unitless)	ENTER Averaging time for carcinogens, AT _C (yrs)	ENTER Averaging time for noncarcinogens, AT _{NC} (yrs)	ENTER Exposure duration, ED (yrs)	ENTER Exposure frequency, EF (days/yr)
1.0E-06	1	70	30	25	250
Used to calculate risk-based groundwater concentration.					

CHEMICAL PROPERTIES SHEET

ABC

Diffusivity in air, D_a (cm^2/s)	Diffusivity in water, D_w (cm^2/s)	Henry's law constant at reference temperature, H ($\text{atm}\cdot\text{m}^3/\text{mol}$)	Henry's law constant reference temperature, T_R ($^{\circ}\text{C}$)	Enthalpy of vaporization at the normal boiling point, $\Delta H_{v,b}$ (cal/mol)	Normal boiling point, T_B ($^{\circ}\text{K}$)	Critical temperature, T_C ($^{\circ}\text{K}$)	Organic carbon partition coefficient, K_{oc} (cm^3/g)	Pure component water solubility, S (mg/L)	Unit risk factor, URF ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$) ⁻¹	Reference conc., RfC (mg/m^3)
7.69E-02	8.44E-06	7.64E-03	25	8,525	411.52	616.20	3.89E+02	1.85E+02	0.0E+00	1.0E-01

END

INTERMEDIATE CALCULATIONS SHEET

Source-building separation, L_T (cm)	Vadose zone soil air-filled porosity, θ_a^V (cm ³ /cm ³)	Vadose zone effective total fluid saturation, S_{fe} (cm ³ /cm ³)	Vadose zone soil intrinsic permeability, k_i (cm ²)	Vadose zone soil relative air permeability, k_g (cm ²)	Vadose zone soil effective vapor permeability, k_v (cm ²)	Thickness of capillary zone, L_{cz} (cm)	Total porosity in capillary zone, n_{cz} (cm ³ /cm ³)	Air-filled porosity in capillary zone, $\theta_{a,cz}$ (cm ³ /cm ³)	Water-filled porosity in capillary zone, $\theta_{w,cz}$ (cm ³ /cm ³)	Floor-wall seam perimeter, X_{crack} (cm)
1112.76	0.280	0.122	1.52E-09	0.937	1.42E-09	192.31	0.481	0.057	0.424	4,000

Bldg. ventilation rate, $Q_{building}$ (cm ³ /s)	Area of enclosed space below grade, A_B (cm ²)	Crack-to-total area ratio, η (unitless)	Crack depth below grade, Z_{crack} (cm)	Enthalpy of vaporization at ave. groundwater temperature, $\Delta H_{v,TS}$ (cal/mol)	Henry's law constant at ave. groundwater temperature, H_{TS} (atm-m ³ /mol)	Henry's law constant at ave. groundwater temperature, H'_{TS} (unitless)	Vapor viscosity at ave. soil temperature, μ_{TS} (g/cm-s)	Vadose zone effective diffusion coefficient, D_v^{eff} (cm ² /s)	Capillary zone effective diffusion coefficient, D_{cz}^{eff} (cm ² /s)	Total overall effective diffusion coefficient, D_T^{eff} (cm ² /s)
3.39E+04	1.00E+06	5.00E-03	15	10,083	7.22E-03	2.96E-01	1.80E-04	6.00E-03	3.15E-05	1.78E-04

Diffusion path length, L_d (cm)	Convection path length, L_p (cm)	Source vapor conc., C_{source} (µg/m ³)	Crack radius, r_{crack} (cm)	Average vapor flow rate into bldg., Q_{soil} (cm ³ /s)	Crack effective diffusion coefficient, D_{crack} (cm ² /s)	Area of crack, A_{crack} (cm ²)	Exponent of equivalent foundation Peclet number, $\exp(Pe^f)$ (unitless)	Infinite indoor attenuation coefficient, α (unitless)	Infinite source bldg. conc., $C_{building}$ (µg/m ³)	Unit risk factor, URF (µg/m ³) ⁻¹	Reference conc., RfC (mg/m ³)
1112.76	15	8.29E+03	1.25	8.33E+01	6.00E-03	5.00E+03	1.17E+12	4.70E-06	3.90E-02	NA	1.0E-01

RESULTS SHEET

RISK-BASED GROUNDWATER CONCENTRATION CALCULATIONS:

Indoor exposure groundwater conc., carcinogen (µg/L)	Indoor exposure groundwater conc., noncarcinogen (µg/L)	Risk-based indoor exposure groundwater conc., (µg/L)	Pure component water solubility, S (µg/L)	Final indoor exposure groundwater conc., (µg/L)
NA	NA	NA	1.85E+05	NA

INCREMENTAL RISK CALCULATIONS:

Incremental risk from vapor intrusion to indoor air, carcinogen (unitless)	Hazard quotient from vapor intrusion to indoor air, noncarcinogen (unitless)
NA	2.2E-04

MESSAGE SUMMARY BELOW:

END

DATA ENTRY SHEET

GW-SCREEN
Version 3.0; 04/03

Reset to
Defaults

CALCULATE RISK-BASED GROUNDWATER CONCENTRATION (enter "X" in "YES" box)

YES OR

CALCULATE INCREMENTAL RISKS FROM ACTUAL GROUNDWATER CONCENTRATION
(enter "X" in "YES" box and initial groundwater conc. below)

YES

DTSC
Vapor Intrusion Guidance
Interim Final 12/04
(last modified 1/21/05)

ENTER Chemical CAS No. (numbers only, no dashes)	ENTER Initial groundwater conc., C _w (µg/L)	Chemical
108383	2.80E+01	m-Xylene

MORE
↓

ENTER Depth below grade to bottom of enclosed space floor, L _F (cm)	ENTER Depth below grade to water table, L _{WT} (cm)	ENTER SCS soil type directly above water table	ENTER Average soil/ groundwater temperature, T _g (°C)	ENTER Average vapor flow rate into bldg. (Leave blank to calculate) Q _{vail} (L/m)
15	1127.76	SIC	24	5

MORE
↓

ENTER Vadose zone SCS soil type (used to estimate soil vapor permeability)	OR	ENTER User-defined vadose zone soil vapor permeability, k _v (cm ²)	ENTER Vadose zone SCS soil type Lookup Soil Parameters	ENTER Vadose zone soil dry bulk density, ρ _b ^v (g/cm ³)	ENTER Vadose zone soil total porosity, n ^v (unitless)	ENTER Vadose zone soil water-filled porosity, θ _w ^v (cm ³ /cm ³)
SIC			SIC	1.5	0.43	0.15

MORE
↓

ENTER Target risk for carcinogens, TR (unitless)	ENTER Target hazard quotient for noncarcinogens, THQ (unitless)	ENTER Averaging time for carcinogens, AT _C (yrs)	ENTER Averaging time for noncarcinogens, AT _{NC} (yrs)	ENTER Exposure duration, ED (yrs)	ENTER Exposure frequency, EF (days/yr)
1.0E-06	1	70	30	25	250

Used to calculate risk-based
groundwater concentration.

CHEMICAL PROPERTIES SHEET

ABC

Diffusivity in air, D_a (cm^2/s)	Diffusivity in water, D_w (cm^2/s)	Henry's law constant at reference temperature, H ($\text{atm}\cdot\text{m}^3/\text{mol}$)	Henry's law constant reference temperature, T_R ($^{\circ}\text{C}$)	Enthalpy of vaporization at the normal boiling point, $\Delta H_{v,b}$ (cal/mol)	Normal boiling point, T_B ($^{\circ}\text{K}$)	Critical temperature, T_C ($^{\circ}\text{K}$)	Organic carbon partition coefficient, K_{oc} (cm^3/g)	Pure component water solubility, S (mg/L)	Unit risk factor, URF ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$) ⁻¹	Reference conc., RfC (mg/m^3)
7.00E-02	7.80E-06	7.32E-03	25	8,523	412.27	617.05	4.07E+02	1.61E+02	0.0E+00	1.0E-01

END

INTERMEDIATE CALCULATIONS SHEET

Source-building separation, L_T (cm)	Vadose zone soil air-filled porosity, θ_a^v (cm ³ /cm ³)	Vadose zone effective total fluid saturation, S_{ie} (cm ³ /cm ³)	Vadose zone soil intrinsic permeability, k_i (cm ²)	Vadose zone soil relative air permeability, k_{ra} (cm ²)	Vadose zone soil effective vapor permeability, k_r (cm ²)	Thickness of capillary zone, L_{cz} (cm)	Total porosity in capillary zone, n_{cz} (cm ³ /cm ³)	Air-filled porosity in capillary zone, $\theta_{a,cz}$ (cm ³ /cm ³)	Water-filled porosity in capillary zone, $\theta_{w,cz}$ (cm ³ /cm ³)	Floor-wall seam perimeter, X_{crack} (cm)
1112.76	0.280	0.122	1.52E-09	0.937	1.42E-09	192.31	0.481	0.057	0.424	4,000

Bldg. ventilation rate, $Q_{building}$ (cm ³ /s)	Area of enclosed space below grade, A_B (cm ²)	Crack-to-total area ratio, η (unitless)	Crack depth below grade, Z_{crack} (cm)	Enthalpy of vaporization at ave. groundwater temperature, $\Delta H_{v,TS}$ (cal/mol)	Henry's law constant at ave. groundwater temperature, H_{TS} (atm·m ³ /mol)	Henry's law constant at ave. groundwater temperature, H'_{TS} (unitless)	Vapor viscosity at ave. soil temperature, μ_{TS} (g/cm-s)	Vadose zone effective diffusion coefficient, D_v^{eff} (cm ² /s)	Capillary zone effective diffusion coefficient, D_{cz}^{eff} (cm ² /s)	Total overall effective diffusion coefficient, D_T^{eff} (cm ² /s)
3.39E+04	1.00E+06	5.00E-03	15	10,090	6.91E-03	2.84E-01	1.80E-04	5.46E-03	2.90E-05	1.64E-04

Diffusion path length, L_d (cm)	Convection path length, L_p (cm)	Source vapor conc., C_{source} (µg/m ³)	Crack radius, r_{crack} (cm)	Average vapor flow rate into bldg., Q_{soil} (cm ³ /s)	Crack effective diffusion coefficient, D^{crack} (cm ² /s)	Area of crack, A_{crack} (cm ²)	Exponent of equivalent foundation Peclet number, $\exp(Pe^f)$ (unitless)	Infinite source indoor attenuation coefficient, α (unitless)	Infinite source bldg. conc., $C_{building}$ (µg/m ³)	Unit risk factor, URF (µg/m ³) ⁻¹	Reference conc., RfC (mg/m ³)
1112.76	15	7.94E+03	1.25	8.33E+01	5.46E-03	5.00E+03	1.80E+13	4.34E-06	3.44E-02	NA	1.0E-01

RESULTS SHEET

RISK-BASED GROUNDWATER CONCENTRATION CALCULATIONS:

Indoor exposure groundwater conc., carcinogen (ug/L)	Indoor exposure groundwater conc., noncarcinogen (ug/L)	Risk-based indoor exposure groundwater conc., (ug/L)	Pure component water solubility, S (ug/L)	Final indoor exposure groundwater conc., (ug/L)
NA	NA	NA	1.61E+05	NA

INCREMENTAL RISK CALCULATIONS:

Incremental risk from vapor intrusion to indoor air, carcinogen (unitless)	Hazard quotient from vapor intrusion to indoor air, noncarcinogen (unitless)
NA	2.0E-04

MESSAGE SUMMARY BELOW:

END

APPENDIX D

ProUCL Statistics

General Statistics

Data File	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\De	Variable:	Metals In Soil Samples <= 1 -10 ft
Antimony			
Raw Statistics		Normal Distribution Test	
Number of Valid Samples	69	Lilliefors Test Statistic	0.354973
Number of Unique Samples	7	Lilliefors 5% Critical Value	0.106662
Minimum mg/kg	0.445	Data not normal at 5% significance level	
Maximum mg/kg	1		
Mean	0.686377	95% UCL (Assuming Normal Distribution)	
Median	0.5	Student's-t UCL	0.732823
Standard Deviation	0.231359		
Variance	0.053527	Gamma Distribution Test	
Coefficient of Variation	0.337073	A-D Test Statistic	8.653075
Skewness	0.437472	A-D 5% Critical Value	0.751155
Gamma Statistics		K-S Test Statistic	0.356059
		K-S 5% Critical Value	0.107233
k hat	9.369775	Data do not follow gamma distribution	
k star (bias corrected)	8.972055	at 5% significance level	
Theta hat	0.073254		
Theta star	0.076502	95% UCLs (Assuming Gamma Distribution)	
nu hat	1293.029	Approximate Gamma UCL	0.734243
nu star	1238.144	Adjusted Gamma UCL	0.735292
Approx. Chi Square Value (.05)	1157.428		
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.046522	Lognormal Distribution Test	
Adjusted Chi Square Value	1155.777	Lilliefors Test Statistic	0.353155
Log-transformed Statistics		Lilliefors 5% Critical Value	0.106662
		Data not lognormal at 5% significance level	
Minimum of log data	-0.809681		
Maximum of log data	0	95% UCLs (Assuming Lognormal Distribution)	
Mean of log data	-0.43064	95% H-UCL	0.735919
Standard Deviation of log data	0.328428	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	0.806475
Variance of log data	0.107865	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	0.858798
		99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	0.961576
		95% Non-parametric UCLs	
		CLT UCL	0.73219
		Adj-CLT UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	0.733757
		Mod-t UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	0.733067
		Jackknife UCL	0.732823
		Standard Bootstrap UCL	0.732574
		Bootstrap-t UCL	0.734743
RECOMMENDATION		Hall's Bootstrap UCL	0.73299
Data are Non-parametric (0.05)		Percentile Bootstrap UCL	0.732101
		BCA Bootstrap UCL	0.737101
Use Student's-t UCL		95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	0.807783
or Modified-t UCL		97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	0.860315
		99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	0.963505

General Statistics

Data File	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\De	Variable:	Metals in Soil Samples <= 1 -10 ft
Arsenic			
Raw Statistics		Normal Distribution Test	
Number of Valid Samples	69	Lilliefors Test Statistic	0.193203
Number of Unique Samples	39	Lilliefors 5% Critical Value	0.106662
Minimum mg/kg	2.5	Data not normal at 5% significance level	
Maximum mg/kg	35		
Mean	8.410145	95% UCL (Assuming Normal Distribution)	
Median	7	Student's-t UCL	9.779962
Standard Deviation	6.823427		
Variance	46.55916	Gamma Distribution Test	
Coefficient of Variation	0.811333	A-D Test Statistic	1.902763
Skewness	2.062922	A-D 5% Critical Value	0.763201
Gamma Statistics		K-S Test Statistic	0.171728
		K-S 5% Critical Value	0.108598
k hat	2.023672	Data do not follow gamma distribution	
k star (bias corrected)	1.945348	at 5% significance level	
Theta hat	4.155883		
Theta star	4.323207	95% UCLs (Assuming Gamma Distribution)	
nu hat	279.2668	Approximate Gamma UCL	9.752482
nu star	268.4581	Adjusted Gamma UCL	9.783235
Approx. Chi Square Value (.05)	231.5074		
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.046522	Lognormal Distribution Test	
Adjusted Chi Square Value	230.7796	Lilliefors Test Statistic	0.191429
		Lilliefors 5% Critical Value	0.106662
Log-transformed Statistics		Data not lognormal at 5% significance level	
Minimum of log data	0.916291		
Maximum of log data	3.555348	95% UCLs (Assuming Lognormal Distribution)	
Mean of log data	1.862464	95% H-UCL	10.08103
Standard Deviation of log data	0.733143	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	11.96039
Variance of log data	0.537499	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	13.50789
		99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	16.54766
		95% Non-parametric UCLs	
		CLT UCL	9.7613
		Adj-CLT UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	9.97928
		Mod-t UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	9.813963
		Jackknife UCL	9.779962
		Standard Bootstrap UCL	9.724815
		Bootstrap-t UCL	10.06267
RECOMMENDATION		Hall's Bootstrap UCL	10.04759
Data are Non-parametric (0.05)		Percentile Bootstrap UCL	9.844928
		BCA Bootstrap UCL	10.03913
Use 95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL		95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	11.99074
		97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	13.54006
		99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	16.58341

General Statistics

Data File	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\Desktop		Variable:	Metals in Soil Samples <= 1 -10 ft	
Barium					
Raw Statistics			Normal Distribution Test		
Number of Valid Samples		69	Lilliefors Test Statistic		0.155553
Number of Unique Samples		21	Lilliefors 5% Critical Value		0.106662
Minimum	mg/kg		Data not normal at 5% significance level		
Maximum	mg/kg				
Mean		153.8696	95% UCL (Assuming Normal Distribution)		
Median		160	Student's-t UCL		161.8408
Standard Deviation		39.70661			
Variance		1576.615	Gamma Distribution Test		
Coefficient of Variation		0.258054	A-D Test Statistic		2.840929
Skewness		-0.818054	A-D 5% Critical Value		0.750511
			K-S Test Statistic		0.186584
Gamma Statistics			K-S 5% Critical Value		0.10716
k hat		11.3876	Data do not follow gamma distribution		
k star (bias corrected)		10.90215	at 5% significance level		
Theta hat		13.51202			
Theta star		14.11369	95% UCLs (Assuming Gamma Distribution)		
nu hat		1571.489	Approximate Gamma UCL		163.5551
nu star		1504.497	Adjusted Gamma UCL		163.7666
Approx. Chi Square Value (.05)		1415.402			
Adjusted Level of Significance		0.046522	Lognormal Distribution Test		
Adjusted Chi Square Value		1413.575	Lilliefors Test Statistic		0.204216
			Lilliefors 5% Critical Value		0.106662
Log-transformed Statistics			Data not lognormal at 5% significance level		
Minimum of log data		3.73767			
Maximum of log data		5.438079	95% UCLs (Assuming Lognormal Distribution)		
Mean of log data		4.991556	95% H-UCL		166.7362
Standard Deviation of log data		0.329946	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL		182.7884
Variance of log data		0.108864	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL		194.6961
			99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL		218.0865
			95% Non-parametric UCLs		
			CLT UCL		161.7322
			Adj-CLT UCL (Adjusted for skewness)		161.2291
			Mod-t UCL (Adjusted for skewness)		161.7623
			Jackknife UCL		161.8408
			Standard Bootstrap UCL		161.6368
			Bootstrap-t UCL		161.3529
RECOMMENDATION			Hall's Bootstrap UCL		161.6283
Data are Non-parametric (0.05)			Percentile Bootstrap UCL		161.5362
			BCA Bootstrap UCL		160.6522
Use Student's-t UCL			95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL		174.7056
or Modified-t UCL			97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL		183.7214
			99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL		201.4311

General Statistics

Data File		C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\De		Variable:	Metals in Soil Samples <= 1 -10 ft	
Beryllium						
Raw Statistics				Normal Distribution Test		
Number of Valid Samples		69		Lilliefors Test Statistic		0.496579
Number of Unique Samples		11		Lilliefors 5% Critical Value		0.106662
Minimum	mg/kg	0.375		Data not normal at 5% significance level		
Maximum	mg/kg	1.8				
Mean		0.561232		95% UCL (Assuming Normal Distribution)		
Median		0.5		Student's-t UCL		0.619504
Standard Deviation		0.29027				
Variance		0.084257		Gamma Distribution Test		
Coefficient of Variation		0.517202		A-D Test Statistic		14.93326
Skewness		3.244939		A-D 5% Critical Value		0.752723
				K-S Test Statistic		0.482023
				K-S 5% Critical Value		0.107383
Gamma Statistics				Data do not follow gamma distribution		
k hat		7.047646		at 5% significance level		
k star (bias corrected)		6.750888				
Theta hat		0.079634				
Theta star		0.083135		95% UCLs (Assuming Gamma Distribution)		
nu hat		972.5751		Approximate Gamma UCL		0.606729
nu star		931.6226		Adjusted Gamma UCL		0.607732
Approx. Chi Square Value (.05)		861.7624				
Adjusted Level of Significance		0.046522		Lognormal Distribution Test		
Adjusted Chi Square Value		860.3407		Lilliefors Test Statistic		0.464481
				Lilliefors 5% Critical Value		0.106662
Log-transformed Statistics				Data not lognormal at 5% significance level		
Minimum of log data		-0.980829				
Maximum of log data		0.587787		95% UCLs (Assuming Lognormal Distribution)		
Mean of log data		-0.650241		95% H-UCL		0.591961
Standard Deviation of log data		0.331845		95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL		0.649246
Variance of log data		0.110121		97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL		0.691757
				99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL		0.775262
				95% Non-parametric UCLs		
				CLT UCL		0.61871
				Adj-CLT UCL (Adjusted for skewness)		0.633297
				Mod-t UCL (Adjusted for skewness)		0.621779
				Jackknife UCL		0.619504
				Standard Bootstrap UCL		0.618577
				Bootstrap-t UCL		0.642333
				Hall's Bootstrap UCL		0.620674
RECOMMENDATION				Percentile Bootstrap UCL		0.621667
Data are Non-parametric (0.05)				BCA Bootstrap UCL		0.636594
				95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL		0.713551
Use Student's-t UCL				97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL		0.77946
or Modified-t UCL				99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL		0.908925

General Statistics

Data File	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\Desktop	Variable:	Metals in Soil Samples <= 1 -10 ft
Cadmium			
Raw Statistics		Normal Distribution Test	
Number of Valid Samples	69	Lilliefors Test Statistic	0.503175
Number of Unique Samples	13	Lilliefors 5% Critical Value	0.106662
Minimum mg/kg	0.255	Data not normal at 5% significance level	
Maximum mg/kg	5		
Mean	0.837609	95% UCL (Assuming Normal Distribution)	
Median	0.5	Student's-t UCL	1.061171
Standard Deviation	1.113623		
Variance	1.240157	Gamma Distribution Test	
Coefficient of Variation	1.329527	A-D Test Statistic	15.59199
Skewness	2.78048	A-D 5% Critical Value	0.770293
		K-S Test Statistic	0.494071
Gamma Statistics		K-S 5% Critical Value	0.109403
k hat	1.438467	Data do not follow gamma distribution	
k star (bias corrected)	1.385587	at 5% significance level	
Theta hat	0.582292		
Theta star	0.604515	95% UCLs (Assuming Gamma Distribution)	
nu hat	198.5085	Approximate Gamma UCL	0.999656
nu star	191.211	Adjusted Gamma UCL	1.003428
Approx. Chi Square Value (.05)	160.2152		
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.046522	Lognormal Distribution Test	
Adjusted Chi Square Value	159.6129	Lilliefors Test Statistic	0.456217
		Lilliefors 5% Critical Value	0.106662
Log-transformed Statistics		Data not lognormal at 5% significance level	
Minimum of log data	-1.366492		
Maximum of log data	1.609438	95% UCLs (Assuming Lognormal Distribution)	
Mean of log data	-0.563439	95% H-UCL	0.872896
Standard Deviation of log data	0.713181	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	1.032495
Variance of log data	0.508628	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	1.163066
		99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	1.419546
		95% Non-parametric UCLs	
		CLT UCL	1.058125
		Adj-CLT UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	1.106075
		Mod-t UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	1.06865
		Jackknife UCL	1.061171
		Standard Bootstrap UCL	1.060364
		Bootstrap-t UCL	1.145654
RECOMMENDATION		Hall's Bootstrap UCL	1.066223
Data are Non-parametric (0.05)		Percentile Bootstrap UCL	1.072246
		BCA Bootstrap UCL	1.099203
Use 95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL		95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	1.421982
		97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	1.674841
		99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	2.171534

General Statistics

Data File	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\De	Variable:	Metals in Soil Samples <= 1 -10 ft
Chromium			
Raw Statistics		Normal Distribution Test	
Number of Valid Samples	69	Lilliefors Test Statistic	0.170463
Number of Unique Samples	31	Lilliefors 5% Critical Value	0.106662
Minimum mg/kg	8	Data not normal at 5% significance level	
Maximum mg/kg	71		
Mean	30.47826	95% UCL (Assuming Normal Distribution)	
Median	31	Student's-t UCL	32.78463
Standard Deviation	11.48862		
Variance	131.9885	Gamma Distribution Test	
Coefficient of Variation	0.376945	A-D Test Statistic	2.810566
Skewness	0.74859	A-D 5% Critical Value	0.753135
		K-S Test Statistic	0.192975
Gamma Statistics		K-S 5% Critical Value	0.107422
k hat	6.43741	Data do not follow gamma distribution	
k star (bias corrected)	6.167184	at 5% significance level	
Theta hat	4.734554		
Theta star	4.942006	95% UCLs (Assuming Gamma Distribution)	
nu hat	888.3625	Approximate Gamma UCL	33.07085
nu star	851.0714	Adjusted Gamma UCL	33.1281
Approx. Chi Square Value (.05)	784.3515		
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.046522	Lognormal Distribution Test	
Adjusted Chi Square Value	782.9961	Lilliefors Test Statistic	0.219861
		Lilliefors 5% Critical Value	0.106662
Log-transformed Statistics		Data not lognormal at 5% significance level	
Minimum of log data	2.079442		
Maximum of log data	4.26268	95% UCLs (Assuming Lognormal Distribution)	
Mean of log data	3.337337	95% H-UCL	33.89818
Standard Deviation of log data	0.428657	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	38.01074
Variance of log data	0.183747	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	41.12753
		99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	47.24987
		95% Non-parametric UCLs	
		CLT UCL	32.75321
		Adj-CLT UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	32.88639
		Mod-t UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	32.8054
		Jackknife UCL	32.78463
		Standard Bootstrap UCL	32.75334
		Bootstrap-t UCL	32.94582
RECOMMENDATION		Hall's Bootstrap UCL	33.19777
Data are Non-parametric (0.05)		Percentile Bootstrap UCL	32.71014
		BCA Bootstrap UCL	32.95652
Use Student's-t UCL		95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	36.50691
or Modified-t UCL		97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	39.11552
		99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	44.23961

General Statistics

Data File	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\De	Variable:	Metals in Soil Samples <= 1 -10 ft
Hexavalent Chromium			
Raw Statistics		Normal Distribution Test	
Number of Valid Samples	49	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic	0.200835
Number of Unique Samples	11	Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value	0.947
Minimum mg/kg	0.115	Data not normal at 5% significance level	
Maximum mg/kg	9.5		
Mean	0.473163	95% UCL (Assuming Normal Distribution)	
Median	0.25	Student's-t UCL	0.790836
Standard Deviation	1.325827		
Variance	1.757816	Gamma Distribution Test	
Coefficient of Variation	2.802049	A-D Test Statistic	12.47603
Skewness	6.851736	A-D 5% Critical Value	0.777098
Gamma Statistics		K-S Test Statistic	0.462795
		K-S 5% Critical Value	0.129999
k hat	1.09359	Data do not follow gamma distribution	
k star (bias corrected)	1.040241	at 5% significance level	
Theta hat	0.43267		
Theta star	0.454859	95% UCLs (Assuming Gamma Distribution)	
nu hat	107.1718	Approximate Gamma UCL	0.60565
nu star	101.9436	Adjusted Gamma UCL	0.610225
Approx. Chi Square Value (.05)	79.64328		
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.045102	Lognormal Distribution Test	
Adjusted Chi Square Value	79.04614	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic	0.524986
Log-transformed Statistics		Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value	0.947
		Data not lognormal at 5% significance level	
Minimum of log data	-2.162823		
Maximum of log data	2.251292	95% UCLs (Assuming Lognormal Distribution)	
Mean of log data	-1.270761	95% H-UCL	0.414145
Standard Deviation of log data	0.641202	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	0.490821
Variance of log data	0.41114	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	0.554808
		99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	0.680497
		95% Non-parametric UCLs	
		CLT UCL	0.784705
		Adj-CLT UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	0.982799
		Mod-t UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	0.821735
		Jackknife UCL	0.790836
		Standard Bootstrap UCL	0.765568
		Bootstrap-t UCL	3.33909
RECOMMENDATION		Hall's Bootstrap UCL	2.03274
Data are Non-parametric (0.05)		Percentile Bootstrap UCL	0.844796
		BCA Bootstrap UCL	1.061224
Use 95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL		95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	1.298755
		97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	1.65599
		99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	2.357707

General Statistics

Data File	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\De	Variable:	Metals in Soil Samples <= 1 -10 ft
Cobalt			
Raw Statistics		Normal Distribution Test	
Number of Valid Samples	69	Lilliefors Test Statistic	0.168844
Number of Unique Samples	16	Lilliefors 5% Critical Value	0.106662
Minimum mg/kg	5	Data not normal at 5% significance level	
Maximum mg/kg	32		
Mean	12.61739	95% UCL (Assuming Normal Distribution)	
Median	12	Student's-t UCL	13.34751
Standard Deviation	3.636941		
Variance	13.22734	Gamma Distribution Test	
Coefficient of Variation	0.288248	A-D Test Statistic	2.415508
Skewness	2.008573	A-D 5% Critical Value	0.750223
Gamma Statistics		K-S Test Statistic	0.187142
		K-S 5% Critical Value	0.107118
k hat	13.21253	Data do not follow gamma distribution	
k star (bias corrected)	12.64773	at 5% significance level	
Theta hat	0.954957		
Theta star	0.997601	95% UCLs (Assuming Gamma Distribution)	
nu hat	1823.329	Approximate Gamma UCL	13.35219
nu star	1745.387	Adjusted Gamma UCL	13.36819
Approx. Chi Square Value (.05)	1649.334		
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.046522	Lognormal Distribution Test	
Adjusted Chi Square Value	1647.36	Lilliefors Test Statistic	0.204308
Log-transformed Statistics		Lilliefors 5% Critical Value	0.106662
		Data not lognormal at 5% significance level	
Minimum of log data	1.609438		
Maximum of log data	3.465736	95% UCLs (Assuming Lognormal Distribution)	
Mean of log data	2.496756	95% H-UCL	13.42102
Standard Deviation of log data	0.283666	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	14.54758
Variance of log data	0.080467	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	15.37564
		99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	17.00218
		95% Non-parametric UCLs	
		CLT UCL	13.33757
		Adj-CLT UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	13.45069
		Mod-t UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	13.36516
		Jackknife UCL	13.34751
		Standard Bootstrap UCL	13.32211
		Bootstrap-t UCL	13.48581
RECOMMENDATION		Hall's Bootstrap UCL	13.73293
Data are Non-parametric (0.05)		Percentile Bootstrap UCL	13.35652
		BCA Bootstrap UCL	13.38986
Use Student's-t UCL		95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	14.52588
or Modified-t UCL		97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	15.35168
		99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	16.97381

General Statistics

Data File	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\Desktop	Variable:	Metals in Soil Samples <= 1 -10 ft
Copper			
Raw Statistics		Normal Distribution Test	
Number of Valid Samples	69	Lilliefors Test Statistic	0.364905
Number of Unique Samples	30	Lilliefors 5% Critical Value	0.106662
Minimum mg/kg	10	Data not normal at 5% significance level	
Maximum mg/kg	270		
Mean	37.97101	95% UCL (Assuming Normal Distribution)	
Median	30	Student's-t UCL	46.45222
Standard Deviation	42.24716		
Variance	1784.823	Gamma Distribution Test	
Coefficient of Variation	1.112616	A-D Test Statistic	8.751249
Skewness	4.842632	A-D 5% Critical Value	0.759754
Gamma Statistics		K-S Test Statistic	0.270626
k hat	2.616803	K-S 5% Critical Value	0.108209
k star (bias corrected)	2.512691	Data do not follow gamma distribution at 5% significance level	
Theta hat	14.51046		
Theta star	15.11169	95% UCLs (Assuming Gamma Distribution)	
nu hat	361.1188	Approximate Gamma UCL	43.22655
nu star	346.7513	Adjusted Gamma UCL	43.34573
Approx. Chi Square Value (.05)	304.5929		
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.046522	Lognormal Distribution Test	
Adjusted Chi Square Value	303.7554	Lilliefors Test Statistic	0.224451
Log-transformed Statistics		Lilliefors 5% Critical Value	0.106662
Minimum of log data	2.302585	Data not lognormal at 5% significance level	
Maximum of log data	5.598422	95% UCLs (Assuming Lognormal Distribution)	
Mean of log data	3.433748	95% H-UCL	39.66705
Standard Deviation of log data	0.512242	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	45.26704
Variance of log data	0.262392	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	49.59624
		99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	58.10013
		95% Non-parametric UCLs	
		CLT UCL	46.33668
		Adj-CLT UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	49.50486
		Mod-t UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	46.94639
		Jackknife UCL	46.45222
		Standard Bootstrap UCL	46.4827
		Bootstrap-t UCL	61.42446
RECOMMENDATION		Hall's Bootstrap UCL	87.75001
Data are Non-parametric (0.05)		Percentile Bootstrap UCL	47.10145
		BCA Bootstrap UCL	50.89855
Use 95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL		95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	60.1402
		97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	69.73283
		99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	88.57568

General Statistics

Data File	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\De	Variable:	Metals in Soil Samples <= 1 -10 ft Cyanide
Raw Statistics		Normal Distribution Test	
Number of Valid Samples	44	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic	0.328769
Number of Unique Samples	2	Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value	0.944
Minimum mg/kg	0.25	Data not normal at 5% significance level	
Maximum mg/kg	1.25		
Mean	1.159091	95% UCL (Assuming Normal Distribution)	
Median	1.25	Student's-t UCL	1.232789
Standard Deviation	0.290803		
Variance	0.084567	Gamma Distribution Test	
Coefficient of Variation	0.250889	A-D Test Statistic	14.88566
Skewness	-2.9475	A-D 5% Critical Value	0.750844
Gamma Statistics		K-S Test Statistic	0.538073
k hat	7.224256	K-S 5% Critical Value	0.133503
k star (bias corrected)	6.746844	Data do not follow gamma distribution at 5% significance level	
Theta hat	0.160444		
Theta star	0.171797	95% UCLs (Assuming Gamma Distribution)	
nu hat	635.7345	Approximate Gamma UCL	1.27869
nu star	593.7223	Adjusted Gamma UCL	1.282946
Approx. Chi Square Value (.05)	538.1898		
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.044545	Lognormal Distribution Test	
Adjusted Chi Square Value	536.4048	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic	0.328769
Log-transformed Statistics		Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value	0.944
Minimum of log data	-1.386294	Data not lognormal at 5% significance level	
Maximum of log data	0.223144	95% UCLs (Assuming Lognormal Distribution)	
Mean of log data	0.076831	95% H-UCL	1.377078
Standard Deviation of log data	0.46803	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	1.58706
Variance of log data	0.219052	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	1.753869
		99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	2.081533
		95% Non-parametric UCLs	
		CLT UCL	1.231202
		Adj-CLT UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	1.210386
		Mod-t UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	1.229543
		Jackknife UCL	1.232789
		Standard Bootstrap UCL	N/R
		Bootstrap-t UCL	N/R
RECOMMENDATION		Hall's Bootstrap UCL	N/A
Data are Non-parametric (0.05)		Percentile Bootstrap UCL	N/R
		BCA Bootstrap UCL	N/R
Use Student's-t UCL		95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	1.350186
or Modified-t UCL		97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	1.432873
		99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	1.595296

General Statistics

Data File	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\Desktop	Variable:	Metals in Soil Samples <= 1 -10 ft	
Lead				
Raw Statistics		Normal Distribution Test		
Number of Valid Samples	69	Lilliefors Test Statistic	0.179664	
Number of Unique Samples	40	Lilliefors 5% Critical Value	0.106662	
Minimum mg/kg	3.9	Data not normal at 5% significance level		
Maximum mg/kg	25			
Mean	10.15652	95% UCL (Assuming Normal Distribution)		
Median	8.1	Student's-t UCL	11.08095	
Standard Deviation	4.60484			
Variance	21.20455	Gamma Distribution Test		
Coefficient of Variation	0.453388	A-D Test Statistic	1.672868	
Skewness	1.336286	A-D 5% Critical Value	0.753473	
		K-S Test Statistic	0.159516	
Gamma Statistics		K-S 5% Critical Value	0.107454	
k hat	5.935659	Data do not follow gamma distribution		
k star (bias corrected)	5.687249	at 5% significance level		
Theta hat	1.711103			
Theta star	1.785841	95% UCLs (Assuming Gamma Distribution)		
nu hat	819.1209	Approximate Gamma UCL	11.05865	
nu star	784.8403	Adjusted Gamma UCL	11.07861	
Approx. Chi Square Value (.05)	720.8158			
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.046522	Lognormal Distribution Test		
Adjusted Chi Square Value	719.5173	Lilliefors Test Statistic	0.141503	
		Lilliefors 5% Critical Value	0.106662	
Log-transformed Statistics		Data not lognormal at 5% significance level		
Minimum of log data	1.360977			
Maximum of log data	3.218876	95% UCLs (Assuming Lognormal Distribution)		
Mean of log data	2.231521	95% H-UCL	11.0579	
Standard Deviation of log data	0.406987	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	12.34023	
Variance of log data	0.165638	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	13.30736	
		99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	15.20708	
		95% Non-parametric UCLs		
		CLT UCL	11.06836	
		Adj-CLT UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	11.16365	
		Mod-t UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	11.09582	
		Jackknife UCL	11.08095	
		Standard Bootstrap UCL	11.06461	
		Bootstrap-t UCL	11.22673	
RECOMMENDATION		Hall's Bootstrap UCL	11.19996	
Data are Non-parametric (0.05)		Percentile Bootstrap UCL	11.08551	
		BCA Bootstrap UCL	11.12174	
Use Student's-t UCL		95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	12.57291	
or Modified-t UCL		97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	13.61848	
		99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	15.67231	

General Statistics

Data File	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\De	Variable:	Metals in Soil Samples <= 1 -10 ft
Mercury			
Raw Statistics		Normal Distribution Test	
Number of Valid Samples	69	Lilliefors Test Statistic	0.369005
Number of Unique Samples	8	Lilliefors 5% Critical Value	0.106662
Minimum mg/kg	0.005	Data not normal at 5% significance level	
Maximum mg/kg	0.9		
Mean	0.386739	95% UCL (Assuming Normal Distribution)	
Median	0.09	Student's-t UCL	0.465667
Standard Deviation	0.39316		
Variance	0.154575	Gamma Distribution Test	
Coefficient of Variation	1.016603	A-D Test Statistic	8.640453
Skewness	0.407714	A-D 5% Critical Value	0.791617
		K-S Test Statistic	0.327019
Gamma Statistics		K-S 5% Critical Value	0.111423
k hat	0.768873	Data do not follow gamma distribution	
k star (bias corrected)	0.745106	at 5% significance level	
Theta hat	0.502995		
Theta star	0.519039	95% UCLs (Assuming Gamma Distribution)	
nu hat	106.1045	Approximate Gamma UCL	0.494466
nu star	102.8246	Adjusted Gamma UCL	0.49707
Approx. Chi Square Value (.05)	80.42275		
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.046522	Lognormal Distribution Test	
Adjusted Chi Square Value	80.00138	Lilliefors Test Statistic	0.286507
		Lilliefors 5% Critical Value	0.106662
Log-transformed Statistics		Data not lognormal at 5% significance level	
Minimum of log data	-5.298317		
Maximum of log data	-0.105361	95% UCLs (Assuming Lognormal Distribution)	
Mean of log data	-1.725986	95% H-UCL	0.689715
Standard Deviation of log data	1.357422	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	0.843191
Variance of log data	1.842594	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	1.019255
		99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	1.3651
		95% Non-parametric UCLs	
		CLT UCL	0.464592
		Adj-CLT UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	0.467074
		Mod-t UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	0.466054
		Jackknife UCL	0.465667
		Standard Bootstrap UCL	0.464008
		Bootstrap-t UCL	0.466631
RECOMMENDATION		Hall's Bootstrap UCL	0.46471
Data are Non-parametric (0.05)		Percentile Bootstrap UCL	0.462609
		BCA Bootstrap UCL	0.467246
Use 97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL		95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	0.59305
		97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	0.682321
		99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	0.857676

General Statistics

Data File		C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\Desktop		Variable:	Metals in Soil Samples <= 1 -10 ft	
Molybdenum						
Raw Statistics			Normal Distribution Test			
Number of Valid Samples		69		Lilliefors Test Statistic		0.355687
Number of Unique Samples		7		Lilliefors 5% Critical Value		0.106662
Minimum	mg/kg	0.5		Data not normal at 5% significance level		
Maximum	mg/kg	2				
Mean		0.914493		95% UCL (Assuming Normal Distribution)		
Median		0.75		Student's-t UCL		1.002338
Standard Deviation		0.437582				
Variance		0.191478		Gamma Distribution Test		
Coefficient of Variation		0.478497		A-D Test Statistic		9.432707
Skewness		1.958407		A-D 5% Critical Value		0.753138
			K-S Test Statistic		0.317273	
Gamma Statistics			K-S 5% Critical Value		0.107422	
k hat		6.432209		Data do not follow gamma distribution		
k star (bias corrected)		6.16221		at 5% significance level		
Theta hat		0.142174				
Theta star		0.148403		95% UCLs (Assuming Gamma Distribution)		
nu hat		887.6448		Approximate Gamma UCL		0.992316
nu star		850.3849		Adjusted Gamma UCL		0.994035
Approx. Chi Square Value (.05)		783.6925				
Adjusted Level of Significance		0.046522		Lognormal Distribution Test		
Adjusted Chi Square Value		782.3376		Lilliefors Test Statistic		0.292231
			Lilliefors 5% Critical Value		0.106662	
Log-transformed Statistics			Data not lognormal at 5% significance level			
Minimum of log data		-0.693147				
Maximum of log data		0.693147		95% UCLs (Assuming Lognormal Distribution)		
Mean of log data		-0.169129		95% H-UCL		0.979592
Standard Deviation of log data		0.370331		95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL		1.084141
Variance of log data		0.137145		97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL		1.162358
			99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL		1.315999	
			95% Non-parametric UCLs			
			CLT UCL		1.001141	
			Adj-CLT UCL (Adjusted for skewness)		1.014412	
			Mod-t UCL (Adjusted for skewness)		1.004408	
			Jackknife UCL		1.002338	
			Standard Bootstrap UCL		0.999651	
			Bootstrap-t UCL		1.025959	
RECOMMENDATION			Hall's Bootstrap UCL		1.016752	
Data are Non-parametric (0.05)			Percentile Bootstrap UCL		1.005072	
			BCA Bootstrap UCL		1.012319	
Use Student's-t UCL			95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL		1.144114	
or Modified-t UCL			97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL		1.243471	
			99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL		1.438639	

General Statistics

Data File	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\Desktop		Variable:	Metals in Soil Samples <= 1 -10 ft	
Nickel					
Raw Statistics			Normal Distribution Test		
Number of Valid Samples	69		Lilliefors Test Statistic	0.483639	
Number of Unique Samples	24		Lilliefors 5% Critical Value	0.106662	
Minimum	mg/kg	7	Data not normal at 5% significance level		
Maximum	mg/kg	460			
Mean	34.26087		95% UCL (Assuming Normal Distribution)		
Median	24		Student's-t UCL	46.83553	
Standard Deviation	62.63777				
Variance	3923.49		Gamma Distribution Test		
Coefficient of Variation	1.82826		A-D Test Statistic	13.00527	
Skewness	5.704713		A-D 5% Critical Value	0.768671	
			K-S Test Statistic	0.411454	
Gamma Statistics			K-S 5% Critical Value	0.109244	
k hat	1.519046		Data do not follow gamma distribution		
k star (bias corrected)	1.462663		at 5% significance level		
Theta hat	22.5542				
Theta star	23.42363		95% UCLs (Assuming Gamma Distribution)		
nu hat	209.6284		Approximate Gamma UCL	40.68693	
nu star	201.8475		Adjusted Gamma UCL	40.8361	
Approx. Chi Square Value (.05)	169.9678				
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.046522		Lognormal Distribution Test		
Adjusted Chi Square Value	169.347		Lilliefors Test Statistic	0.316363	
			Lilliefors 5% Critical Value	0.106662	
Log-transformed Statistics			Data not lognormal at 5% significance level		
Minimum of log data	1.94591				
Maximum of log data	6.131226		95% UCLs (Assuming Lognormal Distribution)		
Mean of log data	3.170067		95% H-UCL	33.23402	
Standard Deviation of log data	0.615577		95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	38.67706	
Variance of log data	0.378935		97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	43.00163	
			99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	51.49641	
			95% Non-parametric UCLs		
			CLT UCL	46.66422	
			Adj-CLT UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	52.19774	
			Mod-t UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	47.69865	
			Jackknife UCL	46.83553	
			Standard Bootstrap UCL	46.77055	
			Bootstrap-t UCL	70.10203	
RECOMMENDATION			Hall's Bootstrap UCL	58.56777	
Data are Non-parametric (0.05)			Percentile Bootstrap UCL	48.36232	
			BCA Bootstrap UCL	55.18841	
Use 95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL			95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	67.13002	
			97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	81.35253	
			99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	109.2899	

General Statistics

Data File	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\De	Variable:	Metals in Soil Samples <= 1 -10 ft
Selenium			
Raw Statistics		Normal Distribution Test	
Number of Valid Samples	69	Lilliefors Test Statistic	0.349708
Number of Unique Samples	10	Lilliefors 5% Critical Value	0.106662
Minimum mg/kg	0.7	Data not normal at 5% significance level	
Maximum mg/kg	4.3		
Mean	1.484058	95% UCL (Assuming Normal Distribution)	
Median	0.75	Student's-t UCL	1.68351
Standard Deviation	0.993527		
Variance	0.987095	Gamma Distribution Test	
Coefficient of Variation	0.669466	A-D Test Statistic	9.930754
Skewness	0.90959	A-D 5% Critical Value	0.759776
Gamma Statistics		K-S Test Statistic	0.360083
		K-S 5% Critical Value	0.108212
k hat	2.612971	Data do not follow gamma distribution	
k star (bias corrected)	2.509025	at 5% significance level	
Theta hat	0.567958		
Theta star	0.591488	95% UCLs (Assuming Gamma Distribution)	
nu hat	360.59	Approximate Gamma UCL	1.689631
nu star	346.2455	Adjusted Gamma UCL	1.694293
Approx. Chi Square Value (.05)	304.1186		
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.046522	Lognormal Distribution Test	
Adjusted Chi Square Value	303.2818	Lilliefors Test Statistic	0.358406
		Lilliefors 5% Critical Value	0.106662
Log-transformed Statistics		Data not lognormal at 5% significance level	
Minimum of log data	-0.356675		
Maximum of log data	1.458615	95% UCLs (Assuming Lognormal Distribution)	
Mean of log data	0.19139	95% H-UCL	1.703189
Standard Deviation of log data	0.623957	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	1.985082
Variance of log data	0.389323	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	2.209581
		99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	2.650567
		95% Non-parametric UCLs	
		CLT UCL	1.680793
		Adj-CLT UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	1.694788
		Mod-t UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	1.685693
		Jackknife UCL	1.68351
		Standard Bootstrap UCL	1.683046
		Bootstrap-t UCL	1.692588
RECOMMENDATION		Hall's Bootstrap UCL	1.693568
Data are Non-parametric (0.05)		Percentile Bootstrap UCL	1.673913
		BCA Bootstrap UCL	1.7
Use 95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL		95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	2.005411
		97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	2.231001
		99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	2.674128

General Statistics

Data File	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\Desktop	Variable:	Metals in Soil Samples <= 1 -10 ft
Silver			
Raw Statistics		Normal Distribution Test	
Number of Valid Samples	69	Lilliefors Test Statistic	0.348097
Number of Unique Samples	7	Lilliefors 5% Critical Value	0.106662
Minimum mg/kg	0.4	Data not normal at 5% significance level	
Maximum mg/kg	3.7		
Mean	0.673188	95% UCL (Assuming Normal Distribution)	
Median	0.5	Student's-t UCL	0.761898
Standard Deviation	0.441887		
Variance	0.195264	Gamma Distribution Test	
Coefficient of Variation	0.656409	A-D Test Statistic	8.126819
Skewness	4.914787	A-D 5% Critical Value	0.754345
		K-S Test Statistic	0.375124
Gamma Statistics		K-S 5% Critical Value	0.107545
k hat	4.820525	Data do not follow gamma distribution	
k star (bias corrected)	4.620599	at 5% significance level	
Theta hat	0.13965		
Theta star	0.145693	95% UCLs (Assuming Gamma Distribution)	
nu hat	665.2324	Approximate Gamma UCL	0.740029
nu star	637.6426	Adjusted Gamma UCL	0.741515
Approx. Chi Square Value (.05)	580.0499		
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.046522	Lognormal Distribution Test	
Adjusted Chi Square Value	578.8869	Lilliefors Test Statistic	0.372675
		Lilliefors 5% Critical Value	0.106662
Log-transformed Statistics		Data not lognormal at 5% significance level	
Minimum of log data	-0.916291		
Maximum of log data	1.308333	95% UCLs (Assuming Lognormal Distribution)	
Mean of log data	-0.503024	95% H-UCL	0.721161
Standard Deviation of log data	0.413859	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	0.806022
Variance of log data	0.171279	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	0.870121
		99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	0.996032
		95% Non-parametric UCLs	
		CLT UCL	0.76069
		Adj-CLT UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	0.794321
		Mod-t UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	0.767144
		Jackknife UCL	0.761898
		Standard Bootstrap UCL	0.760005
		Bootstrap-t UCL	0.81968
RECOMMENDATION		Hall's Bootstrap UCL	1.153575
Data are Non-parametric (0.05)		Percentile Bootstrap UCL	0.769348
		BCA Bootstrap UCL	0.797174
Use Student's-t UCL		95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	0.905068
or Modified-t UCL		97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	1.005403
		99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	1.202491

General Statistics

Data File	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\Desktop	Variable:	Metals in Soil Samples <= 1 -10 ft
Thallium			
Raw Statistics		Normal Distribution Test	
Number of Valid Samples	69	Lilliefors Test Statistic	0.504755
Number of Unique Samples	12	Lilliefors 5% Critical Value	0.106662
Minimum mg/kg	0.445	Data not normal at 5% significance level	
Maximum mg/kg	27		
Mean	2.310145	95% UCL (Assuming Normal Distribution)	
Median	0.5	Student's-t UCL	3.444071
Standard Deviation	5.64839		
Variance	31.90431	Gamma Distribution Test	
Coefficient of Variation	2.445037	A-D Test Statistic	17.10275
Skewness	3.351166	A-D 5% Critical Value	0.807044
Gamma Statistics		K-S Test Statistic	0.459404
k hat	0.599681	K-S 5% Critical Value	0.112681
k star (bias corrected)	0.583269	Data do not follow gamma distribution at 5% significance level	
Theta hat	3.852293		
Theta star	3.960683	95% UCLs (Assuming Gamma Distribution)	
nu hat	82.75591	Approximate Gamma UCL	3.057575
nu star	80.49116	Adjusted Gamma UCL	3.07599
Approx. Chi Square Value (.05)	60.81495		
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.046522	Lognormal Distribution Test	
Adjusted Chi Square Value	60.45087	Lilliefors Test Statistic	0.338235
Log-transformed Statistics		Lilliefors 5% Critical Value	0.106662
Minimum of log data	-0.809681	Data not lognormal at 5% significance level	
Maximum of log data	3.295837	95% UCLs (Assuming Lognormal Distribution)	
Mean of log data	-0.193113	95% H-UCL	1.847572
Standard Deviation of log data	1.023767	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	2.261252
Variance of log data	1.048098	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	2.64405
		99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	3.395983
		95% Non-parametric UCLs	
		CLT UCL	3.428623
		Adj-CLT UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	3.721747
		Mod-t UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	3.489792
		Jackknife UCL	3.444071
		Standard Bootstrap UCL	3.416866
		Bootstrap-t UCL	4.054811
RECOMMENDATION		Hall's Bootstrap UCL	3.424325
Data are Non-parametric (0.05)		Percentile Bootstrap UCL	3.457101
		BCA Bootstrap UCL	3.688478
Use 97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL		95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	5.274136
		97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	6.556658
		99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	9.075923

General Statistics

Data File	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\Desktop	Variable:	Metals in Soil Samples <= 1 -10 ft
Vanadium			
Raw Statistics		Normal Distribution Test	
Number of Valid Samples	69	Lilliefors Test Statistic	0.120851
Number of Unique Samples	35	Lilliefors 5% Critical Value	0.106662
Minimum mg/kg	9	Data not normal at 5% significance level	
Maximum mg/kg	84		
Mean	47	95% UCL (Assuming Normal Distribution)	
Median	48	Student's-t UCL	49.88668
Standard Deviation	14.37932		
Variance	206.7647	Gamma Distribution Test	
Coefficient of Variation	0.305943	A-D Test Statistic	3.433686
Skewness	-0.696327	A-D 5% Critical Value	0.752479
		K-S Test Statistic	0.188034
Gamma Statistics		K-S 5% Critical Value	0.107359
k hat	7.409553	Data do not follow gamma distribution	
k star (bias corrected)	7.09706	at 5% significance level	
Theta hat	6.343163		
Theta star	6.62246	95% UCLs (Assuming Gamma Distribution)	
nu hat	1022.518	Approximate Gamma UCL	50.71029
nu star	979.3943	Adjusted Gamma UCL	50.79196
Approx. Chi Square Value (.05)	907.7356		
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.046522	Lognormal Distribution Test	
Adjusted Chi Square Value	906.276	Lilliefors Test Statistic	0.219302
		Lilliefors 5% Critical Value	0.106662
Log-transformed Statistics		Data not lognormal at 5% significance level	
Minimum of log data	2.197225		
Maximum of log data	4.430817	95% UCLs (Assuming Lognormal Distribution)	
Mean of log data	3.781152	95% H-UCL	52.67204
Standard Deviation of log data	0.424074	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	59.00296
Variance of log data	0.179839	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	63.79601
		99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	73.21103
		95% Non-parametric UCLs	
		CLT UCL	49.84735
		Adj-CLT UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	49.6923
		Mod-t UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	49.86249
		Jackknife UCL	49.88668
		Standard Bootstrap UCL	49.8581
		Bootstrap-t UCL	49.71253
RECOMMENDATION		Hall's Bootstrap UCL	49.78321
Data are Non-parametric (0.05)		Percentile Bootstrap UCL	49.7971
		BCA Bootstrap UCL	49.68116
Use Student's-t UCL		95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	54.54554
or Modified-t UCL		97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	57.8105
		99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	64.22389

General Statistics

Data File	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\De	Variable:	Metals in Soil Samples <= 1 -10 ft	
Zinc				
Raw Statistics		Normal Distribution Test		
Number of Valid Samples	69	Lilliefors Test Statistic	0.120747	
Number of Unique Samples	51	Lilliefors 5% Critical Value	0.106662	
Minimum mg/kg	6	Data not normal at 5% significance level		
Maximum mg/kg	130			
Mean	55.24638	95% UCL (Assuming Normal Distribution)		
Median	62	Student's-t UCL	60.01315	
Standard Deviation	23.7446			
Variance	563.8061	Gamma Distribution Test		
Coefficient of Variation	0.429795	A-D Test Statistic	2.935314	
Skewness	-0.047183	A-D 5% Critical Value	0.755877	
Gamma Statistics		K-S Test Statistic	0.173641	
k hat	3.790663	K-S 5% Critical Value	0.107741	
k star (bias corrected)	3.635513	Data do not follow gamma distribution at 5% significance level		
Theta hat	14.57433			
Theta star	15.19631	95% UCLs (Assuming Gamma Distribution)		
nu hat	523.1114	Approximate Gamma UCL	61.49138	
nu star	501.7008	Adjusted Gamma UCL	61.63124	
Approx. Chi Square Value (.05)	450.7486			
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.046522	Lognormal Distribution Test		
Adjusted Chi Square Value	449.7257	Lilliefors Test Statistic	0.195358	
Log-transformed Statistics		Lilliefors 5% Critical Value	0.106662	
Minimum of log data	1.791759	Data not lognormal at 5% significance level		
Maximum of log data	4.867534	95% UCLs (Assuming Lognormal Distribution)		
Mean of log data	3.874139	95% H-UCL	66.75934	
Standard Deviation of log data	0.60828	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	77.5917	
Variance of log data	0.370005	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	86.18057	
		99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	103.0518	
		95% Non-parametric UCLs		
		CLT UCL	59.94821	
		Adj-CLT UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	59.93086	
		Mod-t UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	60.01045	
		Jackknife UCL	60.01315	
		Standard Bootstrap UCL	59.84704	
		Bootstrap-t UCL	59.90626	
RECOMMENDATION		Hall's Bootstrap UCL	60.14007	
Data are Non-parametric (0.05)		Percentile Bootstrap UCL	59.94203	
		BCA Bootstrap UCL	59.81159	
Use 95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL		95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	67.70635	
		97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	73.09779	
		99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	83.68823	

General Statistics

Data File		C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\De		Variable:	1,1-DICHLOROETHANE
Raw Statistics			Normal Distribution Test		
Number of Valid Samples		40	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic		0.288421
Number of Unique Samples		6	Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value		0.94
Minimum	ug/L	0.5	Data not normal at 5% significance level		
Maximum	ug/L	5			
Mean		0.70625	95% UCL (Assuming Normal Distribution)		
Median		0.5	Student's-t UCL		0.924772
Standard Deviation		0.820271			
Variance		0.672845	Gamma Distribution Test		
Coefficient of Variation		1.161446	A-D Test Statistic		12.15142
Skewness		4.615906	A-D 5% Critical Value		0.756302
			K-S Test Statistic		0.499388
			K-S 5% Critical Value		0.140733
Gamma Statistics			Data do not follow gamma distribution at 5% significance level		
k hat		2.627841			
k star (bias corrected)		2.447419			
Theta hat		0.268757			
Theta star		0.288569	95% UCLs (Assuming Gamma Distribution)		
nu hat		210.2272	Approximate Gamma UCL		0.841043
nu star		195.7935	Adjusted Gamma UCL		0.846578
Approx. Chi Square Value (.05)		164.414			
Adjusted Level of Significance		0.044	Lognormal Distribution Test		
Adjusted Chi Square Value		163.3389	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic		0.352146
			Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value		0.94
Log-transformed Statistics			Data not lognormal at 5% significance level		
Minimum of log data		-0.693147			
Maximum of log data		1.609438	95% UCLs (Assuming Lognormal Distribution)		
Mean of log data		-0.54996	95% H-UCL		0.745442
Standard Deviation of log data		0.474839	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL		0.863666
Variance of log data		0.225472	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL		0.958794
			99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL		1.145653
			95% Non-parametric UCLs		
			CLT UCL		0.919581
			Adj-CLT UCL (Adjusted for skewness)		1.020724
			Mod-t UCL (Adjusted for skewness)		0.940548
			Jackknife UCL		0.924772
			Standard Bootstrap UCL		0.915591
			Bootstrap-t UCL		2.382402
RECOMMENDATION			Hall's Bootstrap UCL		2.567467
Data are Non-parametric (0.05)			Percentile Bootstrap UCL		0.945
			BCA Bootstrap UCL		1.03375
Use Student's-t UCL			95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL		1.271583
or Modified-t UCL			97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL		1.516203
			99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL		1.996711

General Statistics

Data File	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\De	Variable:	1,1-Difluorethane
Raw Statistics		Normal Distribution Test	
Number of Valid Samples	38	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic	0.165559
Number of Unique Samples	2	Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value	0.938
Minimum ug/L	5	Data not normal at 5% significance level	
Maximum ug/L	49		
Mean	6.157895	95% UCL (Assuming Normal Distribution)	
Median	5	Student's-t UCL	8.111371
Standard Deviation	7.137743		
Variance	50.94737	Gamma Distribution Test	
Coefficient of Variation	1.159121	A-D Test Statistic	14.44727
Skewness	6.164414	A-D 5% Critical Value	0.753368
		K-S Test Statistic	0.551773
Gamma Statistics		K-S 5% Critical Value	0.143959
k hat	3.531016	Data do not follow gamma distribution	
k star (bias corrected)	3.269795	at 5% significance level	
Theta hat	1.743944		
Theta star	1.883266	95% UCLs (Assuming Gamma Distribution)	
nu hat	268.3572	Approximate Gamma UCL	7.184369
nu star	248.5044	Adjusted Gamma UCL	7.230474
Approx. Chi Square Value (.05)	212.9991		
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.0434	Lognormal Distribution Test	
Adjusted Chi Square Value	211.6409	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic	0.165559
		Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value	0.938
Log-transformed Statistics		Data not lognormal at 5% significance level	
Minimum of log data	1.609438		
Maximum of log data	3.89182	95% UCLs (Assuming Lognormal Distribution)	
Mean of log data	1.669501	95% H-UCL	6.353206
Standard Deviation of log data	0.370251	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	7.20062
Variance of log data	0.137086	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	7.86062
		99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	9.157063
		95% Non-parametric UCLs	
		CLT UCL	8.062462
		Adj-CLT UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	9.299689
		Mod-t UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	8.304354
		Jackknife UCL	8.111371
		Standard Bootstrap UCL	N/R
		Bootstrap-t UCL	N/R
RECOMMENDATION		Hall's Bootstrap UCL	N/A
Data are Non-parametric (0.05)		Percentile Bootstrap UCL	N/R
		BCA Bootstrap UCL	N/R
Use Student's-t UCL		95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	11.20504
or Modified-t UCL		97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	13.38895
		99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	17.6788

General Statistics

Data File	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\De	Variable:	cis-1,2-dichloroethene
Raw Statistics		Normal Distribution Test	
Number of Valid Samples	40	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic	0.194947
Number of Unique Samples	11	Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value	0.94
Minimum ug/L	0.5	Data not normal at 5% significance level	
Maximum ug/L	210		
Mean	6.6675	95% UCL (Assuming Normal Distribution)	
Median	0.5	Student's-t UCL	15.47511
Standard Deviation	33.06132		
Variance	1093.051	Gamma Distribution Test	
Coefficient of Variation	4.958578	A-D Test Statistic	10.29187
Skewness	6.273315	A-D 5% Critical Value	0.849023
Gamma Statistics		K-S Test Statistic	0.42921
k hat	0.338854	K-S 5% Critical Value	0.150686
k star (bias corrected)	0.330106	Data do not follow gamma distribution at 5% significance level	
Theta hat	19.67664		
Theta star	20.19804	95% UCLs (Assuming Gamma Distribution)	
nu hat	27.10829	Approximate Gamma UCL	11.2206
nu star	26.4085	Adjusted Gamma UCL	11.44707
Approx. Chi Square Value (.05)	15.69244		
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.044	Lognormal Distribution Test	
Adjusted Chi Square Value	15.38198	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic	0.556786
Log-transformed Statistics		Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value	0.94
Minimum of log data	-0.693147	Data not lognormal at 5% significance level	
Maximum of log data	5.347108	95% UCLs (Assuming Lognormal Distribution)	
Mean of log data	-0.097698	95% H-UCL	3.45382
Standard Deviation of log data	1.261501	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	4.03276
Variance of log data	1.591384	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	4.937124
		99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	6.713573
		95% Non-parametric UCLs	
		CLT UCL	15.2659
		Adj-CLT UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	20.80625
		Mod-t UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	16.33929
		Jackknife UCL	15.47511
		Standard Bootstrap UCL	14.92586
		Bootstrap-t UCL	136.7
RECOMMENDATION		Hall's Bootstrap UCL	76.64402
Data are Non-parametric (0.05)		Percentile Bootstrap UCL	17.095
		BCA Bootstrap UCL	22.795
Use 99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL		95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	29.45344
		97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	39.31294
		99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	58.68001

General Statistics

Data File		C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\De		Variable:	Ethylbenzene
Raw Statistics			Normal Distribution Test		
Number of Valid Samples	40	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic	0.36629		
Number of Unique Samples	7	Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value	0.94		
Minimum ug/L	0.5	Data not normal at 5% significance level			
Maximum ug/L	5				
Mean	0.74125	95% UCL (Assuming Normal Distribution)			
Median	0.5	Student's-t UCL	0.949117		
Standard Deviation	0.780277				
Variance	0.608832	Gamma Distribution Test			
Coefficient of Variation	1.05265	A-D Test Statistic	10.1004		
Skewness	4.590068	A-D 5% Critical Value	0.755995		
Gamma Statistics		K-S Test Statistic	0.479311		
k hat	2.6999	K-S 5% Critical Value	0.140678		
k star (bias corrected)	2.514074	Data do not follow gamma distribution at 5% significance level			
Theta hat	0.274547				
Theta star	0.29484	95% UCLs (Assuming Gamma Distribution)			
nu hat	215.992	Approximate Gamma UCL	0.880565		
nu star	201.1259	Adjusted Gamma UCL	0.886279		
Approx. Chi Square Value (.05)	169.3055				
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.044	Lognormal Distribution Test			
Adjusted Chi Square Value	168.214	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic	0.46891		
Log-transformed Statistics		Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value	0.94		
Minimum of log data	-0.693147	Data not lognormal at 5% significance level			
Maximum of log data	1.609438	95% UCLs (Assuming Lognormal Distribution)			
Mean of log data	-0.495894	95% H-UCL	0.804522		
Standard Deviation of log data	0.501039	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	0.937089		
Variance of log data	0.25104	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	1.044843		
		99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	1.256504		
		95% Non-parametric UCLs			
		CLT UCL	0.94418		
		Adj-CLT UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	1.039853		
		Mod-t UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	0.96404		
		Jackknife UCL	0.949117		
		Standard Bootstrap UCL	0.937514		
		Bootstrap-t UCL	1.291472		
		Hall's Bootstrap UCL	1.540291		
RECOMMENDATION		Percentile Bootstrap UCL	0.9525		
Data are Non-parametric (0.05)		BCA Bootstrap UCL	1.07125		
Use 95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL		95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	1.279019		
		97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	1.511712		
		99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	1.968792		

General Statistics

Data File		C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\De		Variable:	Tetrachloroethene (PCE)
Raw Statistics		Normal Distribution Test			
Number of Valid Samples	40	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic	0.339884		
Number of Unique Samples	11	Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value	0.94		
Minimum ug/L	0.5	Data not normal at 5% significance level			
Maximum ug/L	110				
Mean	7.3875	95% UCL (Assuming Normal Distribution)			
Median	0.5	Student's-t UCL	13.51404		
Standard Deviation	22.99736				
Variance	528.8786	Gamma Distribution Test			
Coefficient of Variation	3.11301	A-D Test Statistic	8.864988		
Skewness	4.041108	A-D 5% Critical Value	0.845895		
Gamma Statistics		K-S Test Statistic	0.426367		
k hat	0.352897	K-S 5% Critical Value	0.150414		
k star (bias corrected)	0.343096	Data do not follow gamma distribution at 5% significance level			
Theta hat	20.93389				
Theta star	21.53187	95% UCLs (Assuming Gamma Distribution)			
nu hat	28.23173	Approximate Gamma UCL	12.29147		
nu star	27.44768	Adjusted Gamma UCL	12.53388		
Approx. Chi Square Value (.05)	16.49679				
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.044	Lognormal Distribution Test			
Adjusted Chi Square Value	16.17773	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic	0.590632		
Log-transformed Statistics		Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value	0.94		
Minimum of log data	-0.693147	Data not lognormal at 5% significance level			
Maximum of log data	4.70048	95% UCLs (Assuming Lognormal Distribution)			
Mean of log data	0.096866	95% H-UCL	7.27226		
Standard Deviation of log data	1.519168	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	7.806134		
Variance of log data	2.307871	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	9.757188		
		99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	13.58966		
		95% Non-parametric UCLs			
		CLT UCL	13.36852		
		Adj-CLT UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	15.85107		
		Mod-t UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	13.90127		
		Jackknife UCL	13.51404		
		Standard Bootstrap UCL	13.46151		
		Bootstrap-t UCL	36.89699		
RECOMMENDATION		Hall's Bootstrap UCL	39.96261		
Data are Non-parametric (0.05)		Percentile Bootstrap UCL	13.8575		
		BCA Bootstrap UCL	17.1525		
Use 99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL		95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	23.23734		
		97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	30.09557		
		99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	43.56725		

General Statistics

Data File	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\De	Variable:	Toluene	
Raw Statistics		Normal Distribution Test		
Number of Valid Samples	40	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic	0.651597	
Number of Unique Samples	13	Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value	0.94	
Minimum ug/L	0.5	Data not normal at 5% significance level		
Maximum ug/L	5			
Mean	1.02875	95% UCL (Assuming Normal Distribution)		
Median	0.725	Student's-t UCL	1.244626	
Standard Deviation	0.810341			
Variance	0.656652	Gamma Distribution Test		
Coefficient of Variation	0.787695	A-D Test Statistic	2.80917	
Skewness	3.220969	A-D 5% Critical Value	0.755776	
Gamma Statistics		K-S Test Statistic	0.279125	
		K-S 5% Critical Value	0.140639	
k hat	2.751501	Data do not follow gamma distribution		
k star (bias corrected)	2.561805	at 5% significance level		
Theta hat	0.373887			
Theta star	0.401572	95% UCLs (Assuming Gamma Distribution)		
nu hat	220.1201	Approximate Gamma UCL	1.220035	
nu star	204.9444	Adjusted Gamma UCL	1.227873	
Approx. Chi Square Value (.05)	172.8119			
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.044	Lognormal Distribution Test		
Adjusted Chi Square Value	171.7088	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic	0.812334	
		Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value	0.94	
Log-transformed Statistics		Data not lognormal at 5% significance level		
Minimum of log data	-0.693147			
Maximum of log data	1.609438	95% UCLs (Assuming Lognormal Distribution)		
Mean of log data	-0.164244	95% H-UCL	1.212601	
Standard Deviation of log data	0.586474	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	1.434269	
Variance of log data	0.343952	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	1.620984	
		99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	1.987751	
		95% Non-parametric UCLs		
		CLT UCL	1.239499	
		Adj-CLT UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	1.309222	
		Mod-t UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	1.255502	
		Jackknife UCL	1.244626	
		Standard Bootstrap UCL	1.240557	
		Bootstrap-t UCL	1.354297	
RECOMMENDATION		Hall's Bootstrap UCL	2.215695	
Data are Non-parametric (0.05)		Percentile Bootstrap UCL	1.25	
		BCA Bootstrap UCL	1.3075	
Use 95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL		95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	1.587239	
		97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	1.828897	
		99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	2.303589	

General Statistics

Data File		C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\De		Variable:	trans-1,2-dichloroethene
Raw Statistics			Normal Distribution Test		
Number of Valid Samples	38	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic	0.353817		
Number of Unique Samples	7	Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value	0.938		
Minimum ug/L	0.5	Data not normal at 5% significance level			
Maximum ug/L	16				
Mean	1.486842	95% UCL (Assuming Normal Distribution)			
Median	0.5	Student's-t UCL	2.376255		
Standard Deviation	3.249796				
Variance	10.56117	Gamma Distribution Test			
Coefficient of Variation	2.185703	A-D Test Statistic	10.59411		
Skewness	3.826728	A-D 5% Critical Value	0.786391		
		K-S Test Statistic	0.507399		
		K-S 5% Critical Value	0.148522		
Gamma Statistics			Data do not follow gamma distribution at 5% significance level		
k hat	0.798586				
k star (bias corrected)	0.753084				
Theta hat	1.861843				
Theta star	1.974338	95% UCLs (Assuming Gamma Distribution)			
nu hat	60.69255	Approximate Gamma UCL	2.083649		
nu star	57.23436	Adjusted Gamma UCL	2.113364		
Approx. Chi Square Value (.05)	40.84107				
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.0434	Lognormal Distribution Test			
Adjusted Chi Square Value	40.26683	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic	0.450293		
		Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value	0.938		
Log-transformed Statistics		Data not lognormal at 5% significance level			
Minimum of log data	-0.693147				
Maximum of log data	2.772589	95% UCLs (Assuming Lognormal Distribution)			
Mean of log data	-0.346697	95% H-UCL	1.471136		
Standard Deviation of log data	0.893928	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	1.785083		
Variance of log data	0.799107	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	2.10778		
		99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	2.741656		
		95% Non-parametric UCLs			
		CLT UCL	2.353987		
		Adj-CLT UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	2.703675		
		Mod-t UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	2.430799		
		Jackknife UCL	2.376255		
		Standard Bootstrap UCL	2.343181		
		Bootstrap-t UCL	4.852902		
RECOMMENDATION		Hall's Bootstrap UCL	5.475783		
Data are Non-parametric (0.05)		Percentile Bootstrap UCL	2.384211		
		BCA Bootstrap UCL	2.684211		
Use 95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL		95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	3.784795		
		97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	4.779121		
		99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	6.732282		

General Statistics

Data File		C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\De		Variable:	Trichloroethylene (TCE)
Raw Statistics		Normal Distribution Test			
Number of Valid Samples	40	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic	0.300218		
Number of Unique Samples	7	Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value	0.94		
Minimum ug/L	0.5	Data not normal at 5% significance level			
Maximum ug/L	54				
Mean	2.84625	95% UCL (Assuming Normal Distribution)			
Median	0.5	Student's-t UCL	5.279951		
Standard Deviation	9.135444				
Variance	83.45633	Gamma Distribution Test			
Coefficient of Variation	3.209642	A-D Test Statistic	12.00759		
Skewness	4.965464	A-D 5% Critical Value	0.81792		
		K-S Test Statistic	0.513905		
Gamma Statistics		K-S 5% Critical Value	0.147978		
k hat	0.478456	Data do not follow gamma distribution			
k star (bias corrected)	0.459239	at 5% significance level			
Theta hat	5.948817				
Theta star	6.197755	95% UCLs (Assuming Gamma Distribution)			
nu hat	38.27652	Approximate Gamma UCL	4.382205		
nu star	36.73911	Adjusted Gamma UCL	4.454977		
Approx. Chi Square Value (.05)	23.86212				
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.044	Lognormal Distribution Test			
Adjusted Chi Square Value	23.47233	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic	0.424661		
		Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value	0.94		
Log-transformed Statistics		Data not lognormal at 5% significance level			
Minimum of log data	-0.693147				
Maximum of log data	3.988984	95% UCLs (Assuming Lognormal Distribution)			
Mean of log data	-0.290706	95% H-UCL	2.160069		
Standard Deviation of log data	1.110707	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	2.591232		
Variance of log data	1.23367	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	3.127089		
		99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	4.179676		
		95% Non-parametric UCLs			
		CLT UCL	5.222143		
		Adj-CLT UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	6.433885		
		Mod-t UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	5.468959		
		Jackknife UCL	5.279951		
		Standard Bootstrap UCL	5.165163		
		Bootstrap-t UCL	10.55591		
		Hall's Bootstrap UCL	11.58357		
RECOMMENDATION		Percentile Bootstrap UCL	5.4875		
Data are Non-parametric (0.05)		BCA Bootstrap UCL	6.8		
Use 99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL		95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	9.14242		
		97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	11.86678		
		99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	17.21825		

General Statistics

Data File	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\De		Variable:	Vinyl chloride
Raw Statistics		Normal Distribution Test		
Number of Valid Samples	40	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic	0.339925	
Number of Unique Samples	9	Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value	0.94	
Minimum ug/L	0.5	Data not normal at 5% significance level		
Maximum ug/L	210			
Mean	10.77	95% UCL (Assuming Normal Distribution)		
Median	0.5	Student's-t UCL	20.08576	
Standard Deviation	34.96881			
Variance	1222.818	Gamma Distribution Test		
Coefficient of Variation	3.246872	A-D Test Statistic	10.25683	
Skewness	5.059538	A-D 5% Critical Value	0.857579	
Gamma Statistics		K-S Test Statistic	0.492294	
		K-S 5% Critical Value	0.151431	
k hat	0.300452	Data do not follow gamma distribution		
k star (bias corrected)	0.294585	at 5% significance level		
Theta hat	35.84596			
Theta star	36.5599	95% UCLs (Assuming Gamma Distribution)		
nu hat	24.03618	Approximate Gamma UCL	18.77603	
nu star	23.5668	Adjusted Gamma UCL	19.18195	
Approx. Chi Square Value (.05)	13.51801			
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.044	Lognormal Distribution Test		
Adjusted Chi Square Value	13.23195	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic	0.509527	
Log-transformed Statistics		Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value	0.94	
		Data not lognormal at 5% significance level		
Minimum of log data	-0.693147			
Maximum of log data	5.347108	95% UCLs (Assuming Lognormal Distribution)		
Mean of log data	0.082237	95% H-UCL	11.23352	
Standard Deviation of log data	1.701574	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	11.0044	
Variance of log data	2.895354	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	13.92332	
		99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	19.65697	
		95% Non-parametric UCLs		
		CLT UCL	19.86448	
		Adj-CLT UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	24.59068	
		Mod-t UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	20.82296	
		Jackknife UCL	20.08576	
		Standard Bootstrap UCL	19.75049	
		Bootstrap-t UCL	36.97638	
RECOMMENDATION		Hall's Bootstrap UCL	48.90961	
Data are Non-parametric (0.05)		Percentile Bootstrap UCL	21.075	
		BCA Bootstrap UCL	27.13	
Use 99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL		95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	34.87059	
		97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	45.29893	
		99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	65.78339	

General Statistics

Data File	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\Desktop	Variable:	p,m-Xylenes
Raw Statistics		Normal Distribution Test	
Number of Valid Samples	40	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic	0.423539
Number of Unique Samples	6	Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value	0.94
Minimum ug/L	0.5	Data not normal at 5% significance level	
Maximum ug/L	5.1		
Mean	1.1475	95% UCL (Assuming Normal Distribution)	
Median	1	Student's-t UCL	1.398206
Standard Deviation	0.941082		
Variance	0.885635	Gamma Distribution Test	
Coefficient of Variation	0.820115	A-D Test Statistic	6.960493
Skewness	3.795167	A-D 5% Critical Value	0.75377
		K-S Test Statistic	0.426295
Gamma Statistics		K-S 5% Critical Value	0.140292
k hat	3.427729	Data do not follow gamma distribution	
k star (bias corrected)	3.187316	at 5% significance level	
Theta hat	0.33477		
Theta star	0.360021	95% UCLs (Assuming Gamma Distribution)	
nu hat	274.2183	Approximate Gamma UCL	1.336027
nu star	254.9853	Adjusted Gamma UCL	1.343672
Approx. Chi Square Value (.05)	219.0043		
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.044	Lognormal Distribution Test	
Adjusted Chi Square Value	217.7583	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic	0.652987
		Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value	0.94
Log-transformed Statistics		Data not lognormal at 5% significance level	
Minimum of log data	-0.693147		
Maximum of log data	1.629241	95% UCLs (Assuming Lognormal Distribution)	
Mean of log data	-0.015318	95% H-UCL	1.281133
Standard Deviation of log data	0.483072	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	1.486847
Variance of log data	0.233358	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	1.652892
		99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	1.979054
		95% Non-parametric UCLs	
		CLT UCL	1.392251
		Adj-CLT UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	1.487658
		Mod-t UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	1.413088
		Jackknife UCL	1.398206
		Standard Bootstrap UCL	1.388166
		Bootstrap-t UCL	1.982422
RECOMMENDATION		Hall's Bootstrap UCL	2.862803
Data are Non-parametric (0.05)		Percentile Bootstrap UCL	1.41
		BCA Bootstrap UCL	1.485
Use Student's-t UCL		95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	1.796096
or Modified-t UCL		97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	2.076744
		99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	2.628022

General Statistics

Data File		C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\De		Variable:	Total Xylenes
Raw Statistics			Normal Distribution Test		
Number of Valid Samples		38	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic		0.267574
Number of Unique Samples		4	Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value		0.938
Minimum ug/L		0.5	Data not normal at 5% significance level		
Maximum ug/L		6.4			
Mean		0.786842	95% UCL (Assuming Normal Distribution)		
Median		0.5	Student's-t UCL		1.111864
Standard Deviation		1.187587			
Variance		1.410363	Gamma Distribution Test		
Coefficient of Variation		1.509308	A-D Test Statistic		13.04017
Skewness		4.272257	A-D 5% Critical Value		0.762359
			K-S Test Statistic		0.539371
			K-S 5% Critical Value		0.145358
Gamma Statistics			Data do not follow gamma distribution at 5% significance level		
k hat		1.774493			
k star (bias corrected)		1.651945			
Theta hat		0.443418			
Theta star		0.476312	95% UCLs (Assuming Gamma Distribution)		
nu hat		134.8615	Approximate Gamma UCL		0.981346
nu star		125.5478	Adjusted Gamma UCL		0.990418
Approx. Chi Square Value (.05)		100.6641			
Adjusted Level of Significance		0.0434	Lognormal Distribution Test		
Adjusted Chi Square Value		99.74208	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic		0.291283
			Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value		0.938
Log-transformed Statistics			Data not lognormal at 5% significance level		
Minimum of log data		-0.693147	95% UCLs (Assuming Lognormal Distribution)		
Maximum of log data		1.856298			
Mean of log data		-0.547221	95% H-UCL		0.807831
Standard Deviation of log data		0.556845	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL		0.952542
Variance of log data		0.310077	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL		1.073742
			99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL		1.311816
			95% Non-parametric UCLs		
			CLT UCL		1.103727
			Adj-CLT UCL (Adjusted for skewness)		1.246392
			Mod-t UCL (Adjusted for skewness)		1.134117
			Jackknife UCL		1.111864
			Standard Bootstrap UCL		N/R
			Bootstrap-t UCL		N/R
RECOMMENDATION			Hall's Bootstrap UCL		N/R
Data are Non-parametric (0.05)			Percentile Bootstrap UCL		N/R
			BCA Bootstrap UCL		N/R
Use 95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL			95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL		1.626593
			97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL		1.989954
			99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL		2.703706

General Statistics

Data File		C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\Desktop		Variable:	VOCs in Groundwater Samples	
1,1-Dichloroethane						
Raw Statistics			Normal Distribution Test			
Number of Valid Samples		5		Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic		0.72228
Number of Unique Samples		3		Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value		0.762
Minimum	ug/L	0.5		Data not normal at 5% significance level		
Maximum	ug/L	2.5				
Mean		1.02		95% UCL (Assuming Normal Distribution)		
Median		0.5		Student's-t UCL		1.846761
Standard Deviation		0.867179				
Variance		0.752		Gamma Distribution Test		
Coefficient of Variation		0.850176		A-D Test Statistic		0.712449
Skewness		1.802125		A-D 5% Critical Value		0.683912
Gamma Statistics			K-S Test Statistic		0.368348	
			K-S 5% Critical Value		0.36016	
k hat	2.295356		Data do not follow gamma distribution			
k star (bias corrected)	1.051476		at 5% significance level			
Theta hat		0.444376				
Theta star		0.970065		95% UCLs (Assuming Gamma Distribution)		
nu hat		22.95356		Approximate Gamma UCL		2.514598
nu star		10.51476		Adjusted Gamma UCL		3.953803
Approx. Chi Square Value (.05)		4.265115				
Adjusted Level of Significance		0.0086		Lognormal Distribution Test		
Adjusted Chi Square Value		2.712591		Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic		0.769804
			Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value		0.762	
Log-transformed Statistics			Data are lognormal at 5% significance level			
Minimum of log data		-0.693147				
Maximum of log data		0.916291		95% UCLs (Assuming Lognormal Distribution)		
Mean of log data		-0.213568		95% H-UCL		3.990647
Standard Deviation of log data		0.717979		95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL		2.338856
Variance of log data		0.515494		97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL		2.924199
			99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL		4.073992	
			95% Non-parametric UCLs			
			CLT UCL		1.657898	
			Adj-CLT UCL (Adjusted for skewness)		1.991866	
			Mod-t UCL (Adjusted for skewness)		1.898853	
			Jackknife UCL		1.846761	
			Standard Bootstrap UCL		N/R	
			Bootstrap-t UCL		N/R	
RECOMMENDATION			Hall's Bootstrap UCL		N/R	
Data are lognormal (0.05)			Percentile Bootstrap UCL		N/R	
			BCA Bootstrap UCL		N/R	
Use H-UCL			95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL		2.710444	
			97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL		3.4419	
			99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL		4.878704	
Recommended UCL exceeds the maximum observation						

General Statistics

Data File	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\De	Variable:	VOCs in Groundwater Samples
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene			
Raw Statistics		Normal Distribution Test	
Number of Valid Samples	5	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic	0.610644
Number of Unique Samples	3	Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value	0.762
Minimum ug/L	0.5	Data not normal at 5% significance level	
Maximum ug/L	23		
Mean	5.4	95% UCL (Assuming Normal Distribution)	
Median	0.5	Student's-t UCL	14.81639
Standard Deviation	9.87674		
Variance	97.55	Gamma Distribution Test	
Coefficient of Variation	1.829026	A-D Test Statistic	0.810526
Skewness	2.194502	A-D 5% Critical Value	0.71198
Gamma Statistics		K-S Test Statistic	0.357135
k hat	0.492767	K-S 5% Critical Value	0.37192
k star (bias corrected)	0.33044	Data follow approximate gamma distribution at 5% significance level	
Theta hat	10.95852		
Theta star	16.34184	95% UCLs (Assuming Gamma Distribution)	
nu hat	4.927673	Approximate Gamma UCL	38.14216
nu star	3.304402	Adjusted Gamma UCL	100.3606
Approx. Chi Square Value (.05)	0.467823		
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.0086	Lognormal Distribution Test	
Adjusted Chi Square Value	0.177797	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic	0.758916
Log-transformed Statistics		Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value	0.762
Data not lognormal at 5% significance level			
Minimum of log data	-0.693147	95% UCLs (Assuming Lognormal Distribution)	
Maximum of log data	3.135494		
Mean of log data	0.394469	95% H-UCL	4916.518
Standard Deviation of log data	1.683318	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	15.22277
Variance of log data	2.833561	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	20.10694
		99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	29.70094
95% Non-parametric UCLs			
		CLT UCL	12.66534
		Adj-CLT UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	17.29725
		Mod-t UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	15.53887
		Jackknife UCL	14.81639
		Standard Bootstrap UCL	N/R
		Bootstrap-t UCL	N/R
RECOMMENDATION		Hall's Bootstrap UCL	N/R
Assuming gamma distribution (0.05)		Percentile Bootstrap UCL	N/R
		BCA Bootstrap UCL	N/R
Use Adjusted Gamma UCL		95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	24.65331
		97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	32.98423
		99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	49.34872
Recommended UCL exceeds the maximum observation			

General Statistics

Data File	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\De	Variable:	VOCs in Groundwater Samples
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene			
Raw Statistics		Normal Distribution Test	
Number of Valid Samples	5	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic	0.738536
Number of Unique Samples	3	Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value	0.762
Minimum ug/L	0.5	Data not normal at 5% significance level	
Maximum ug/L	6.3		
Mean	2.06	95% UCL (Assuming Normal Distribution)	
Median	0.5	Student's-t UCL	4.465871
Standard Deviation	2.52349		
Variance	6.368	Gamma Distribution Test	
Coefficient of Variation	1.224995	A-D Test Statistic	0.690274
Skewness	1.683329	A-D 5% Critical Value	0.691762
		K-S Test Statistic	0.381115
Gamma Statistics		K-S 5% Critical Value	0.364548
k hat	0.984736	Data follow approximate gamma distribution	
k star (bias corrected)	0.527228	at 5% significance level	
Theta hat	2.091931		
Theta star	3.90723	95% UCLs (Assuming Gamma Distribution)	
nu hat	9.84736	Approximate Gamma UCL	8.487754
nu star	5.272277	Adjusted Gamma UCL	17.78505
Approx. Chi Square Value (.05)	1.279595		
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.0086	Lognormal Distribution Test	
Adjusted Chi Square Value	0.610675	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic	0.770017
		Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value	0.762
Log-transformed Statistics		Data are lognormal at 5% significance level	
Minimum of log data	-0.693147		
Maximum of log data	1.84055	95% UCLs (Assuming Lognormal Distribution)	
Mean of log data	0.13548	95% H-UCL	66.2772
Standard Deviation of log data	1.180762	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	6.05679
Variance of log data	1.394199	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	7.849352
		99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	11.37049
		95% Non-parametric UCLs	
		CLT UCL	3.916281
		Adj-CLT UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	4.824062
		Mod-t UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	4.607466
		Jackknife UCL	4.465871
		Standard Bootstrap UCL	N/R
		Bootstrap-t UCL	N/R
RECOMMENDATION		Hall's Bootstrap UCL	N/R
Assuming gamma distribution (0.05)		Percentile Bootstrap UCL	N/R
		BCA Bootstrap UCL	N/R
Use Approximate Gamma UCL		95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	6.979187
		97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	9.107723
		99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	13.28882
Recommended UCL exceeds the maximum observation			

General Statistics

Data File		C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\De		Variable:	VOCs in Groundwater Samples	
sec-Butylbenzene						
Raw Statistics			Normal Distribution Test			
Number of Valid Samples		5		Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic		0.73825
Number of Unique Samples		3		Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value		0.762
Minimum	ug/L	0.5		Data not normal at 5% significance level		
Maximum	ug/L	73				
Mean		24.3		95% UCL (Assuming Normal Distribution)		
Median		16		Student's-t UCL		51.03236
Standard Deviation		28.03926				
Variance		786.2		Gamma Distribution Test		
Coefficient of Variation		1.153879		A-D Test Statistic		0.528944
Skewness		1.895878		A-D 5% Critical Value		0.698636
				K-S Test Statistic		0.325765
				K-S 5% Critical Value		0.36682
Gamma Statistics						
k hat		0.742405		Data follow gamma distribution		
k star (bias corrected)		0.430295		at 5% significance level		
Theta hat		32.73147				
Theta star		56.47285		95% UCLs (Assuming Gamma Distribution)		
nu hat		7.424049		Approximate Gamma UCL		123.8023
nu star		4.302953		Adjusted Gamma UCL		289.2632
Approx. Chi Square Value (.05)		0.844587				
Adjusted Level of Significance		0.0086		Lognormal Distribution Test		
Adjusted Chi Square Value		0.361476		Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic		0.809214
				Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value		0.762
Log-transformed Statistics			Data are lognormal at 5% significance level			
Minimum of log data		-0.693147				
Maximum of log data		4.290459		95% UCLs (Assuming Lognormal Distribution)		
Mean of log data		2.383016		95% H-UCL		171357.4
Standard Deviation of log data		1.840952		95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL		137.2949
Variance of log data		3.389105		97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL		182.0377
				99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL		269.9263
				95% Non-parametric UCLs		
				CLT UCL		44.9257
				Adj-CLT UCL (Adjusted for skewness)		56.28594
				Mod-t UCL (Adjusted for skewness)		52.80433
				Jackknife UCL		51.03236
				Standard Bootstrap UCL		N/R
				Bootstrap-t UCL		N/R
				Hall's Bootstrap UCL		N/R
RECOMMENDATION			Percentile Bootstrap UCL			
Data follow gamma distribution (0.05)			BCA Bootstrap UCL		N/R	
			95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL		78.95858	
			97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL		102.6094	
			99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL		149.0668	
Recommended UCL exceeds the maximum observation						

General Statistics

Data File	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\De	Variable:	VOCs in Groundwater Samples
Benzene			
Raw Statistics		Normal Distribution Test	
Number of Valid Samples	5	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic	0.967269
Number of Unique Samples	5	Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value	0.762
Minimum ug/L	1.3	Data are normal at 5% significance level	
Maximum ug/L	3.6		
Mean	2.34	95% UCL (Assuming Normal Distribution)	
Median	2.3	Student's-t UCL	3.139371
Standard Deviation	0.838451		
Variance	0.703	Gamma Distribution Test	
Coefficient of Variation	0.358312	A-D Test Statistic	0.216735
Skewness	0.593963	A-D 5% Critical Value	0.679029
		K-S Test Statistic	0.1766
Gamma Statistics		K-S 5% Critical Value	0.357649
k hat	9.593712	Data follow gamma distribution	
k star (bias corrected)	3.970818	at 5% significance level	
Theta hat	0.24391		
Theta star	0.589299	95% UCLs (Assuming Gamma Distribution)	
nu hat	95.93712	Approximate Gamma UCL	3.537113
nu star	39.70818	Adjusted Gamma UCL	4.298851
Approx. Chi Square Value (.05)	26.26921		
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.0086	Lognormal Distribution Test	
Adjusted Chi Square Value	21.61442	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic	0.977515
		Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value	0.762
Log-transformed Statistics		Data are lognormal at 5% significance level	
Minimum of log data	0.262364		
Maximum of log data	1.280934	95% UCLs (Assuming Lognormal Distribution)	
Mean of log data	0.797129	95% H-UCL	3.820597
Standard Deviation of log data	0.369572	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	4.022263
Variance of log data	0.136583	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	4.749043
		99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	6.17666
		95% Non-parametric UCLs	
		CLT UCL	2.956765
		Adj-CLT UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	3.063191
		Mod-t UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	3.155971
		Jackknife UCL	3.139371
		Standard Bootstrap UCL	2.906151
		Bootstrap-t UCL	3.291408
RECOMMENDATION		Hall's Bootstrap UCL	3.643625
Data are normal (0.05)		Percentile Bootstrap UCL	2.9
		BCA Bootstrap UCL	2.88
Use Student's-t UCL		95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	3.974442
		97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	4.681666
		99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	6.070871

General Statistics

Data File		C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\Desktop		Variable:	VOCs in Groundwater Samples		
cis-1,2-dichloroethene							
Raw Statistics				Normal Distribution Test			
Number of Valid Samples		5		Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic		0.754302	
Number of Unique Samples		3		Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value		0.762	
Minimum	ug/L	0.5		Data not normal at 5% significance level			
Maximum	ug/L	5.5					
Mean		1.9		95% UCL (Assuming Normal Distribution)			
Median		0.5		Student's-t UCL		3.988774	
Standard Deviation		2.19089					
Variance		4.8		Gamma Distribution Test			
Coefficient of Variation		1.1531		A-D Test Statistic		0.695572	
Skewness		1.530961		A-D 5% Critical Value		0.690616	
				K-S Test Statistic		0.383993	
				K-S 5% Critical Value		0.364009	
Gamma Statistics				Data do not follow gamma distribution at 5% significance level			
k hat		1.07313					
k star (bias corrected)		0.562585					
Theta hat		1.770522					
Theta star		3.377266		95% UCLs (Assuming Gamma Distribution)			
nu hat		10.7313		Approximate Gamma UCL		7.365277	
nu star		5.625852		Adjusted Gamma UCL		14.92609	
Approx. Chi Square Value (.05)		1.451285					
Adjusted Level of Significance		0.0086		Lognormal Distribution Test			
Adjusted Chi Square Value		0.716137		Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic		0.765986	
				Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value		0.762	
Log-transformed Statistics				Data are lognormal at 5% significance level			
Minimum of log data		-0.693147					
Maximum of log data		1.704748		95% UCLs (Assuming Lognormal Distribution)			
Mean of log data		0.108319		95% H-UCL		47.0805	
Standard Deviation of log data		1.132304		95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL		5.533394	
Variance of log data		1.282112		97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL		7.152119	
				99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL		10.33179	
				95% Non-parametric UCLs			
				CLT UCL		3.511621	
				Adj-CLT UCL (Adjusted for skewness)		4.228416	
				Mod-t UCL (Adjusted for skewness)		4.100579	
				Jackknife UCL		3.988774	
				Standard Bootstrap UCL		N/R	
				Bootstrap-t UCL		N/R	
RECOMMENDATION				Hall's Bootstrap UCL		N/R	
Data are lognormal (0.05)				Percentile Bootstrap UCL		N/R	
				BCA Bootstrap UCL		N/R	
Use 95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL				95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL		6.170831	
				97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL		8.018823	
				99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL		11.64885	
Recommended UCL exceeds the maximum observation							

General Statistics

Data File	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\Desktop	Variable:	VOCs in Groundwater Samples
Cymene			
Raw Statistics		Normal Distribution Test	
Number of Valid Samples	5	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic	0.905289
Number of Unique Samples	4	Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value	0.762
Minimum ug/L	1.4	Data are normal at 5% significance level	
Maximum ug/L	4.1		
Mean	3.06	95% UCL (Assuming Normal Distribution)	
Median	3.2	Student's-t UCL	4.152454
Standard Deviation	1.145862		
Variance	1.313	Gamma Distribution Test	
Coefficient of Variation	0.374465	A-D Test Statistic	0.379241
Skewness	-0.691651	A-D 5% Critical Value	0.679897
		K-S Test Statistic	0.228375
Gamma Statistics		K-S 5% Critical Value	0.35799
k hat	7.221025	Data follow gamma distribution	
k star (bias corrected)	3.021743	at 5% significance level	
Theta hat	0.423763		
Theta star	1.01266	95% UCLs (Assuming Gamma Distribution)	
nu hat	72.21025	Approximate Gamma UCL	4.954791
nu star	30.21743	Adjusted Gamma UCL	6.233127
Approx. Chi Square Value (.05)	18.66181		
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.0086	Lognormal Distribution Test	
Adjusted Chi Square Value	14.8345	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic	0.867957
		Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value	0.762
Log-transformed Statistics		Data are lognormal at 5% significance level	
Minimum of log data	0.336472		
Maximum of log data	1.410987	95% UCLs (Assuming Lognormal Distribution)	
Mean of log data	1.047578	95% H-UCL	5.874238
Standard Deviation of log data	0.447325	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	5.756066
Variance of log data	0.200099	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	6.911804
		99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	9.182028
		95% Non-parametric UCLs	
		CLT UCL	3.902897
		Adj-CLT UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	3.73353
		Mod-t UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	4.126036
		Jackknife UCL	4.152454
		Standard Bootstrap UCL	N/R
		Bootstrap-t UCL	N/R
RECOMMENDATION		Hall's Bootstrap UCL	N/R
Data are normal (0.05)		Percentile Bootstrap UCL	N/R
		BCA Bootstrap UCL	N/R
Use Student's-t UCL		95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	5.293696
		97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	6.260219
		99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	8.158765
Recommended UCL exceeds the maximum observation			

General Statistics

Data File		C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\De		Variable:	VOCs in Groundwater Samples	
Ethylbenzene						
Raw Statistics			Normal Distribution Test			
Number of Valid Samples		5		Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic		0.632162
Number of Unique Samples		4		Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value		0.762
Minimum	ug/L	0.5		Data not normal at 5% significance level		
Maximum	ug/L	21				
Mean		5.2		95% UCL (Assuming Normal Distribution)		
Median		1.5		Student's-t UCL		13.65781
Standard Deviation		8.871302				
Variance		78.7		Gamma Distribution Test		
Coefficient of Variation		1.70602		A-D Test Statistic		0.59794
Skewness		2.188055		A-D 5% Critical Value		0.706454
				K-S Test Statistic		0.318271
Gamma Statistics				K-S 5% Critical Value		0.369865
k hat		0.58863		Data follow gamma distribution		
k star (bias corrected)		0.368785		at 5% significance level		
Theta hat		8.834077				
Theta star		14.10035		95% UCLs (Assuming Gamma Distribution)		
nu hat		5.886297		Approximate Gamma UCL		31.84739
nu star		3.687852		Adjusted Gamma UCL		80.40219
Approx. Chi Square Value (.05)		0.602148				
Adjusted Level of Significance		0.0086		Lognormal Distribution Test		
Adjusted Chi Square Value		0.238511		Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic		0.872362
				Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value		0.762
Log-transformed Statistics				Data are lognormal at 5% significance level		
Minimum of log data		-0.693147				
Maximum of log data		3.044522		95% UCLs (Assuming Lognormal Distribution)		
Mean of log data		0.595997		95% H-UCL		1608.166
Standard Deviation of log data		1.537689		95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL		15.34618
Variance of log data		2.364488		97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL		20.18371
				99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL		29.68609
				95% Non-parametric UCLs		
				CLT UCL		11.72574
				Adj-CLT UCL (Adjusted for skewness)		15.8739
				Mod-t UCL (Adjusted for skewness)		14.30484
				Jackknife UCL		13.65781
				Standard Bootstrap UCL		N/R
				Bootstrap-t UCL		N/R
RECOMMENDATION				Hall's Bootstrap UCL		N/R
Data follow gamma distribution (0.05)				Percentile Bootstrap UCL		N/R
				BCA Bootstrap UCL		N/R
Use Approximate Gamma UCL				95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL		22.49335
				97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL		29.9762
				99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL		44.6748
Recommended UCL exceeds the maximum observation						

General Statistics

Data File		C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\De		Variable:	VOCs in Groundwater Samples
Isopropylbenzene					
Raw Statistics			Normal Distribution Test		
Number of Valid Samples		5	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic		0.923301
Number of Unique Samples		5	Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value		0.762
Minimum	ug/L	1.9	Data are normal at 5% significance level		
Maximum	ug/L	150			
Mean		79.18	95% UCL (Assuming Normal Distribution)		
Median		83	Student's-t UCL		129.3265
Standard Deviation		52.59812			
Variance		2766.562	Gamma Distribution Test		
Coefficient of Variation		0.664285	A-D Test Statistic		0.785127
Skewness		-0.30362	A-D 5% Critical Value		0.692403
			K-S Test Statistic		0.415148
			K-S 5% Critical Value		0.364758
Gamma Statistics					
k hat		0.961557	Data do not follow gamma distribution		
k star (bias corrected)		0.517956	at 5% significance level		
Theta hat		82.34561			
Theta star		152.8701	95% UCLs (Assuming Gamma Distribution)		
nu hat		9.615571	Approximate Gamma UCL		331.9113
nu star		5.179562	Adjusted Gamma UCL		701.9856
Approx. Chi Square Value (.05)		1.235624			
Adjusted Level of Significance		0.0086	Lognormal Distribution Test		
Adjusted Chi Square Value		0.584225	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic		0.689104
			Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value		0.762
Log-transformed Statistics			Data not lognormal at 5% significance level		
Minimum of log data		0.641854			
Maximum of log data		5.010635	95% UCLs (Assuming Lognormal Distribution)		
Mean of log data		3.768633	95% H-UCL		329029.7
Standard Deviation of log data		1.768724	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL		498.1905
Variance of log data		3.128383	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL		659.4538
			99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL		976.2242
95% Non-parametric UCLs					
			CLT UCL		117.8712
			Adj-CLT UCL (Adjusted for skewness)		114.4584
			Mod-t UCL (Adjusted for skewness)		128.7942
			Jackknife UCL		129.3265
			Standard Bootstrap UCL		113.8087
			Bootstrap-t UCL		117.029
			Hall's Bootstrap UCL		118.4894
RECOMMENDATION			Percentile Bootstrap UCL		111.6
Data are normal (0.05)			BCA Bootstrap UCL		108.8
Use Student's-t UCL			95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL		181.7126
			97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL		226.0785
			99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL		313.2268

General Statistics

Data File	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\De	Variable:	VOCs in Groundwater Samples
MTBE			
Raw Statistics		Normal Distribution Test	
Number of Valid Samples	4	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic	0.818999
Number of Unique Samples	4	Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value	0.748
Minimum ug/L	1.9	Data are normal at 5% significance level	
Maximum ug/L	8.9		
Mean	4.325	95% UCL (Assuming Normal Distribution)	
Median	3.25	Student's-t UCL	7.99903
Standard Deviation	3.122366		
Variance	9.749167	Gamma Distribution Test	
Coefficient of Variation	0.721934	A-D Test Statistic	0.386492
Skewness	1.721598	A-D 5% Critical Value	0.659354
Gamma Statistics		K-S Test Statistic	0.316227
k hat	3.10494	K-S 5% Critical Value	0.396518
k star (bias corrected)	0.942902	Data follow gamma distribution at 5% significance level	
Theta hat	1.392942		
Theta star	4.586905	95% UCLs (Assuming Gamma Distribution)	
nu hat	24.83952	Approximate Gamma UCL	13.19333
nu star	7.543213	Adjusted Gamma UCL	N/A
Approx. Chi Square Value (.05)	2.472794		
Adjusted Level of Significance	N/A	Lognormal Distribution Test	
Adjusted Chi Square Value	N/A	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic	0.937106
Log-transformed Statistics		Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value	0.748
Minimum of log data	0.641854	Data are lognormal at 5% significance level	
Maximum of log data	2.186051	95% UCLs (Assuming Lognormal Distribution)	
Mean of log data	1.29482	95% H-UCL	41.8049
Standard Deviation of log data	0.648312	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	10.07746
Variance of log data	0.420308	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	12.59749
		99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	17.54759
		95% Non-parametric UCLs	
		CLT UCL	6.892917
		Adj-CLT UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	8.328856
		Mod-t UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	8.223008
		Jackknife UCL	7.99903
		Standard Bootstrap UCL	N/R
		Bootstrap-t UCL	N/R
RECOMMENDATION		Hall's Bootstrap UCL	N/R
Data are normal (0.05)		Percentile Bootstrap UCL	N/R
		BCA Bootstrap UCL	N/R
Use Student's-t UCL		95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	11.13004
		97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	14.07458
		99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	19.85857

General Statistics

Data File	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\Desktop	Variable:	VOCs in Groundwater Samples	
Naphthalene				
Raw Statistics		Normal Distribution Test		
Number of Valid Samples	5	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic	0.826411	
Number of Unique Samples	5	Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value	0.762	
Minimum ug/L	1.6	Data are normal at 5% significance level		
Maximum ug/L	47			
Mean	23.02	95% UCL (Assuming Normal Distribution)		
Median	16	Student's-t UCL	44.09299	
Standard Deviation	22.10321			
Variance	488.552	Gamma Distribution Test		
Coefficient of Variation	0.960174	A-D Test Statistic	0.36819	
Skewness	0.362655	A-D 5% Critical Value	0.694162	
Gamma Statistics		K-S Test Statistic	0.259351	
k hat	0.897904	K-S 5% Critical Value	0.365333	
k star (bias corrected)	0.492495	Data follow gamma distribution at 5% significance level		
Theta hat	25.63749			
Theta star	46.7416	95% UCLs (Assuming Gamma Distribution)		
nu hat	8.979038	Approximate Gamma UCL	101.4721	
nu star	4.924949	Adjusted Gamma UCL	220.4405	
Approx. Chi Square Value (.05)	1.117276			
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.0086	Lognormal Distribution Test		
Adjusted Chi Square Value	0.514299	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic	0.89824	
Log-transformed Statistics		Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value	0.762	
		Data are lognormal at 5% significance level		
Minimum of log data	0.470004			
Maximum of log data	3.850148	95% UCLs (Assuming Lognormal Distribution)		
Mean of log data	2.485092	95% H-UCL	6575.066	
Standard Deviation of log data	1.481058	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	94.16625	
Variance of log data	2.193532	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	123.6162	
		99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	181.465	
		95% Non-parametric UCLs		
		CLT UCL	39.27914	
		Adj-CLT UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	40.99215	
		Mod-t UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	44.36019	
		Jackknife UCL	44.09299	
		Standard Bootstrap UCL	37.81842	
		Bootstrap-t UCL	67.74616	
RECOMMENDATION		Hall's Bootstrap UCL	61.95532	
Data are normal (0.05)		Percentile Bootstrap UCL	38.1	
		BCA Bootstrap UCL	38.1	
Use Student's-t UCL		95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	66.10709	
		97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	84.75091	
		99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	121.3731	

General Statistics

Data File	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\Desktop	Variable:	VOCs in Groundwater Samples
o-Xylene			
Raw Statistics		Normal Distribution Test	
Number of Valid Samples	5	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic	0.698863
Number of Unique Samples	3	Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value	0.762
Minimum ug/L	0.5	Data not normal at 5% significance level	
Maximum ug/L	2.6		
Mean	1.32	95% UCL (Assuming Normal Distribution)	
Median	0.5	Student's-t UCL	2.391027
Standard Deviation	1.123388		
Variance	1.262	Gamma Distribution Test	
Coefficient of Variation	0.851051	A-D Test Statistic	0.919091
Skewness	0.613099	A-D 5% Critical Value	0.685558
Gamma Statistics		K-S Test Statistic	0.394665
k hat	1.714377	K-S 5% Critical Value	0.361155
k star (bias corrected)	0.819084	Data do not follow gamma distribution at 5% significance level	
Theta hat	0.769959		
Theta star	1.611556	95% UCLs (Assuming Gamma Distribution)	
nu hat	17.14377	Approximate Gamma UCL	3.799882
nu star	8.19084	Adjusted Gamma UCL	6.514934
Approx. Chi Square Value (.05)	2.845328		
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.0086	Lognormal Distribution Test	
Adjusted Chi Square Value	1.659558	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic	0.691427
Log-transformed Statistics		Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value	0.762
Minimum of log data	-0.693147	Data not lognormal at 5% significance level	
Maximum of log data	0.955511	95% UCLs (Assuming Lognormal Distribution)	
Mean of log data	-0.041528	95% H-UCL	10.38391
Standard Deviation of log data	0.892374	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	3.48647
Variance of log data	0.796332	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	4.432938
		99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	6.29209
		95% Non-parametric UCLs	
		CLT UCL	2.146365
		Adj-CLT UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	2.293552
		Mod-t UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	2.413985
		Jackknife UCL	2.391027
		Standard Bootstrap UCL	N/R
		Bootstrap-t UCL	N/R
RECOMMENDATION		Hall's Bootstrap UCL	N/R
Data are Non-parametric (0.05)		Percentile Bootstrap UCL	N/R
		BCA Bootstrap UCL	N/R
Use 95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL		95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	3.509886
		97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	4.457451
		99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	6.31876
Recommended UCL exceeds the maximum observation			

General Statistics

Data File	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\De	Variable:	VOCs in Groundwater Samples	
n-Propylbenzene				
Raw Statistics		Normal Distribution Test		
Number of Valid Samples	5	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic	0.78365	
Number of Unique Samples	5	Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value	0.762	
Minimum ug/L	0.5	Data are normal at 5% significance level		
Maximum ug/L	72			
Mean	22.78	95% UCL (Assuming Normal Distribution)		
Median	10	Student's-t UCL	50.0058	
Standard Deviation	28.55682			
Variance	815.492	Gamma Distribution Test		
Coefficient of Variation	1.253592	A-D Test Statistic	0.262755	
Skewness	1.855364	A-D 5% Critical Value	0.701464	
Gamma Statistics		K-S Test Statistic	0.215076	
		K-S 5% Critical Value	0.367922	
k hat	0.686786	Data follow gamma distribution		
k star (bias corrected)	0.408048	at 5% significance level		
Theta hat	33.16898			
Theta star	55.82679	95% UCLs (Assuming Gamma Distribution)		
nu hat	6.867863	Approximate Gamma UCL	123.3705	
nu star	4.080478	Adjusted Gamma UCL	296.4451	
Approx.Chi Square Value (.05)	0.753448			
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.0086	Lognormal Distribution Test		
Adjusted Chi Square Value	0.31356	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic	0.913012	
		Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value	0.762	
Log-transformed Statistics		Data are lognormal at 5% significance level		
Minimum of log data	-0.693147			
Maximum of log data	4.276666	95% UCLs (Assuming Lognormal Distribution)		
Mean of log data	2.243571	95% H-UCL	141205.3	
Standard Deviation of log data	1.835721	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	118.5895	
Variance of log data	3.369872	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	157.2184	
		99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	233.0974	
		95% Non-parametric UCLs		
		CLT UCL	43.78642	
		Adj-CLT UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	55.1091	
		Mod-t UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	51.77191	
		Jackknife UCL	50.0058	
		Standard Bootstrap UCL	41.2871	
		Bootstrap-t UCL	122.0168	
RECOMMENDATION		Hall's Bootstrap UCL	170.2002	
Data are normal (0.05)		Percentile Bootstrap UCL	45.3	
		BCA Bootstrap UCL	49.48	
Use Student's-t UCL		95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	78.44749	
		97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	102.5349	
		99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	149.8498	

General Statistics

Data File	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\Desktop	Variable:	VOCs in Groundwater Samples	
tert-Butylbenzene				
Raw Statistics		Normal Distribution Test		
Number of Valid Samples	5	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic	0.693357	
Number of Unique Samples	4	Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value	0.762	
Minimum ug/L	0.5	Data not normal at 5% significance level		
Maximum ug/L	9.4			
Mean	2.78	95% UCL (Assuming Normal Distribution)		
Median	1.6	Student's-t UCL	6.359597	
Standard Deviation	3.754597			
Variance	14.097	Gamma Distribution Test		
Coefficient of Variation	1.350575	A-D Test Statistic	0.504704	
Skewness	2.078968	A-D 5% Critical Value	0.693388	
Gamma Statistics		K-S Test Statistic	0.294104	
k hat	0.925892	K-S 5% Critical Value	0.36508	
k star (bias corrected)	0.50369	Data follow gamma distribution at 5% significance level		
Theta hat	3.002509			
Theta star	5.519264	95% UCLs (Assuming Gamma Distribution)		
nu hat	9.258924	Approximate Gamma UCL	11.9796	
nu star	5.036903	Adjusted Gamma UCL	25.71417	
Approx. Chi Square Value (.05)	1.16887			
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.0086	Lognormal Distribution Test		
Adjusted Chi Square Value	0.544548	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic	0.883684	
Log-transformed Statistics		Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value	0.762	
Minimum of log data	-0.693147	Data are lognormal at 5% significance level		
Maximum of log data	2.24071	95% UCLs (Assuming Lognormal Distribution)		
Mean of log data	0.393255	95% H-UCL	103.2917	
Standard Deviation of log data	1.208441	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	8.126323	
Variance of log data	1.46033	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	10.54643	
		99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	15.30026	
		95% Non-parametric UCLs		
		CLT UCL	5.541885	
		Adj-CLT UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	7.209983	
		Mod-t UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	6.619787	
		Jackknife UCL	6.359597	
		Standard Bootstrap UCL	N/R	
		Bootstrap-t UCL	N/R	
RECOMMENDATION		Hall's Bootstrap UCL	N/R	
Data follow gamma distribution (0.05)		Percentile Bootstrap UCL	N/R	
		BCA Bootstrap UCL	N/R	
Use Approximate Gamma UCL		95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	10.09906	
		97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	13.26602	
		99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	19.4869	
Recommended UCL exceeds the maximum observation				

General Statistics

Data File	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\De	Variable:	VOCs in Groundwater Samples
Tetrachloroethene (PCE)			
Raw Statistics		Normal Distribution Test	
Number of Valid Samples	5	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic	0.711961
Number of Unique Samples	3	Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value	0.762
Minimum ug/L	0.5	Data not normal at 5% significance level	
Maximum ug/L	2.7		
Mean	1.34	95% UCL (Assuming Normal Distribution)	
Median	0.5	Student's-t UCL	2.438677
Standard Deviation	1.152389		
Variance	1.328	Gamma Distribution Test	
Coefficient of Variation	0.859992	A-D Test Statistic	0.897336
Skewness	0.62573	A-D 5% Critical Value	0.685699
Gamma Statistics		K-S Test Statistic	0.394573
		K-S 5% Critical Value	0.361243
k hat	1.67802	Data do not follow gamma distribution	
k star (bias corrected)	0.804541	at 5% significance level	
Theta hat	0.79856		
Theta star	1.665545	95% UCLs (Assuming Gamma Distribution)	
nu hat	16.7802	Approximate Gamma UCL	3.905171
nu star	8.045413	Adjusted Gamma UCL	6.741958
Approx. Chi Square Value (.05)	2.760661		
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.0086	Lognormal Distribution Test	
Adjusted Chi Square Value	1.599069	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic	0.69825
		Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value	0.762
Log-transformed Statistics		Data not lognormal at 5% significance level	
Minimum of log data	-0.693147		
Maximum of log data	0.993252	95% UCLs (Assuming Lognormal Distribution)	
Mean of log data	-0.03398	95% H-UCL	11.03768
Standard Deviation of log data	0.903012	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	3.561787
Variance of log data	0.815431	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	4.532646
		99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	6.439709
		95% Non-parametric UCLs	
		CLT UCL	2.187698
		Adj-CLT UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	2.341796
		Mod-t UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	2.462713
		Jackknife UCL	2.438677
		Standard Bootstrap UCL	N/R
		Bootstrap-t UCL	N/R
RECOMMENDATION		Hall's Bootstrap UCL	N/R
Data are Non-parametric (0.05)		Percentile Bootstrap UCL	N/R
		BCA Bootstrap UCL	N/R
Use 95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL		95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	3.586419
		97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	4.558447
		99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	6.467807
Recommended UCL exceeds the maximum observation			

General Statistics

Data File		C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\De		Variable:	VOCs in Groundwater Samples	
trans-1,2-dichloroethene						
Raw Statistics			Normal Distribution Test			
Number of Valid Samples		5		Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic		0.759983
Number of Unique Samples		3		Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value		0.762
Minimum	ug/L	0.5		Data not normal at 5% significance level		
Maximum	ug/L	5.2				
Mean		1.84		95% UCL (Assuming Normal Distribution)		
Median		0.5		Student's-t UCL		3.811929
Standard Deviation		2.068333				
Variance		4.278		Gamma Distribution Test		
Coefficient of Variation		1.124094		A-D Test Statistic		0.700038
Skewness		1.459892		A-D 5% Critical Value		0.690228
				K-S Test Statistic		0.385158
				K-S 5% Critical Value		0.363794
Gamma Statistics						
k hat		1.11236		Data do not follow gamma distribution		
k star (bias corrected)		0.578277		at 5% significance level		
Theta hat		1.654141				
Theta star		3.181864		95% UCLs (Assuming Gamma Distribution)		
nu hat		11.1236		Approximate Gamma UCL		6.957154
nu star		5.782773		Adjusted Gamma UCL		13.90575
Approx. Chi Square Value (.05)		1.529405				
Adjusted Level of Significance		0.0086		Lognormal Distribution Test		
Adjusted Chi Square Value		0.765173		Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic		0.763739
				Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value		0.762
Log-transformed Statistics			Data are lognormal at 5% significance level			
Minimum of log data		-0.693147				
Maximum of log data		1.648659		95% UCLs (Assuming Lognormal Distribution)		
Mean of log data		0.097102		95% H-UCL		41.13074
Standard Deviation of log data		1.112641		95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL		5.33323
Variance of log data		1.23797		97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL		6.885626
				99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL		9.935006
			95% Non-parametric UCLs			
				CLT UCL		3.361467
				Adj-CLT UCL (Adjusted for skewness)		4.006752
				Mod-t UCL (Adjusted for skewness)		3.91258
				Jackknife UCL		3.811929
				Standard Bootstrap UCL		N/R
				Bootstrap-t UCL		N/R
RECOMMENDATION			Hall's Bootstrap UCL			
Data are lognormal (0.05)					Percentile Bootstrap UCL	
					BCA Bootstrap UCL	
Use 95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL					95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	
					97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	
					99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	
Recommended UCL exceeds the maximum observation						

General Statistics

Data File	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\De	Variable:	VOCs in Groundwater Samples	
Trichloroethylene (TCE)				
Raw Statistics		Normal Distribution Test		
Number of Valid Samples	5	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic	0.754302	
Number of Unique Samples	3	Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value	0.762	
Minimum ug/L	0.5	Data not normal at 5% significance level		
Maximum ug/L	2.5			
Mean	1.06	95% UCL (Assuming Normal Distribution)		
Median	0.5	Student's-t UCL	1.89551	
Standard Deviation	0.876356			
Variance	0.768	Gamma Distribution Test		
Coefficient of Variation	0.826751	A-D Test Statistic	0.692325	
Skewness	1.530961	A-D 5% Critical Value	0.683996	
Gamma Statistics		K-S Test Statistic	0.378404	
k hat	2.249624	K-S 5% Critical Value	0.360208	
k star (bias corrected)	1.033183	Data do not follow gamma distribution at 5% significance level		
Theta hat	0.47119			
Theta star	1.025956	95% UCLs (Assuming Gamma Distribution)		
nu hat	22.49624	Approximate Gamma UCL	2.639391	
nu star	10.33183	Adjusted Gamma UCL	4.172968	
Approx. Chi Square Value (.05)	4.149343			
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.0086	Lognormal Distribution Test		
Adjusted Chi Square Value	2.624448	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic	0.772806	
Log-transformed Statistics		Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value	0.762	
Minimum of log data	-0.693147	Data are lognormal at 5% significance level		
Maximum of log data	0.916291	95% UCLs (Assuming Lognormal Distribution)		
Mean of log data	-0.180157	95% H-UCL	4.502595	
Standard Deviation of log data	0.73951	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	2.487354	
Variance of log data	0.546875	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	3.117241	
		99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	4.354533	
		95% Non-parametric UCLs		
		CLT UCL	1.704648	
		Adj-CLT UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	1.991366	
		Mod-t UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	1.940232	
		Jackknife UCL	1.89551	
		Standard Bootstrap UCL	N/R	
		Bootstrap-t UCL	N/R	
RECOMMENDATION		Hall's Bootstrap UCL	N/R	
Data are lognormal (0.05)		Percentile Bootstrap UCL	N/R	
		BCA Bootstrap UCL	N/R	
Use H-UCL		95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	2.768333	
		97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	3.507529	
		99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	4.959538	
Recommended UCL exceeds the maximum observation				

General Statistics

Data File	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\De	Variable:	VOCs in Groundwater Samples
Vinyl chloride			
Raw Statistics		Normal Distribution Test	
Number of Valid Samples	5	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic	0.889726
Number of Unique Samples	5	Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value	0.762
Minimum ug/L	20	Data are normal at 5% significance level	
Maximum ug/L	69		
Mean	49.8	95% UCL (Assuming Normal Distribution)	
Median	53	Student's-t UCL	67.11132
Standard Deviation	18.15764		
Variance	329.7	Gamma Distribution Test	
Coefficient of Variation	0.364611	A-D Test Statistic	0.591803
Skewness	-1.320989	A-D 5% Critical Value	0.680103
Gamma Statistics		K-S Test Statistic	0.35564
k hat	6.657943	K-S 5% Critical Value	0.358071
k star (bias corrected)	2.796511	Data follow gamma distribution at 5% significance level	
Theta hat	7.479788		
Theta star	17.80791	95% UCLs (Assuming Gamma Distribution)	
nu hat	66.57943	Approximate Gamma UCL	82.41107
nu star	27.96511	Adjusted Gamma UCL	104.8236
Approx. Chi Square Value (.05)	16.89897		
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.0086	Lognormal Distribution Test	
Adjusted Chi Square Value	13.28577	Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic	0.78446
Log-transformed Statistics		Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value	0.762
Minimum of log data	2.995732	Data are lognormal at 5% significance level	
Maximum of log data	4.234107	95% UCLs (Assuming Lognormal Distribution)	
Mean of log data	3.831041	95% H-UCL	104.064
Standard Deviation of log data	0.482468	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	97.67331
Variance of log data	0.232775	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	118.0683
		99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	158.1302
		95% Non-parametric UCLs	
		CLT UCL	63.15678
		Adj-CLT UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	58.03089
		Mod-t UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	66.31179
		Jackknife UCL	67.11132
		Standard Bootstrap UCL	61.77628
		Bootstrap-t UCL	61.02133
RECOMMENDATION		Hall's Bootstrap UCL	58.93123
Data are normal (0.05)		Percentile Bootstrap UCL	60.2
		BCA Bootstrap UCL	58.6
Use Student's-t UCL		95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	85.19576
		97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	100.5115
		99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	130.5964

General Statistics

Data File		C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\De		Variable:	VOCs in Groundwater Samples	
m,p-Xylenes						
Raw Statistics			Normal Distribution Test			
Number of Valid Samples		5		Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic		0.600314
Number of Unique Samples		3		Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value		0.762
Minimum	ug/L	0.5		Data not normal at 5% significance level		
Maximum	ug/L	28				
Mean		6.4		95% UCL (Assuming Normal Distribution)		
Median		0.5		Student's-t UCL		17.94154
Standard Deviation		12.10578				
Variance		146.55		Gamma Distribution Test		
Coefficient of Variation		1.891529		A-D Test Statistic		0.833735
Skewness		2.208215		A-D 5% Critical Value		0.717527
				K-S Test Statistic		0.354424
				K-S 5% Critical Value		0.373551
Gamma Statistics						
k hat		0.453424		Data follow approximate gamma distribution		
k star (bias corrected)		0.314703		at 5% significance level		
Theta hat		14.11483				
Theta star		20.33665		95% UCLs (Assuming Gamma Distribution)		
nu hat		4.534238		Approximate Gamma UCL		48.29006
nu star		3.147028		Adjusted Gamma UCL		128.5422
Approx. Chi Square Value (.05)		0.417083				
Adjusted Level of Significance		0.0086		Lognormal Distribution Test		
Adjusted Chi Square Value		0.156688		Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic		0.754259
				Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value		0.762
Log-transformed Statistics				Data not lognormal at 5% significance level		
Minimum of log data		-0.693147				
Maximum of log data		3.332205		95% UCLs (Assuming Lognormal Distribution)		
Mean of log data		0.433811		95% H-UCL		11157.85
Standard Deviation of log data		1.763773		95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL		17.62888
Variance of log data		3.110894		97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL		23.33254
				99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL		34.53628
95% Non-parametric UCLs						
				CLT UCL		15.30503
				Adj-CLT UCL (Adjusted for skewness)		21.01777
				Mod-t UCL (Adjusted for skewness)		18.83261
				Jackknife UCL		17.94154
				Standard Bootstrap UCL		N/R
				Bootstrap-t UCL		N/R
				Hall's Bootstrap UCL		N/R
RECOMMENDATION				Percentile Bootstrap UCL		N/R
Assuming gamma distribution (0.05)				BCA Bootstrap UCL		N/R
Use Adjusted Gamma UCL				95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL		29.99852
				97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL		40.20961
				99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL		60.26734
Recommended UCL exceeds the maximum observation						

General Statistics

Data File	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\Desktop	Variable:	VOCs in Soil Samples 1 - 10 ft bg
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane			
Raw Statistics		Normal Distribution Test	
Number of Valid Samples	72	Lilliefors Test Statistic	0.487847
Number of Unique Samples	15	Lilliefors 5% Critical Value	0.104416
Minimum ug/kg	1.85	Data not normal at 5% significance level	
Maximum ug/kg	285		
Mean	6.618056	95% UCL (Assuming Normal Distribution)	
Median	2.5	Student's-t UCL	13.16455
Standard Deviation	33.33065		
Variance	1110.932	Gamma Distribution Test	
Coefficient of Variation	5.03632	A-D Test Statistic	23.62739
Skewness	8.438865	A-D 5% Critical Value	0.801303
Gamma Statistics		K-S Test Statistic	0.528551
		K-S 5% Critical Value	0.109931
k hat	0.662116	Data do not follow gamma distribution	
k star (bias corrected)	0.643788	at 5% significance level	
Theta hat	9.995305		
Theta star	10.27988	95% UCLs (Assuming Gamma Distribution)	
nu hat	95.34477	Approximate Gamma UCL	8.581155
nu star	92.7054	Adjusted Gamma UCL	8.626924
Approx. Chi Square Value (.05)	71.49731		
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.046667	Lognormal Distribution Test	
Adjusted Chi Square Value	71.11799	Lilliefors Test Statistic	0.463687
		Lilliefors 5% Critical Value	0.104416
Log-transformed Statistics		Data not lognormal at 5% significance level	
Minimum of log data	0.615186		
Maximum of log data	5.652489	95% UCLs (Assuming Lognormal Distribution)	
Mean of log data	0.969863	95% H-UCL	3.76701
Standard Deviation of log data	0.64434	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	4.397977
Variance of log data	0.415173	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	4.901244
		99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	5.889814
		95% Non-parametric UCLs	
		CLT UCL	13.07913
		Adj-CLT UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	17.25335
		Mod-t UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	13.81564
		Jackknife UCL	13.16455
		Standard Bootstrap UCL	12.97216
		Bootstrap-t UCL	139.6408
RECOMMENDATION		Hall's Bootstrap UCL	130.3429
Data are Non-parametric (0.05)		Percentile Bootstrap UCL	14.37778
		BCA Bootstrap UCL	22.10486
Use 95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL		95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	23.74005
		97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	31.14875
		99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	45.7017

General Statistics

Data File		C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\Desktop		Variable: VOCs in Soil Samples 1 - 10 ft bg		
1,1-Dichloroethane						
Raw Statistics			Normal Distribution Test			
Number of Valid Samples		72		Lilliefors Test Statistic		0.487981
Number of Unique Samples		19		Lilliefors 5% Critical Value		0.104416
Minimum	ug/kg	1.85		Data not normal at 5% significance level		
Maximum	ug/kg	285				
Mean		10.8		95% UCL (Assuming Normal Distribution)		
Median		2.5		Student's-t UCL		18.68662
Standard Deviation		40.15373				
Variance		1612.322		Gamma Distribution Test		
Coefficient of Variation		3.717938		A-D Test Statistic		22.40331
Skewness		5.640623		A-D 5% Critical Value		0.816724
				K-S Test Statistic		0.507688
				K-S 5% Critical Value		0.111125
Gamma Statistics			Data do not follow gamma distribution at 5% significance level			
k hat		0.504658				
k star (bias corrected)		0.49289				
Theta hat		21.40061		95% UCLs (Assuming Gamma Distribution)		
Theta star		21.91157		Approximate Gamma UCL		14.57962
nu hat		72.67082		Adjusted Gamma UCL		14.6697
nu star		70.9762				
Approx. Chi Square Value (.05)		52.57635				
Adjusted Level of Significance		0.046667		Lognormal Distribution Test		
Adjusted Chi Square Value		52.25349		Lilliefors Test Statistic		0.461138
				Lilliefors 5% Critical Value		0.104416
Log-transformed Statistics			Data not lognormal at 5% significance level			
Minimum of log data		0.615186		95% UCLs (Assuming Lognormal Distribution)		
Maximum of log data		5.652489		95% H-UCL		6.173482
Mean of log data		1.122717		95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL		7.507581
Standard Deviation of log data		0.948558		97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL		8.689348
Variance of log data		0.899762		99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL		11.0107
				95% Non-parametric UCLs		
				CLT UCL		18.58372
				Adj-CLT UCL (Adjusted for skewness)		21.94497
				Mod-t UCL (Adjusted for skewness)		19.21091
				Jackknife UCL		18.68662
				Standard Bootstrap UCL		18.43317
				Bootstrap-t UCL		28.68716
				Hall's Bootstrap UCL		20.60495
RECOMMENDATION			Data are Non-parametric (0.05)			
				Percentile Bootstrap UCL		19.31111
				BCA Bootstrap UCL		23.65278
Use 95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL				95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL		31.42702
				97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL		40.35235
				99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL		57.88443

General Statistics

Data File	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\De	Variable:	VOCs in Soil Samples 1 - 10 ft bg
1,1-Dichloroethylene			
Raw Statistics		Normal Distribution Test	
Number of Valid Samples	72	Lilliefors Test Statistic	0.479077
Number of Unique Samples	17	Lilliefors 5% Critical Value	0.104416
Minimum ug/kg	1.85	Data not normal at 5% significance level	
Maximum ug/kg	285		
Mean	8.427778	95% UCL (Assuming Normal Distribution)	
Median	2.5	Student's-t UCL	15.3188
Standard Deviation	35.08475		
Variance	1230.94	Gamma Distribution Test	
Coefficient of Variation	4.16299	A-D Test Statistic	22.74576
Skewness	7.297831	A-D 5% Critical Value	0.809508
Gamma Statistics		K-S Test Statistic	0.522155
k hat	0.578339	K-S 5% Critical Value	0.110566
k star (bias corrected)	0.563501	Data do not follow gamma distribution at 5% significance level	
Theta hat	14.57238		
Theta star	14.9561	95% UCLs (Assuming Gamma Distribution)	
nu hat	83.28084	Approximate Gamma UCL	11.14091
nu star	81.14414	Adjusted Gamma UCL	11.20484
Approx. Chi Square Value (.05)	61.38319		
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.046667	Lognormal Distribution Test	
Adjusted Chi Square Value	61.03297	Lilliefors Test Statistic	0.470497
Log-transformed Statistics		Lilliefors 5% Critical Value	0.104416
		Data not lognormal at 5% significance level	
Minimum of log data	0.615186		
Maximum of log data	5.652489	95% UCLs (Assuming Lognormal Distribution)	
Mean of log data	1.057325	95% H-UCL	4.974752
Standard Deviation of log data	0.826842	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	5.969442
Variance of log data	0.683668	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	6.810197
		99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	8.461697
		95% Non-parametric UCLs	
		CLT UCL	15.22888
		Adj-CLT UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	19.02868
		Mod-t UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	15.91149
		Jackknife UCL	15.3188
		Standard Bootstrap UCL	15.08453
		Bootstrap-t UCL	41.67871
RECOMMENDATION		Hall's Bootstrap UCL	45.94582
Data are Non-parametric (0.05)		Percentile Bootstrap UCL	16.39514
		BCA Bootstrap UCL	22.23681
Use 95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL		95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	26.45086
		97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	34.24946
		99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	49.5683

General Statistics

Data File		C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\De		Variable:	VOCs in Soil Samples 1 - 10 ft bg	
1,2,4-Trimethylbenzene						
Raw Statistics			Normal Distribution Test			
Number of Valid Samples		72		Lilliefors Test Statistic		0.50803
Number of Unique Samples		19		Lilliefors 5% Critical Value		0.104416
Minimum	ug/kg	1.85		Data not normal at 5% significance level		
Maximum	ug/kg	6700				
Mean		97.92292		95% UCL (Assuming Normal Distribution)		
Median		2.5		Student's-t UCL		252.9137
Standard Deviation		789.1162				
Variance		622704.4		Gamma Distribution Test		
Coefficient of Variation		8.058545		A-D Test Statistic		25.93048
Skewness		8.482144		A-D 5% Critical Value		0.904108
				K-S Test Statistic		0.515137
				K-S 5% Critical Value		0.116154
Gamma Statistics						
k hat		0.21286		Data do not follow gamma distribution		
k star (bias corrected)		0.21325		at 5% significance level		
Theta hat		460.0351				
Theta star		459.1936		95% UCLs (Assuming Gamma Distribution)		
nu hat		30.65179		Approximate Gamma UCL		157.8633
nu star		30.70797		Adjusted Gamma UCL		159.4357
Approx. Chi Square Value (.05)		19.04821				
Adjusted Level of Significance		0.046667		Lognormal Distribution Test		
Adjusted Chi Square Value		18.86035		Lilliefors Test Statistic		0.459471
				Lilliefors 5% Critical Value		0.104416
Log-transformed Statistics			Data not lognormal at 5% significance level			
Minimum of log data		0.615186				
Maximum of log data		8.809863		95% UCLs (Assuming Lognormal Distribution)		
Mean of log data		1.160509		95% H-UCL		8.506396
Standard Deviation of log data		1.144707		95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL		10.46509
Variance of log data		1.310354		97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL		12.37305
				99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL		16.12086
				95% Non-parametric UCLs		
				CLT UCL		250.8914
				Adj-CLT UCL (Adjusted for skewness)		350.2246
				Mod-t UCL (Adjusted for skewness)		268.4077
				Jackknife UCL		252.9137
				Standard Bootstrap UCL		254.1515
				Bootstrap-t UCL		18194.36
				Hall's Bootstrap UCL		11148.52
RECOMMENDATION				Percentile Bootstrap UCL		283.7097
Data are Non-parametric (0.05)				BCA Bootstrap UCL		382.3333
Use 97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL				95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL		503.2928
				97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL		678.6967
				99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL		1023.244

General Statistics

Data File		C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\De		Variable:	VOCs in Soil Samples 1 - 10 ft bg	
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene						
Raw Statistics			Normal Distribution Test			
Number of Valid Samples		72		Lilliefors Test Statistic		0.470789
Number of Unique Samples		17		Lilliefors 5% Critical Value		0.104416
Minimum	ug/kg	1.85		Data not normal at 5% significance level		
Maximum	ug/kg	285				
Mean		7.548611		95% UCL (Assuming Normal Distribution)		
Median		2.5		Student's-t UCL		14.15641
Standard Deviation		33.6428				
Variance		1131.838		Gamma Distribution Test		
Coefficient of Variation		4.45682		A-D Test Statistic		21.81689
Skewness		8.136405		A-D 5% Critical Value		0.804592
			K-S Test Statistic		0.518428	
Gamma Statistics			K-S 5% Critical Value		0.110185	
k hat	0.628536		Data do not follow gamma distribution			
k star (bias corrected)	0.611606		at 5% significance level			
Theta hat		12.00983				
Theta star		12.34227		95% UCLs (Assuming Gamma Distribution)		
nu hat		90.5092		Approximate Gamma UCL		9.859099
nu star		88.07131		Adjusted Gamma UCL		9.913182
Approx. Chi Square Value (.05)		67.43173				
Adjusted Level of Significance		0.046667		Lognormal Distribution Test		
Adjusted Chi Square Value		67.06384		Lilliefors Test Statistic		0.468475
			Lilliefors 5% Critical Value		0.104416	
Log-transformed Statistics			Data not lognormal at 5% significance level			
Minimum of log data		0.615186				
Maximum of log data		5.652489		95% UCLs (Assuming Lognormal Distribution)		
Mean of log data		1.044988		95% H-UCL		4.650075
Standard Deviation of log data		0.777964		95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL		5.543609
Variance of log data		0.605228		97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL		6.286204
			99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL		7.744886	
			95% Non-parametric UCLs			
			CLT UCL		14.0702	
			Adj-CLT UCL (Adjusted for skewness)		18.1325	
			Mod-t UCL (Adjusted for skewness)		14.79005	
			Jackknife UCL		14.15641	
			Standard Bootstrap UCL		14.12286	
			Bootstrap-t UCL		49.98023	
RECOMMENDATION			Hall's Bootstrap UCL		47.33094	
Data are Non-parametric (0.05)			Percentile Bootstrap UCL		15.01875	
			BCA Bootstrap UCL		20.13542	
Use 95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL			95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL		24.83096	
			97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL		32.30904	
			99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL		46.99829	

General Statistics

Data File	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\De		Variable:	VOCs in Soil Samples 1 - 10 ft bg	
Benzene					
Raw Statistics			Normal Distribution Test		
Number of Valid Samples		72	Lilliefors Test Statistic		0.489766
Number of Unique Samples		15	Lilliefors 5% Critical Value		0.104416
Minimum	ug/kg	1.85	Data not normal at 5% significance level		
Maximum	ug/kg	285			
Mean		6.465278	95% UCL (Assuming Normal Distribution)		
Median		2.5	Student's-t UCL		13.00774
Standard Deviation		33.31013			
Variance		1109.565	Gamma Distribution Test		
Coefficient of Variation		5.152157	A-D Test Statistic		24.11413
Skewness		8.46821	A-D 5% Critical Value		0.800832
Gamma Statistics			K-S Test Statistic		0.52471
k hat		0.666921	Data do not follow gamma distribution		
k star (bias corrected)		0.648392	at 5% significance level		
Theta hat		9.694217			
Theta star		9.971249	95% UCLs (Assuming Gamma Distribution)		
nu hat		96.03663	Approximate Gamma UCL		8.374741
nu star		93.36844	Adjusted Gamma UCL		8.419236
Approx. Chi Square Value (.05)		72.08019			
Adjusted Level of Significance		0.046667	Lognormal Distribution Test		
Adjusted Chi Square Value		71.69925	Lilliefors Test Statistic		0.455142
			Lilliefors 5% Critical Value		0.104416
Log-transformed Statistics			Data not lognormal at 5% significance level		
Minimum of log data		0.615186			
Maximum of log data		5.652489	95% UCLs (Assuming Lognormal Distribution)		
Mean of log data		0.954074	95% H-UCL		3.602587
Standard Deviation of log data		0.612688	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL		4.18265
Variance of log data		0.375386	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL		4.641297
			99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL		5.542218
			95% Non-parametric UCLs		
			CLT UCL		12.92237
			Adj-CLT UCL (Adjusted for skewness)		17.10853
			Mod-t UCL (Adjusted for skewness)		13.6607
			Jackknife UCL		13.00774
			Standard Bootstrap UCL		12.70551
			Bootstrap-t UCL		352.7053
RECOMMENDATION			Hall's Bootstrap UCL		171.0412
Data are Non-parametric (0.05)			Percentile Bootstrap UCL		14.31806
			BCA Bootstrap UCL		22.11042
Use 95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL			95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL		23.57673
			97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL		30.98087
			99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL		45.52487

General Statistics

Data File		C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\De		Variable:	VOCs in Soil Samples 1 - 10 ft bg		
sec-Butylbenzene							
Raw Statistics			Normal Distribution Test				
Number of Valid Samples		72		Lilliefors Test Statistic		0.476735	
Number of Unique Samples		37		Lilliefors 5% Critical Value		0.104416	
Minimum	ug/kg	1.85		Data not normal at 5% significance level			
Maximum	ug/kg	3700					
Mean		63.91944		95% UCL (Assuming Normal Distribution)			
Median		2.75		Student's-t UCL		149.3366	
Standard Deviation		434.8908					
Variance		189130		Gamma Distribution Test			
Coefficient of Variation		6.803732		A-D Test Statistic		13.1601	
Skewness		8.465041		A-D 5% Critical Value		0.864187	
				K-S Test Statistic		0.301176	
				K-S 5% Critical Value		0.114103	
Gamma Statistics							
k hat		0.305586		Data do not follow gamma distribution			
k star (bias corrected)		0.302113		at 5% significance level			
Theta hat		209.1699					
Theta star		211.5748		95% UCLs (Assuming Gamma Distribution)			
nu hat		44.00442		Approximate Gamma UCL		94.6585	
nu star		43.50424		Adjusted Gamma UCL		95.4289	
Approx. Chi Square Value (.05)		29.37683					
Adjusted Level of Significance		0.046667		Lognormal Distribution Test			
Adjusted Chi Square Value		29.13967		Lilliefors Test Statistic		0.263121	
				Lilliefors 5% Critical Value		0.104416	
Log-transformed Statistics			Data not lognormal at 5% significance level				
Minimum of log data		0.615186					
Maximum of log data		8.216088		95% UCLs (Assuming Lognormal Distribution)			
Mean of log data		1.907875		95% H-UCL		27.15413	
Standard Deviation of log data		1.384162		95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL		33.22192	
Variance of log data		1.915905		97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL		40.18594	
				99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL		53.86542	
				95% Non-parametric UCLs			
				CLT UCL		148.2221	
				Adj-CLT UCL (Adjusted for skewness)		202.8554	
				Mod-t UCL (Adjusted for skewness)		157.8583	
				Jackknife UCL		149.3366	
				Standard Bootstrap UCL		148.942	
				Bootstrap-t UCL		1799.56	
RECOMMENDATION			Hall's Bootstrap UCL				720.2168
Data are Non-parametric (0.05)			Percentile Bootstrap UCL				166.2118
				BCA Bootstrap UCL		222.3431	
Use 97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL			95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL				287.3233
				97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL		383.9904	
				99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL		573.8741	

General Statistics

Data File	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\De		Variable:	VOCs in Soil Samples 1 - 10 ft bg	
Bromodichloromethane					
Raw Statistics			Normal Distribution Test		
Number of Valid Samples	72		Lilliefors Test Statistic	0.498538	
Number of Unique Samples	14		Lilliefors 5% Critical Value	0.104416	
Minimum ug/kg	1.85		Data not normal at 5% significance level		
Maximum ug/kg	285				
Mean	6.348611		95% UCL (Assuming Normal Distribution)		
Median	2.5		Student's-t UCL	12.89033	
Standard Deviation	33.30634				
Variance	1109.312		Gamma Distribution Test		
Coefficient of Variation	5.246241		A-D Test Statistic	24.99885	
Skewness	8.481816		A-D 5% Critical Value	0.800883	
			K-S Test Statistic	0.534211	
Gamma Statistics			K-S 5% Critical Value	0.109898	
k hat	0.6664		Data do not follow gamma distribution		
k star (bias corrected)	0.647893		at 5% significance level		
Theta hat	9.526725				
Theta star	9.798861		95% UCLs (Assuming Gamma Distribution)		
nu hat	95.96163		Approximate Gamma UCL	8.224499	
nu star	93.29656		Adjusted Gamma UCL	8.268214	
Approx. Chi Square Value (.05)	72.01698				
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.046667		Lognormal Distribution Test		
Adjusted Chi Square Value	71.63622		Lilliefors Test Statistic	0.45716	
			Lilliefors 5% Critical Value	0.104416	
Log-transformed Statistics			Data not lognormal at 5% significance level		
Minimum of log data	0.615186				
Maximum of log data	5.652489		95% UCLs (Assuming Lognormal Distribution)		
Mean of log data	0.93505		95% H-UCL	3.460321	
Standard Deviation of log data	0.588439		95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	3.99978	
Variance of log data	0.346261		97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	4.423572	
			99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	5.256029	
			95% Non-parametric UCLs		
			CLT UCL	12.80497	
			Adj-CLT UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	16.99738	
			Mod-t UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	13.54426	
			Jackknife UCL	12.89033	
			Standard Bootstrap UCL	12.57386	
			Bootstrap-t UCL	484.5597	
RECOMMENDATION			Hall's Bootstrap UCL	190.3545	
Data are Non-parametric (0.05)			Percentile Bootstrap UCL	14.17917	
			BCA Bootstrap UCL	18.17292	
Use 95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL			95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	23.45812	
			97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	30.86142	
			99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	45.40376	

General Statistics

Data File	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\De	Variable:	VOCs in Soil Samples 1 - 10 ft bg
n-Butylbenzene			
Raw Statistics		Normal Distribution Test	
Number of Valid Samples	72	Lilliefors Test Statistic	0.419722
Number of Unique Samples	23	Lilliefors 5% Critical Value	0.104416
Minimum ug/kg	1.85	Data not normal at 5% significance level	
Maximum ug/kg	285		
Mean	8.730556	95% UCL (Assuming Normal Distribution)	
Median	2.5	Student's-t UCL	15.40072
Standard Deviation	33.96033		
Variance	1153.304	Gamma Distribution Test	
Coefficient of Variation	3.889824	A-D Test Statistic	17.27799
Skewness	7.827794	A-D 5% Critical Value	0.804689
Gamma Statistics		K-S Test Statistic	0.450758
		K-S 5% Critical Value	0.110193
k hat	0.62754	Data do not follow gamma distribution	
k star (bias corrected)	0.610652	at 5% significance level	
Theta hat	13.91235		
Theta star	14.29712	95% UCLs (Assuming Gamma Distribution)	
nu hat	90.36573	Approximate Gamma UCL	11.40538
nu star	87.93382	Adjusted Gamma UCL	11.468
Approx. Chi Square Value (.05)	67.31133		
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.046667	Lognormal Distribution Test	
Adjusted Chi Square Value	66.94379	Lilliefors Test Statistic	0.425318
		Lilliefors 5% Critical Value	0.104416
Log-transformed Statistics		Data not lognormal at 5% significance level	
Minimum of log data	0.615186		
Maximum of log data	5.652489	95% UCLs (Assuming Lognormal Distribution)	
Mean of log data	1.188678	95% H-UCL	6.145855
Standard Deviation of log data	0.893492	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	7.43299
Variance of log data	0.798328	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	8.548077
		99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	10.73845
		95% Non-parametric UCLs	
		CLT UCL	15.31369
		Adj-CLT UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	19.2588
		Mod-t UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	16.01608
		Jackknife UCL	15.40072
		Standard Bootstrap UCL	15.34354
		Bootstrap-t UCL	36.71956
RECOMMENDATION		Hall's Bootstrap UCL	35.28441
Data are Non-parametric (0.05)		Percentile Bootstrap UCL	16.70903
		BCA Bootstrap UCL	22.36944
Use 95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL		95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	26.17602
		97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	33.72468
		99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	48.55257

General Statistics

Data File	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\De	Variable:	VOCs in Soil Samples 1 - 10 ft bg
cis-1,2-dichloroethene			
Raw Statistics		Normal Distribution Test	
Number of Valid Samples	72	Lilliefors Test Statistic	0.363188
Number of Unique Samples	44	Lilliefors 5% Critical Value	0.104416
Minimum ug/kg	1.85	Data not normal at 5% significance level	
Maximum ug/kg	5500		
Mean	349.3354	95% UCL (Assuming Normal Distribution)	
Median	5.25	Student's-t UCL	544.3622
Standard Deviation	992.9543		
Variance	985958.2	Gamma Distribution Test	
Coefficient of Variation	2.842409	A-D Test Statistic	7.131883
Skewness	3.935124	A-D 5% Critical Value	0.8884
Gamma Statistics		K-S Test Statistic	0.243625
k hat	0.248349	K-S 5% Critical Value	0.115353
k star (bias corrected)	0.247261	Data do not follow gamma distribution at 5% significance level	
Theta hat	1406.63		
Theta star	1412.823	95% UCLs (Assuming Gamma Distribution)	
nu hat	35.76228	Approximate Gamma UCL	541.9931
nu star	35.60552	Adjusted Gamma UCL	546.9443
Approx. Chi Square Value (.05)	22.94913		
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.046667	Lognormal Distribution Test	
Adjusted Chi Square Value	22.74138	Lilliefors Test Statistic	0.269396
Log-transformed Statistics		Lilliefors 5% Critical Value	0.104416
Minimum of log data	0.615186	Data not lognormal at 5% significance level	
Maximum of log data	8.612503	95% UCLs (Assuming Lognormal Distribution)	
Mean of log data	2.992932	95% H-UCL	1497.106
Standard Deviation of log data	2.497257	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	1199.926
Variance of log data	6.236294	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	1552.984
		99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	2246.5
		95% Non-parametric UCLs	
		CLT UCL	541.8175
		Adj-CLT UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	599.8051
		Mod-t UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	553.4071
		Jackknife UCL	544.3622
		Standard Bootstrap UCL	533.4061
		Bootstrap-t UCL	697.4687
RECOMMENDATION		Hall's Bootstrap UCL	548.6678
Data are Non-parametric (0.05)		Percentile Bootstrap UCL	552.2104
		BCA Bootstrap UCL	604.1007
Use 99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL		95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	859.4172
		97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	1080.13
		99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	1513.678

General Statistics

Data File	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\De	Variable:	VOCs in Soil Samples 1 - 10 ft bg
Chloroform			
Raw Statistics		Normal Distribution Test	
Number of Valid Samples	72	Lilliefors Test Statistic	0.498521
Number of Unique Samples	14	Lilliefors 5% Critical Value	0.104416
Minimum ug/kg	1.85	Data not normal at 5% significance level	
Maximum ug/kg	285		
Mean	6.347222	95% UCL (Assuming Normal Distribution)	
Median	2.5	Student's-t UCL	12.88894
Standard Deviation	33.30636		
Variance	1109.313	Gamma Distribution Test	
Coefficient of Variation	5.247391	A-D Test Statistic	25.00985
Skewness	8.481935	A-D 5% Critical Value	0.800884
Gamma Statistics		K-S Test Statistic	0.534158
		K-S 5% Critical Value	0.109898
k hat	0.666393	Data do not follow gamma distribution	
k star (bias corrected)	0.647886	at 5% significance level	
Theta hat	9.524739		
Theta star	9.796817	95% UCLs (Assuming Gamma Distribution)	
nu hat	95.96064	Approximate Gamma UCL	8.222711
nu star	93.29561	Adjusted Gamma UCL	8.266417
Approx. Chi Square Value (.05)	72.01615		
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.046667	Lognormal Distribution Test	
Adjusted Chi Square Value	71.63539	Lilliefors Test Statistic	0.457012
		Lilliefors 5% Critical Value	0.104416
Log-transformed Statistics		Data not lognormal at 5% significance level	
Minimum of log data	0.615186		
Maximum of log data	5.652489	95% UCLs (Assuming Lognormal Distribution)	
Mean of log data	0.93482	95% H-UCL	3.458506
Standard Deviation of log data	0.588097	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	3.997429
Variance of log data	0.345858	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	4.420762
		99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	5.252317
		95% Non-parametric UCLs	
		CLT UCL	12.80359
		Adj-CLT UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	16.99606
		Mod-t UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	13.54288
		Jackknife UCL	12.88894
		Standard Bootstrap UCL	12.84153
		Bootstrap-t UCL	437.6628
RECOMMENDATION		Hall's Bootstrap UCL	190.9606
Data are Non-parametric (0.05)		Percentile Bootstrap UCL	14.17361
		BCA Bootstrap UCL	18.16667
Use 95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL		95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	23.45674
		97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	30.86004
		99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	45.40239

General Statistics

Data File	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\De	Variable:	VOCs in Soil Samples 1 - 10 ft bg
Cymene			
Raw Statistics		Normal Distribution Test	
Number of Valid Samples	72	Lilliefors Test Statistic	0.498327
Number of Unique Samples	23	Lilliefors 5% Critical Value	0.104416
Minimum ug/kg	1.85	Data not normal at 5% significance level	
Maximum ug/kg	2400		
Mean	38.51181	95% UCL (Assuming Normal Distribution)	
Median	2.5	Student's-t UCL	94.037
Standard Deviation	282.6996		
Variance	79919.05	Gamma Distribution Test	
Coefficient of Variation	7.340595	A-D Test Statistic	24.11844
Skewness	8.442864	A-D 5% Critical Value	0.873773
		K-S Test Statistic	0.461138
Gamma Statistics		K-S 5% Critical Value	0.114608
k hat	0.281396	Data do not follow gamma distribution at 5% significance level	
k star (bias corrected)	0.27893		
Theta hat	136.8598		
Theta star	138.0696	95% UCLs (Assuming Gamma Distribution)	
nu hat	40.52102	Approximate Gamma UCL	58.06054
nu star	40.16598	Adjusted Gamma UCL	58.55522
Approx. Chi Square Value (.05)	26.64227		
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.046667	Lognormal Distribution Test	
Adjusted Chi Square Value	26.41719	Lilliefors Test Statistic	0.418494
		Lilliefors 5% Critical Value	0.104416
Log-transformed Statistics		Data not lognormal at 5% significance level	
Minimum of log data	0.615186		
Maximum of log data	7.783224	95% UCLs (Assuming Lognormal Distribution)	
Mean of log data	1.174744	95% H-UCL	7.270969
Standard Deviation of log data	1.030153	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	8.898723
Variance of log data	1.061216	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	10.39409
		99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	13.33145
		95% Non-parametric UCLs	
		CLT UCL	93.31251
		Adj-CLT UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	128.7337
		Mod-t UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	99.56199
		Jackknife UCL	94.037
		Standard Bootstrap UCL	92.91294
		Bootstrap-t UCL	3729.149
RECOMMENDATION		Hall's Bootstrap UCL	2242.238
Data are Non-parametric (0.05)		Percentile Bootstrap UCL	104.7208
		BCA Bootstrap UCL	170.2764
Use 97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL		95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	183.7349
		97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	246.5731
		99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	370.0064

General Statistics

Data File		C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\De		Variable:	VOCs in Soil Samples 1 - 10 ft bg	
Ethylbenzene						
Raw Statistics			Normal Distribution Test			
Number of Valid Samples		72		Lilliefors Test Statistic		0.451046
Number of Unique Samples		33		Lilliefors 5% Critical Value		0.104416
Minimum	ug/kg	1.85		Data not normal at 5% significance level		
Maximum	ug/kg	7900				
Mean		170.0924		95% UCL (Assuming Normal Distribution)		
Median		2.5		Student's-t UCL		361.5654
Standard Deviation		974.8609				
Variance		950353.7		Gamma Distribution Test		
Coefficient of Variation		5.731362		A-D Test Statistic		16.73289
Skewness		7.442567		A-D 5% Critical Value		0.901074
				K-S Test Statistic		0.360645
Gamma Statistics				K-S 5% Critical Value		0.115999
k hat		0.219714		Data do not follow gamma distribution		
k star (bias corrected)		0.219819		at 5% significance level		
Theta hat		774.1528				
Theta star		773.7848		95% UCLs (Assuming Gamma Distribution)		
nu hat		31.63884		Approximate Gamma UCL		271.9826
nu star		31.65389		Adjusted Gamma UCL		274.6438
Approx. Chi Square Value (.05)		19.7957				
Adjusted Level of Significance		0.046667		Lognormal Distribution Test		
Adjusted Chi Square Value		19.60388		Lilliefors Test Statistic		0.349277
				Lilliefors 5% Critical Value		0.104416
Log-transformed Statistics				Data not lognormal at 5% significance level		
Minimum of log data		0.615186				
Maximum of log data		8.974618		95% UCLs (Assuming Lognormal Distribution)		
Mean of log data		1.836064		95% H-UCL		60.31747
Standard Deviation of log data		1.788198		95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL		68.80045
Variance of log data		3.197653		97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL		85.85652
				99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL		119.3599
				95% Non-parametric UCLs		
				CLT UCL		359.067
				Adj-CLT UCL (Adjusted for skewness)		466.7417
				Mod-t UCL (Adjusted for skewness)		378.3604
				Jackknife UCL		361.5654
				Standard Bootstrap UCL		360.512
				Bootstrap-t UCL		2519.605
RECOMMENDATION				Hall's Bootstrap UCL		1673.895
Data are Non-parametric (0.05)				Percentile Bootstrap UCL		379.5285
				BCA Bootstrap UCL		568.6028
Use 97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL				95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL		670.8795
				97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL		887.5705
				99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL		1313.218

General Statistics

Data File	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\De	Variable:	VOCs in Soil Samples 1 - 10 ft bg
Isopropylbenzene			
Raw Statistics		Normal Distribution Test	
Number of Valid Samples	72	Lilliefors Test Statistic	0.44633
Number of Unique Samples	39	Lilliefors 5% Critical Value	0.104416
Minimum ug/kg	1.85	Data not normal at 5% significance level	
Maximum ug/kg	5100		
Mean	91.06181	95% UCL (Assuming Normal Distribution)	
Median	4.575	Student's-t UCL	208.8182
Standard Deviation	599.542		
Variance	359450.6	Gamma Distribution Test	
Coefficient of Variation	6.583902	A-D Test Statistic	11.60692
Skewness	8.445653	A-D 5% Critical Value	0.87023
		K-S Test Statistic	0.263258
		K-S 5% Critical Value	0.114427
Gamma Statistics			
k hat	0.289399	Data do not follow gamma distribution	
k star (bias corrected)	0.2866	at 5% significance level	
Theta hat	314.6586		
Theta star	317.7317	95% UCLs (Assuming Gamma Distribution)	
nu hat	41.67342	Approximate Gamma UCL	136.4407
nu star	41.27036	Adjusted Gamma UCL	137.5853
Approx. Chi Square Value (.05)	27.54422		
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.046667	Lognormal Distribution Test	
Adjusted Chi Square Value	27.31509	Lilliefors Test Statistic	0.251816
		Lilliefors 5% Critical Value	0.104416
Log-transformed Statistics		Data not lognormal at 5% significance level	
Minimum of log data	0.615186		
Maximum of log data	8.536996	95% UCLs (Assuming Lognormal Distribution)	
Mean of log data	2.114765	95% H-UCL	46.96274
Standard Deviation of log data	1.554804	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	56.34321
Variance of log data	2.417414	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	69.13121
		99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	94.25075
		95% Non-parametric UCLs	
		CLT UCL	207.2817
		Adj-CLT UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	282.4268
		Mod-t UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	220.5393
		Jackknife UCL	208.8182
		Standard Bootstrap UCL	204.9626
		Bootstrap-t UCL	1771.612
RECOMMENDATION		Hall's Bootstrap UCL	834.058
Data are Non-parametric (0.05)		Percentile Bootstrap UCL	231.8708
		BCA Bootstrap UCL	308.0118
Use 97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL		95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	399.0472
		97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	532.3127
		99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	794.0871

General Statistics

Data File		C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\Desktop		Variable:	VOCs in Soil Samples 1 - 10 ft bg	
Naphthalene						
Raw Statistics			Normal Distribution Test			
Number of Valid Samples		72		Lilliefors Test Statistic		0.482725
Number of Unique Samples		45		Lilliefors 5% Critical Value		0.104416
Minimum	ug/kg	1.85		Data not normal at 5% significance level		
Maximum	ug/kg	30000				
Mean		502.9271		95% UCL (Assuming Normal Distribution)		
Median		13		Student's-t UCL		1196.15
Standard Deviation		3529.456				
Variance		12457057		Gamma Distribution Test		
Coefficient of Variation		7.017828		A-D Test Statistic		9.78526
Skewness		8.454432		A-D 5% Critical Value		0.901254
				K-S Test Statistic		0.244585
				K-S 5% Critical Value		0.116008
Gamma Statistics						
k hat		0.219309		Data do not follow gamma distribution		
k star (bias corrected)		0.21943		at 5% significance level		
Theta hat		2293.237				
Theta star		2291.968		95% UCLs (Assuming Gamma Distribution)		
nu hat		31.58047		Approximate Gamma UCL		804.5739
nu star		31.59795		Adjusted Gamma UCL		812.4545
Approx. Chi Square Value (.05)		19.7514				
Adjusted Level of Significance		0.046667		Lognormal Distribution Test		
Adjusted Chi Square Value		19.55982		Lilliefors Test Statistic		0.239453
				Lilliefors 5% Critical Value		0.104416
Log-transformed Statistics				Data not lognormal at 5% significance level		
Minimum of log data		0.615186				
Maximum of log data		10.30895		95% UCLs (Assuming Lognormal Distribution)		
Mean of log data		2.913099		95% H-UCL		472.9373
Standard Deviation of log data		2.156293		95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL		467.6029
Variance of log data		4.6496		97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL		596.1473
				99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL		848.6479
95% Non-parametric UCLs						
				CLT UCL		1187.104
				Adj-CLT UCL (Adjusted for skewness)		1629.938
				Mod-t UCL (Adjusted for skewness)		1265.223
				Jackknife UCL		1196.15
				Standard Bootstrap UCL		1160.405
				Bootstrap-t UCL		15205.39
				Hall's Bootstrap UCL		6460.488
RECOMMENDATION				Percentile Bootstrap UCL		1328.736
Data are Non-parametric (0.05)				BCA Bootstrap UCL		1764.446
Use 99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL				95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL		2316.013
				97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL		3100.536
				99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL		4641.581

General Statistics

Data File	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\De	Variable:	VOCs in Soil Samples 1 - 10 ft bg
n-Propylbenzene			
Raw Statistics		Normal Distribution Test	
Number of Valid Samples	72	Lilliefors Test Statistic	0.467126
Number of Unique Samples	40	Lilliefors 5% Critical Value	0.104416
Minimum ug/kg	1.85	Data not normal at 5% significance level	
Maximum ug/kg	8100		
Mean	137.8285	95% UCL (Assuming Normal Distribution)	
Median	4.575	Student's-t UCL	324.9632
Standard Deviation	952.773		
Variance	907776.3	Gamma Distribution Test	
Coefficient of Variation	6.912744	A-D Test Statistic	12.34882
Skewness	8.452628	A-D 5% Critical Value	0.884359
		K-S Test Statistic	0.272909
Gamma Statistics		K-S 5% Critical Value	0.115147
k hat	0.257478	Data do not follow gamma distribution	
k star (bias corrected)	0.256009	at 5% significance level	
Theta hat	535.3013		
Theta star	538.3729	95% UCLs (Assuming Gamma Distribution)	
nu hat	37.07688	Approximate Gamma UCL	212.0303
nu star	36.86534	Adjusted Gamma UCL	213.9285
Approx. Chi Square Value (.05)	23.964		
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.046667	Lognormal Distribution Test	
Adjusted Chi Square Value	23.75136	Lilliefors Test Statistic	0.249076
		Lilliefors 5% Critical Value	0.104416
Log-transformed Statistics		Data not lognormal at 5% significance level	
Minimum of log data	0.615186		
Maximum of log data	8.999619	95% UCLs (Assuming Lognormal Distribution)	
Mean of log data	2.180471	95% H-UCL	63.06516
Standard Deviation of log data	1.659876	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	74.22856
Variance of log data	2.755187	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	91.80462
		99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	126.3294
		95% Non-parametric UCLs	
		CLT UCL	322.5215
		Adj-CLT UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	442.0383
		Mod-t UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	343.6054
		Jackknife UCL	324.9632
		Standard Bootstrap UCL	318.9126
		Bootstrap-t UCL	3478.412
RECOMMENDATION		Hall's Bootstrap UCL	1691.075
Data are Non-parametric (0.05)		Percentile Bootstrap UCL	362.0639
		BCA Bootstrap UCL	583.6229
Use 97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL		95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	627.2691
		97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	839.0504
		99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	1255.054

General Statistics

Data File	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\De		Variable:	VOCs in Soil Samples 1 - 10 ft bg	
tert-butyl alcohol (TBA)					
Raw Statistics			Normal Distribution Test		
Number of Valid Samples	25		Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic	0.216208	
Number of Unique Samples	9		Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value	0.918	
Minimum ug/kg	9		Data not normal at 5% significance level		
Maximum ug/kg	1450				
Mean	69.54		95% UCL (Assuming Normal Distribution)		
Median	10		Student's-t UCL	167.9731	
Standard Deviation	287.6676				
Variance	82752.67		Gamma Distribution Test		
Coefficient of Variation	4.136722		A-D Test Statistic	8.41855	
Skewness	4.995979		A-D 5% Critical Value	0.828636	
			K-S Test Statistic	0.496672	
Gamma Statistics			K-S 5% Critical Value	0.186907	
k hat	0.40312		Data do not follow gamma distribution		
k star (bias corrected)	0.381412		at 5% significance level		
Theta hat	172.5045				
Theta star	182.3224		95% UCLs (Assuming Gamma Distribution)		
nu hat	20.15599		Approximate Gamma UCL	130.432	
nu star	19.07061		Adjusted Gamma UCL	136.3697	
Approx. Chi Square Value (.05)	10.16752				
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.0395		Lognormal Distribution Test		
Adjusted Chi Square Value	9.724818		Shapiro-Wilk Test Statistic	0.371828	
			Shapiro-Wilk 5% Critical Value	0.918	
Log-transformed Statistics			Data not lognormal at 5% significance level		
Minimum of log data	2.197225				
Maximum of log data	7.279319		95% UCLs (Assuming Lognormal Distribution)		
Mean of log data	2.611581		95% H-UCL	38.93257	
Standard Deviation of log data	1.021438		95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	44.89106	
Variance of log data	1.043336		97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	54.6799	
			99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	73.90817	
			95% Non-parametric UCLs		
			CLT UCL	164.1742	
			Adj-CLT UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	225.6002	
			Mod-t UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	177.5543	
			Jackknife UCL	167.9731	
			Standard Bootstrap UCL	161.8733	
			Bootstrap-t UCL	7928.217	
RECOMMENDATION			Hall's Bootstrap UCL	6717.03	
Data are Non-parametric (0.05)			Percentile Bootstrap UCL	184.04	
			BCA Bootstrap UCL	244.82	
Use 99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL			95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	320.3228	
			97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	428.8368	
			99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	641.9914	

General Statistics

Data File		C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\De		Variable:	VOCs in Soil Samples 1 - 10 ft bg	
Tert-butylbenzene						
Raw Statistics			Normal Distribution Test			
Number of Valid Samples		72		Lilliefors Test Statistic		0.47129
Number of Unique Samples		17		Lilliefors 5% Critical Value		0.104416
Minimum	ug/kg	1.85		Data not normal at 5% significance level		
Maximum	ug/kg	285				
Mean		6.522222		95% UCL (Assuming Normal Distribution)		
Median		2.5		Student's-t UCL		13.06223
Standard Deviation		33.29762				
Variance		1108.732		Gamma Distribution Test		
Coefficient of Variation		5.105257		A-D Test Statistic		23.00475
Skewness		8.47247		A-D 5% Critical Value		0.799993
				K-S Test Statistic		0.501648
Gamma Statistics				K-S 5% Critical Value		0.109829
k hat		0.67549		Data do not follow gamma distribution		
k star (bias corrected)		0.656604		at 5% significance level		
Theta hat		9.655537				
Theta star		9.933263		95% UCLs (Assuming Gamma Distribution)		
nu hat		97.27062		Approximate Gamma UCL		8.433788
nu star		94.55101		Adjusted Gamma UCL		8.47829
Approx. Chi Square Value (.05)		73.12048				
Adjusted Level of Significance		0.046667		Lognormal Distribution Test		
Adjusted Chi Square Value		72.73668		Lilliefors Test Statistic		0.4413
				Lilliefors 5% Critical Value		0.104416
Log-transformed Statistics				Data not lognormal at 5% significance level		
Minimum of log data		0.615186				
Maximum of log data		5.652489		95% UCLs (Assuming Lognormal Distribution)		
Mean of log data		0.976048		95% H-UCL		3.699829
Standard Deviation of log data		0.617896		95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL		4.299554
Variance of log data		0.381795		97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL		4.774416
				99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL		5.707191
				95% Non-parametric UCLs		
				CLT UCL		12.9769
				Adj-CLT UCL (Adjusted for skewness)		17.16359
				Mod-t UCL (Adjusted for skewness)		13.71527
				Jackknife UCL		13.06223
				Standard Bootstrap UCL		12.80541
				Bootstrap-t UCL		201.7168
RECOMMENDATION				Hall's Bootstrap UCL		131.5442
Data are Non-parametric (0.05)				Percentile Bootstrap UCL		14.32361
				BCA Bootstrap UCL		18.40486
Use 95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL				95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL		23.62725
				97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL		31.02861
				99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL		45.56715

General Statistics

Data File		C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\De		Variable:	VOCs in Soil Samples 1 - 10 ft bg	
Tetrachloroethen (PCE)						
Raw Statistics			Normal Distribution Test			
Number of Valid Samples		72		Lilliefors Test Statistic		0.4308
Number of Unique Samples		31		Lilliefors 5% Critical Value		0.104416
Minimum	ug/kg	1.85		Data not normal at 5% significance level		
Maximum	ug/kg	35000				
Mean		733.3625		95% UCL (Assuming Normal Distribution)		
Median		2.5		Student's-t UCL		1553.005
Standard Deviation		4173.105				
Variance		17414806		Gamma Distribution Test		
Coefficient of Variation		5.690371		A-D Test Statistic		15.28838
Skewness		8.033895		A-D 5% Critical Value		0.932899
				K-S Test Statistic		0.381225
				K-S 5% Critical Value		0.117472
Gamma Statistics						
k hat		0.172481		Data do not follow gamma distribution at 5% significance level		
k star (bias corrected)		0.174553				
Theta hat		4251.848				
Theta star		4201.363		95% UCLs (Assuming Gamma Distribution)		
nu hat		24.83725		Approximate Gamma UCL		1252.813
nu star		25.1357		Adjusted Gamma UCL		1266.867
Approx. Chi Square Value (.05)		14.71375				
Adjusted Level of Significance		0.046667		Lognormal Distribution Test		
Adjusted Chi Square Value		14.55053		Lilliefors Test Statistic		0.384718
				Lilliefors 5% Critical Value		0.104416
Log-transformed Statistics			Data not lognormal at 5% significance level			
Minimum of log data		0.615186				
Maximum of log data		10.4631		95% UCLs (Assuming Lognormal Distribution)		
Mean of log data		2.232877		95% H-UCL		606.6187
Standard Deviation of log data		2.454443		95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL		501.4004
Variance of log data		6.02429		97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL		647.8439
				99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL		935.504
				95% Non-parametric UCLs		
				CLT UCL		1542.31
				Adj-CLT UCL (Adjusted for skewness)		2039.856
				Mod-t UCL (Adjusted for skewness)		1630.612
				Jackknife UCL		1553.005
				Standard Bootstrap UCL		1549.176
				Bootstrap-t UCL		5266.975
				Hall's Bootstrap UCL		4111.436
RECOMMENDATION						
Data are Non-parametric (0.05)			Percentile Bootstrap UCL		1668.393	
			BCA Bootstrap UCL		2350.148	
Use 99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL			95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL		2877.091	
			97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL		3804.685	
			99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL		5626.762	

General Statistics

Data File		C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\Desktop		Variable: VOCs in Soil Samples 1 - 10 ft bg		
Toluene						
Raw Statistics			Normal Distribution Test			
Number of Valid Samples		72		Lilliefors Test Statistic		0.480831
Number of Unique Samples		16		Lilliefors 5% Critical Value		0.104416
Minimum	ug/kg	1.85		Data not normal at 5% significance level		
Maximum	ug/kg	285				
Mean		7.224306		95% UCL (Assuming Normal Distribution)		
Median		2.5		Student's-t UCL		13.83552
Standard Deviation		33.66017				
Variance		1133.007		Gamma Distribution Test		
Coefficient of Variation		4.659295		A-D Test Statistic		23.23367
Skewness		8.160587		A-D 5% Critical Value		0.804192
				K-S Test Statistic		0.52433
Gamma Statistics				K-S 5% Critical Value		0.110154
k hat		0.632614		Data do not follow gamma distribution		
k star (bias corrected)		0.615514		at 5% significance level		
Theta hat		11.41977				
Theta star		11.73703		95% UCLs (Assuming Gamma Distribution)		
nu hat		91.09638		Approximate Gamma UCL		9.42691
nu star		88.63403		Adjusted Gamma UCL		9.478442
Approx. Chi Square Value (.05)		67.92463				
Adjusted Level of Significance		0.046667		Lognormal Distribution Test		
Adjusted Chi Square Value		67.55533		Lilliefors Test Statistic		0.467316
				Lilliefors 5% Critical Value		0.104416
Log-transformed Statistics				Data not lognormal at 5% significance level		
Minimum of log data		0.615186				
Maximum of log data		5.652489		95% UCLs (Assuming Lognormal Distribution)		
Mean of log data		1.008279		95% H-UCL		4.226306
Standard Deviation of log data		0.7226		95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL		4.997663
Variance of log data		0.522151		97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL		5.627319
				99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL		6.864155
				95% Non-parametric UCLs		
				CLT UCL		13.74926
				Adj-CLT UCL (Adjusted for skewness)		17.82574
				Mod-t UCL (Adjusted for skewness)		14.47137
				Jackknife UCL		13.83552
				Standard Bootstrap UCL		13.84057
				Bootstrap-t UCL		237.2982
RECOMMENDATION				Hall's Bootstrap UCL		120.1153
Data are Non-parametric (0.05)				Percentile Bootstrap UCL		14.77986
				BCA Bootstrap UCL		18.91389
Use 95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL				95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL		24.51558
				97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL		31.99752
				99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL		46.69436

General Statistics

Data File		C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\De		Variable:	VOCs in Soil Samples 1 - 10 ft bg	
Trans-1,2-dichloroethene						
Raw Statistics			Normal Distribution Test			
Number of Valid Samples		72		Lilliefors Test Statistic		0.339321
Number of Unique Samples		33		Lilliefors 5% Critical Value		0.104416
Minimum	ug/kg	1.85		Data not normal at 5% significance level		
Maximum	ug/kg	1100				
Mean		79.40208		95% UCL (Assuming Normal Distribution)		
Median		2.5		Student's-t UCL		116.1663
Standard Deviation		187.1804				
Variance		35036.51		Gamma Distribution Test		
Coefficient of Variation		2.357374		A-D Test Statistic		10.08346
Skewness		3.720039		A-D 5% Critical Value		0.861319
				K-S Test Statistic		0.352782
Gamma Statistics				K-S 5% Critical Value		0.113924
k hat		0.31745		Data do not follow gamma distribution		
k star (bias corrected)		0.313482		at 5% significance level		
Theta hat		250.1244				
Theta star		253.2903		95% UCLs (Assuming Gamma Distribution)		
nu hat		45.71285		Approximate Gamma UCL		116.6525
nu star		45.14148		Adjusted Gamma UCL		117.582
Approx. Chi Square Value (.05)		30.72654				
Adjusted Level of Significance		0.046667		Lognormal Distribution Test		
Adjusted Chi Square Value		30.48363		Lilliefors Test Statistic		0.354372
				Lilliefors 5% Critical Value		0.104416
Log-transformed Statistics			Data not lognormal at 5% significance level			
Minimum of log data		0.615186				
Maximum of log data		7.003065		95% UCLs (Assuming Lognormal Distribution)		
Mean of log data		2.222281		95% H-UCL		152.2237
Standard Deviation of log data		1.998666		95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL		161.6088
Variance of log data		3.994667		97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL		204.3042
				99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL		288.171
				95% Non-parametric UCLs		
				CLT UCL		115.6866
				Adj-CLT UCL (Adjusted for skewness)		126.0203
				Mod-t UCL (Adjusted for skewness)		117.7782
				Jackknife UCL		116.1663
				Standard Bootstrap UCL		115.9955
				Bootstrap-t UCL		140.6428
RECOMMENDATION				Hall's Bootstrap UCL		154.2909
Data are Non-parametric (0.05)				Percentile Bootstrap UCL		116.6944
				BCA Bootstrap UCL		130.6965
Use 97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL				95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL		175.5569
				97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL		217.1631
				99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL		298.8906

General Statistics

Data File	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\Desktop	Variable:	VOCs in Soil Samples 1 - 10 ft bg
Trichloroethylene (TCE)			
Raw Statistics		Normal Distribution Test	
Number of Valid Samples	72	Lilliefors Test Statistic	0.433999
Number of Unique Samples	34	Lilliefors 5% Critical Value	0.104416
Minimum ug/kg	1.85	Data not normal at 5% significance level	
Maximum ug/kg	4600		
Mean	203.1472	95% UCL (Assuming Normal Distribution)	
Median	2.5	Student's-t UCL	344.9291
Standard Deviation	721.8648		
Variance	521088.8	Gamma Distribution Test	
Coefficient of Variation	3.553407	A-D Test Statistic	14.11869
Skewness	4.509176	A-D 5% Critical Value	0.898371
		K-S Test Statistic	0.343694
Gamma Statistics		K-S 5% Critical Value	0.115861
k hat	0.22582	Data do not follow gamma distribution	
k star (bias corrected)	0.22567	at 5% significance level	
Theta hat	899.5964		
Theta star	900.1941	95% UCLs (Assuming Gamma Distribution)	
nu hat	32.51814	Approximate Gamma UCL	322.5936
nu star	32.49655	Adjusted Gamma UCL	325.7018
Approx. Chi Square Value (.05)	20.46409		
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.046667	Lognormal Distribution Test	
Adjusted Chi Square Value	20.2688	Lilliefors Test Statistic	0.342085
		Lilliefors 5% Critical Value	0.104416
Log-transformed Statistics		Data not lognormal at 5% significance level	
Minimum of log data	0.615186		
Maximum of log data	8.433812	95% UCLs (Assuming Lognormal Distribution)	
Mean of log data	2.116849	95% H-UCL	176.7519
Standard Deviation of log data	2.090822	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	180.3423
Variance of log data	4.371535	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	229.1427
		99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	325.0016
		95% Non-parametric UCLs	
		CLT UCL	343.0792
		Adj-CLT UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	391.3852
		Mod-t UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	352.4639
		Jackknife UCL	344.9291
		Standard Bootstrap UCL	341.085
		Bootstrap-t UCL	504.5183
RECOMMENDATION		Hall's Bootstrap UCL	383.2273
Data are Non-parametric (0.05)		Percentile Bootstrap UCL	350.7799
		BCA Bootstrap UCL	406.6347
Use 99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL		95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	573.97
		97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	734.4253
		99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	1049.609

General Statistics

Data File	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\De	Variable:	VOCs in Soil Samples 1 - 10 ft bg
Vinyl chloride			
Raw Statistics		Normal Distribution Test	
Number of Valid Samples	72	Lilliefors Test Statistic	0.441008
Number of Unique Samples	21	Lilliefors 5% Critical Value	0.104416
Minimum ug/kg	1.85	Data not normal at 5% significance level	
Maximum ug/kg	2000		
Mean	42.96389	95% UCL (Assuming Normal Distribution)	
Median	2.5	Student's-t UCL	89.95831
Standard Deviation	239.2662		
Variance	57248.33	Gamma Distribution Test	
Coefficient of Variation	5.569008	A-D Test Statistic	20.35367
Skewness	7.956244	A-D 5% Critical Value	0.870515
		K-S Test Statistic	0.49288
Gamma Statistics		K-S 5% Critical Value	0.114442
k hat	0.288755	Data do not follow gamma distribution	
k star (bias corrected)	0.285982	at 5% significance level	
Theta hat	148.7903		
Theta star	150.2326	95% UCLs (Assuming Gamma Distribution)	
nu hat	41.58067	Approximate Gamma UCL	64.40547
nu star	41.18147	Adjusted Gamma UCL	64.94639
Approx. Chi Square Value (.05)	27.47152		
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.046667	Lognormal Distribution Test	
Adjusted Chi Square Value	27.24272	Lilliefors Test Statistic	0.458405
		Lilliefors 5% Critical Value	0.104416
Log-transformed Statistics		Data not lognormal at 5% significance level	
Minimum of log data	0.615186		
Maximum of log data	7.600902	95% UCLs (Assuming Lognormal Distribution)	
Mean of log data	1.357368	95% H-UCL	15.63708
Standard Deviation of log data	1.383432	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	19.13234
Variance of log data	1.913883	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	23.14139
		99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	31.0164
		95% Non-parametric UCLs	
		CLT UCL	89.34513
		Adj-CLT UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	117.5964
		Mod-t UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	94.36494
		Jackknife UCL	89.95831
		Standard Bootstrap UCL	89.97576
		Bootstrap-t UCL	274.9501
RECOMMENDATION		Hall's Bootstrap UCL	252.5814
Data are Non-parametric (0.05)		Percentile Bootstrap UCL	96.33333
		BCA Bootstrap UCL	128.8715
Use 97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL		95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	165.8752
		97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	219.0591
		99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	323.5284

General Statistics

Data File	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\De		Variable:	TPH in Soil Samples > = 1 - 10 ft	
C6-C10					
Raw Statistics			Normal Distribution Test		
Number of Valid Samples	139		Lilliefors Test Statistic	0.396495	
Number of Unique Samples	48		Lilliefors 5% Critical Value	0.07515	
Minimum	mg/kg	0.5	Data not normal at 5% significance level		
Maximum	mg/kg	1700			
Mean	52.9554		95% UCL (Assuming Normal Distribution)		
Median	2.5		Student's-t UCL	81.03039	
Standard Deviation	199.8824				
Variance	39952.98		Gamma Distribution Test		
Coefficient of Variation	3.774543		A-D Test Statistic	16.51211	
Skewness	6.156948		A-D 5% Critical Value	0.885924	
			K-S Test Statistic	0.300347	
Gamma Statistics			K-S 5% Critical Value	0.086872	
k hat	0.260515		Data do not follow gamma distribution		
k star (bias corrected)	0.259689		at 5% significance level		
Theta hat	203.2718				
Theta star	203.9188		95% UCLs (Assuming Gamma Distribution)		
nu hat	72.42322		Approximate Gamma UCL	71.29105	
nu star	72.19346		Adjusted Gamma UCL	71.51363	
Approx. Chi Square Value (.05)	53.62571				
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.048273		Lognormal Distribution Test		
Adjusted Chi Square Value	53.4588		Lilliefors Test Statistic	0.203343	
			Lilliefors 5% Critical Value	0.07515	
Log-transformed Statistics			Data not lognormal at 5% significance level		
Minimum of log data	-0.693147				
Maximum of log data	7.438384		95% UCLs (Assuming Lognormal Distribution)		
Mean of log data	1.26106		95% H-UCL	60.75296	
Standard Deviation of log data	2.116782		95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	72.5782	
Variance of log data	4.480768		97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	90.33373	
			99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	125.211	
			95% Non-parametric UCLs		
			CLT UCL	80.84192	
			Adj-CLT UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	90.30224	
			Mod-t UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	82.50601	
			Jackknife UCL	81.03039	
			Standard Bootstrap UCL	81.65609	
			Bootstrap-t UCL	106.2925	
RECOMMENDATION			Hall's Bootstrap UCL	112.0093	
Data are Non-parametric (0.05)			Percentile Bootstrap UCL	83.15324	
			BCA Bootstrap UCL	95.24317	
Use 99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL			95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	126.8553	
			97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	158.8319	
			99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	221.6436	

General Statistics

Data File	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\De		Variable:	TPH in Soil Samples > = 1 - 10 ft	
C10-C18					
Raw Statistics			Normal Distribution Test		
Number of Valid Samples	185	Lilliefors Test Statistic	0.315462		
Number of Unique Samples	84	Lilliefors 5% Critical Value	0.06514		
Minimum	mg/kg	0.5	Data not normal at 5% significance level		
Maximum	mg/kg	910			
Mean	75.94919	95% UCL (Assuming Normal Distribution)			
Median	5	Student's-t UCL	95.03717		
Standard Deviation	157.0459				
Variance	24663.4	Gamma Distribution Test			
Coefficient of Variation	2.067775	A-D Test Statistic	10.81312		
Skewness	3.192988	A-D 5% Critical Value	0.873134		
		K-S Test Statistic	0.198078		
Gamma Statistics		K-S 5% Critical Value	0.073459		
k hat	0.290672	Data do not follow gamma distribution			
k star (bias corrected)	0.289562	at 5% significance level			
Theta hat	261.2883				
Theta star	262.2899	95% UCLs (Assuming Gamma Distribution)			
nu hat	107.5486	Approximate Gamma UCL	96.58749		
nu star	107.1379	Adjusted Gamma UCL	96.76932		
Approx. Chi Square Value (.05)	84.24527				
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.048703	Lognormal Distribution Test			
Adjusted Chi Square Value	84.08698	Lilliefors Test Statistic	0.231596		
		Lilliefors 5% Critical Value	0.06514		
Log-transformed Statistics		Data not lognormal at 5% significance level			
Minimum of log data	-0.693147				
Maximum of log data	6.813445	95% UCLs (Assuming Lognormal Distribution)			
Mean of log data	1.945497	95% H-UCL	329.7207		
Standard Deviation of log data	2.5122	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	383.231		
Variance of log data	6.311151	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	482.6639		
		99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	677.9805		
		95% Non-parametric UCLs			
		CLT UCL	94.94106		
		Adj-CLT UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	97.83729		
		Mod-t UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	95.48892		
		Jackknife UCL	95.03717		
		Standard Bootstrap UCL	94.78372		
		Bootstrap-t UCL	98.65512		
RECOMMENDATION		Hall's Bootstrap UCL	97.41244		
Data are Non-parametric (0.05)		Percentile Bootstrap UCL	95.21135		
		BCA Bootstrap UCL	97.76486		
Use 99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL		95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	126.2781		
		97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	148.0554		
		99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	190.8328		

General Statistics

Data File	C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\De	Variable:	TPH in Soil Samples > = 1 - 10 ft
C18-C40			
Raw Statistics		Normal Distribution Test	
Number of Valid Samples	205	Lilliefors Test Statistic	0.343209
Number of Unique Samples	109	Lilliefors 5% Critical Value	0.061881
Minimum mg/kg	0.5	Data not normal at 5% significance level	
Maximum mg/kg	4200		
Mean	198.4463	95% UCL (Assuming Normal Distribution)	
Median	19	Student's-t UCL	255.0301
Standard Deviation	490.3032		
Variance	240397.2	Gamma Distribution Test	
Coefficient of Variation	2.470709	A-D Test Statistic	7.427288
Skewness	4.911653	A-D 5% Critical Value	0.880048
		K-S Test Statistic	0.14906
Gamma Statistics		K-S 5% Critical Value	0.068828
k hat	0.276039	Data do not follow gamma distribution	
k star (bias corrected)	0.275252	at 5% significance level	
Theta hat	718.9059		
Theta star	720.9629	95% UCLs (Assuming Gamma Distribution)	
nu hat	113.1762	Approximate Gamma UCL	250.7165
nu star	112.8532	Adjusted Gamma UCL	251.1301
Approx. Chi Square Value (.05)	89.32526		
Adjusted Level of Significance	0.048829	Lognormal Distribution Test	
Adjusted Chi Square Value	89.17814	Lilliefors Test Statistic	0.150208
		Lilliefors 5% Critical Value	0.061881
Log-transformed Statistics		Data not lognormal at 5% significance level	
Minimum of log data	-0.693147		
Maximum of log data	8.34284	95% UCLs (Assuming Lognormal Distribution)	
Mean of log data	2.758341	95% H-UCL	1183.869
Standard Deviation of log data	2.676131	95% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	1354.934
Variance of log data	7.161675	97.5% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	1714.202
		99% Chebyshev (MVUE) UCL	2419.912
		95% Non-parametric UCLs	
		CLT UCL	254.7731
		Adj-CLT UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	267.3253
		Mod-t UCL (Adjusted for skewness)	256.988
		Jackknife UCL	255.0301
		Standard Bootstrap UCL	253.8203
		Bootstrap-t UCL	269.6021
RECOMMENDATION		Hall's Bootstrap UCL	274.0111
Data are Non-parametric (0.05)		Percentile Bootstrap UCL	255.5663
		BCA Bootstrap UCL	267.3298
Use 99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL		95% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	347.7136
		97.5% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	412.3017
		99% Chebyshev (Mean, Sd) UCL	539.1724